

Department of Defence  
(AIR FORCE OFFICE)  
MINUTE PAPER


DEFAIR 580/1/1  
Reference AF554/1/30 (34)

Subject: RECLASSIFICATION OF FILES

Reference: A. DI(AF)AAP 810 para 326.

In accordance with Reference A, all folios, in all parts of Department of Air File series 580/1/1 are reclassified 'UNCLASSIFIED' with effect 7 May 82.

7 May 82

  
(G.A. PERSKE)  
G/CAPT  
DAFIS

DO NOT REMOVE THIS SHEET FROM FILE  
NO MORE PAPERS ARE TO BE ATTACHED  
TO THE FILE

CLOSED

FILE

FOR LATER PAPERS SEE PT-20  
OR REFER TO SUBJECT INDEX

*J.*  
FILE  
DATE 28/11/80

# MINUTE PAPER

(Write on this side only)

580/1/1(33)

C.D.G. 3789

SUBJECT: NEW FILE PART

## OIC REGISTRY

1. Would you please close this part of the file and open a new one.
2. This part of the file should be returned to DAFI for retention.



(R. EGLE)  
Sqn Ldr  
ILO

Feb 73



ROYAL AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE

32  
DEPT. OF AIR  
DAFI  
520-1-1  
D 24-1-B

TELEPHONE: 690550

TELEGRAPHIC ADDRESS:  
"AIRCOMMAND, MELBOURNE"

HEADQUARTERS SUPPORT COMMAND  
RAAF  
VICTORIA BARRACKS  
MELBOURNE SC1 VIC 3004

IN REPLY QUOTE 5/6/1/Air(21)

30 JAN 1973

~~DAFI~~  
Department of Air (DAFI)

UFO SIGHTINGS

Reference: A. Telecon Sqn Ldr Roddy/Plt Off Gretton  
24th January 1973

Correspondence relating to two UFO sightings in the Melbourne area is attached. Pro-formae have been despatched to Mr and Mrs Spinks and to Miss Jordan and Mr Batchelor.

*W.C. Keritz*  
(W.C. KERITZ)  
Wing Commander  
For Air Officer Commanding

- Enclosures:
1. HQSC 5/6/1/Air(15) to Miss L. Holt
  2. Reply from Miss Holt
  3. "Age" Newspaper letter of 19JAN73



*recy of gen 15/  
A. Chinnell*

AGE  
PAGES 20585

Sqd. Leader  
Royal Aus  
Headquart  
HQAF,  
Victoria  
MELBOURNE

RECEIVED  
31 JAN 1973  
AIR MAIL  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION





18 15  
Lout

19th January, 1973

Sqd. Leader R.R.Roddy,  
Royal Australian Air Force,  
Headquarters Support Command,  
RAAF,  
Victoria Barracks,  
MELBOURNE.

Your Ref: 5/6/1/Air(12)

Dear Sir:

In reference to your letter of the 28th November, 1972, addressed to Mr. R. Jamieson of Wallan, I wish to apologise for the delay in replying to your request, as unfortunately your letter was mislaid.

We were contacted by a Mr. & Mrs. Brian Spinks of Flynn Crescent, Broadmeadows regarding the sighting on the 19th September last. We understand that Miss Sheila Jordan and Mr. Albert Batchelor also saw the object. These two people were with Mr. and Mrs. Spinks at the time, and I am sure they would be able to give you their addresses.

Yours sincerely,  
*Ray Blackburn*  
RAY BLACKBURN  
Pictorial Editor

TELEX: 30331 30376 30449 ADDRESS ALL CORRESPONDENCE TO POST OFFICE BOX 257C GPO MELBOURNE 3001

*Yours Sincerely,*  
*Luinda Holt.*

*(Rec'd y 2/73)*  
*A. Cannon*

owns  
ated  
requested  
that  
manufacturing  
was  
and  
a car  
addresses

of  
rights used for advertising

18 15  
Miss Linda Holt  
Valley Rd,  
Skye, 3977  
Via Crankbourne

Dear Sir,

In reply to your letter dated <sup>15</sup>  
12-12-72, here is the information you requested.

- a. Approx 100 yds.
- b. We have since found that the quarry was, in actual fact, a manufacturing plant for concrete. (Ready-Mix). There were trucks driving around and the lighting was similar to street lighting.
- c. The windows were down and my friend was standing outside the car.
- d. No, we were the only witnesses to observe.
- e. No. There was no trace of narrow-beam search lights used for advertising.

Yours Sincerely,

Linda Holt.

(Rec'd 4 Jan 73)  
Alameda


5/6/1/Air(15)

Miss Linda Holt,  
Valley Road  
SKYE, 3977  
via Cranbourne

Dear Miss Holt,

1. Department of Air, Canberra, has asked me for additional information concerning your report on an unidentified flying object seen on 26th September 1972.
2. In an effort to solve the mystery of this sighting, could you please supply answers to the following questions:-
  - a. how far was the car from the quarry mentioned in your report?
  - b. Was the quarry operating and if so, what type of equipment or illumination was in use?
  - c. Were the car windows up or down?
  - d. In your report, you mentioned two witnesses. Are these witnesses in addition to yourself and the other person with you? If so, could you give their addresses if possible?
  - e. Did you see any trace of narrow-beam searchlights, commonly used as advertising publicity displays by certain oil companies?
3. It would be appreciated if answers to the questions above could be returned as soon as possible in the enclosed envelope.

Yours faithfully,

  
(R.R. RODDY)  
Squadron Leader  
For Air Officer Commanding



# MINUTE PAPER

(Write on this side only)

580/1/1(31)

C.D.O. 9789

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SUBJECT: UFO REPORTS

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DPR

The enclosed letter relating to a UFO report on 580/1/1 part 17 has been prepared for your signature and release.



(M. GRETTON)  
Plt Off  
for DAFI

18 Jan 73

580/1/1(30)

23 JAN 1973

Mr R. Habner,  
Tooligie Hills,  
Eyre Peninsula,  
SOUTH AUSTRALIA 5620

Dear Sir,

The slides of unusual ground markings sent  
by you to RAAF Base Edinburgh in June last year are now  
returned. The delay in returning the slides is regretted.

Yours faithfully,



(G.J. ODGERS)  
Director of Public Relations

# MEMORANDUM

RAF FORM A273 MAR 63

For use within the RAAF only  
Write or print clearly

OUR FILE

BS 5/4/AIR (3)

29

FROM

HQLAV

DAFI 22-11-72  
580-1-1

DATE

14 DEC 72

TO

ATTENTION

DAFI IR

REFERENCES

ASO8/BS 05 OCT 72

BS 5/4/AIR (84)  
03 NOV 72

DAFI

SUBJECT

UFO REPORT - AVONSLIGH - 29 SEP 72

1. THE UFO INVESTIGATION WAS COMPLETED ON 3 NOV 72. TWO COPIES OF THE REPORT BS 5/4/AIR (84) WERE SENT TO CINTELLO HQSC IN ACCORDANCE WITH HQSC AIR STAFF INSTRUCTIONS NO 3/3.

2. CINTELLO HQSC WAS CONTACTED AND HE ADVISED THAT A COPY OF THE REPORT WOULD BE FORWARDED TO DAFI.

3. IN FUTURE REPORTS WILL BE FORWARDED IN ACCORDANCE WITH HQSC 5/6/AIR (27) 11th August 1972.



SIGNATURE

BA Wright

PRINTED NAME

BA. WRIGHT

RANK AND APPOINTMENT  
FORMATION  
FLG OFF UFO OFF.

PHONE EXTN

222

PU0728 (480M)

DEPARTMENT OF AIR  
MINUTE PAPER

(Write on this side only)

580/1/1(28)

*Subject:* UFO REPORTS

DPR

The enclosed replies to folios 19 and 20B have been prepared for your signature and release.



(M. GRETTON)  
Plt Off  
for DAFI

26 Nov 72

01 DEC 1972

580/1/1(27)

Mr I. Unicomb,  
26 Lydham Avenue,  
ROCKDALE, NSW 2216

Dear Sir,

Investigation of your report of an unusual aerial sighting on 12th October 1972, has revealed that the sighting was probably the planet Venus.

At the time of the sighting, Venus was on a bearing of  $320^{\circ}$  magnetic at an elevation of  $31^{\circ}$ .

Yours faithfully,



(G.J. ODGERS)  
Director of Public Relations

01 DEC 1972

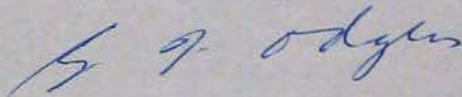
580/1/1(26)

Mrs P. Litchfield  
C/- Post Office  
BERRIMAH NT 5768

Dear Madam,

Investigation of your report of an unusual aerial sighting on 22nd October 1972, has not resulted in a conclusive determination of the cause. From the description in the report submitted by you, however, it is most probable that the sighting was an unusually brilliant view of the phenomenon known as 'Aurora Australis'.

Yours faithfully,



(G.J. ODGERS)  
Director of Public Relations

# MINUTE PAPER

(Write on this side only)

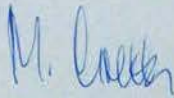
580/1/1(25)

C.D.O. 9789

SUBJECT: UFO REPORTS

DFR

The enclosed reply to folio 22 has been prepared for  
your signature and release.



(M. GRETTON)  
Plt Off  
for DAFI

16 Nov 72

23 NOV 1972

580/1/1(24 )

Mr R.E. Schneider  
Munnell Falls  
EUMUNGERIE NSW 2742

Dear Sir

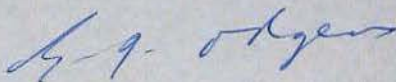
Investigation of your report of an unusual aerial sighting on the 31st October 1972, has not resulted in a conclusive determination of the cause. More information, or the finding of the object, would have been of assistance in the investigation.

At approximately the time of sighting, three aircraft were known to be in the area. These were:

- a. RAAF Hercules en route to Darwin;
- b. Fokker Friendship en route to Dubbo; and
- c. Piper Cherokee en route to Dubbo.

Investigation into the possibility that an item had fallen from one of these aircraft proved incorrect.

Occasionally, items of space debris return to Earth without disintegrating on re-entry to the atmosphere. In all probability, the object that you saw was one of these items.



(G.J. ODGERS)  
Director of Public Relations



Note of Action

23

22

110 rang H.H. Dean to determine whether any part of either civil aircraft was missing on arrival at Dubbo. He will check and advise. Negative

No 2 Stores Depot  
Detachment "D"  
DUBBO NSW 2830

7th November 1972

110 rang AIR 2, Richmond for same determination re C130. He also will advise. Negative

For Information

Headquarters Support Command (Command Intel)  
Headquarters Operations Command (SO Intel)

13/11/72

REPORT ON UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

Herewith report on unusual aerial sighting investigated by W/Lt L. L. Dean (64184) ACSP following a request from HQOC.

*[Signature]*  
Squadron Leader  
Commanding Detachment

- d. how accurate are these estimates? *fairly accurate with compass*
- 10. What first attracted observer's attention? *the speed at which the object was falling*
- 11. If there was more than one light/object : *single object*
  - a. how many were there? .....
  - b. in what formation were they? .....

/12. What was



22

ROYAL AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE

TELEPHONE: DUBBO 82 4822

No 2 Stores Depot  
Detachment "D"  
DUBBO NSW 2830

IN REPLY QUOTE 5/1/Air Pt1(11)

7th November 1972

Department of Air (DAFI)

For Information

Headquarters Support Command (Command Intel 0)  
Headquarters Operational Command (SO Intel)

REPORT ON UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

Herewith report on unusual aerial sighting investigated by Flt Lt R. L. Dean (04184) ACGT following a request from HQOC.

(G. F. SAUNDERS)  
Squadron Leader  
Officer Commanding Detachment

- d. how accurate are these estimates? *fairly accurate. 2000 ft. comp.*
- 10. What first attracted observer's attention? *the speed at which the object was falling.*
- 11. If there was more than one light/object : *single object*
  - a. how many were there?.....
  - b. in what formation were they?.....

/12. What was

REPORT ON UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

Part 1 - Report by Observer

(As a preliminary to completing this form, the observer is invited to describe the sighting in his or her own manner, using either separate sheets or the back of this form)

1. Name of Observer Russell Ernest Schmale, 45 Age 45
2. Address of Observer Munnell Falls, Cummins  
..... Phone Number 876226
3. Occupation of Observer Farmer & Engineer
4. Date & Time of Start of Observation about 1230 31-10-29  
How certain is the date? positive  
How accurate is the time of start? not accurate
5. Duration of Observation 2-3 seconds  
How accurate is your estimate? .....
6. Observer's location at time of sighting North east of  
town street  
How familiar is observer with this locality? Very familiar
7. Weather conditions at time of observation clear & dry  
few clouds moving in from western horizon
8. Describe any aids/equipment used in the observation Nil  
.....
9. Where was object first observed? :  
a. Relative to your surroundings in the South Western  
sky  
b. angle of elevation about 90°  
c. compass angle bearing about 190° - 200°  
d. how accurate are these estimates? fairly accurate via compass
10. What first attracted observer's attention? the speed at  
which the object was falling
11. If there was more than one light/object : single object  
a. how many were there? .....
- b. in what formation were they? .....

- 12. What was the colour of the light or object? *white or silver*
- 13. What was the brightness? (compare with full moon or common light source at a stated distance, eg ordinary street light at 100 yards)  
*something like sun shining on shiny alloy surface*
- 14. What was the apparent size at nearest approach? : *not sure*
  - a. relative to Venus or Moon.....
  - b. relative dimensions in inches at arm's length (about 20 inches from eyes).....
- 15. What were the bearing and elevation angles at nearest approach and how were these values assessed?  
.....
- 16. Was any method of propulsion obvious? *No*.....
- 17. Describe any sound heard, including changes in pitch and intensity *observer sitting nearby would have heard any noise*
- 18. What was the maximum and minimum angle of elevation (or height, if an estimate can be justified)?  
.....
- 19. What was the maximum and minimum angular velocity (or speed, if an estimate can be justified)? If necessary, compare with the movement of familiar objects at stated distances.....
- 20. Give duration of any stationary phases. *No*.....
- 21. Describe any deviations or manoeuvres. *No*.....
- 22. Describe any trail of exhaust, vapour or light seen *No*.....
- 23. Where was object last observed? : *disappearing down behind trees*
  - a. relative to your surroundings.....
  - b. angle of elevation.  $20^{\circ}$ .....
  - c. compass angle bearing.  $190^{\circ} - 200^{\circ}$ .....
- 24. What was the manner of its disappearance? *rapid almost straight down*.....
- 25. Do you know of any associated physical evidence (such as fragments, photographs, scorching, ground indentations, residual magnetism or radioactivity, etc)  
*No*.....

26. State any training which enables observer to be reasonably certain of his/her ability to estimate angles and angular velocity.

*San. field. or forest. flight. trees. a. 2. 1. How. time and have been associated with aircraft for many years*

27. How many witnesses to the sighting? *None*

28. Do you know of witnesses to similar sightings in the area?

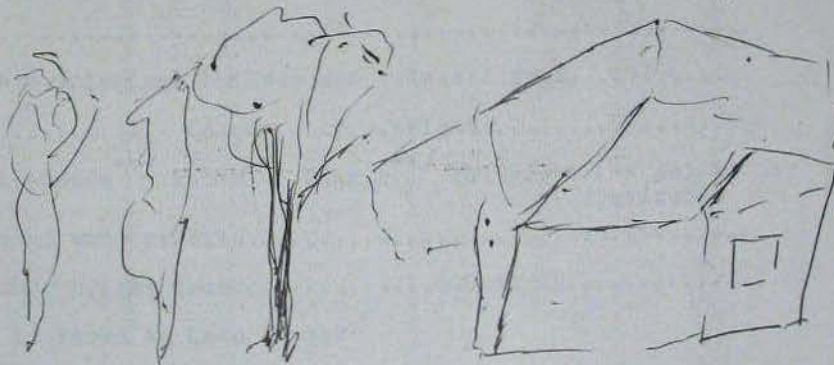
*No*

29. What natural phenomenon (or phenomena) would be nearest to explaining your observation?

*Light plane crashes*

30. What are your main reasons for excluding this explanation?

31. Please sketch the light/object with all details. If appropriate, sketch position and/or movement of object in relation to your surroundings. Use back of form if needed.



Signature

*R. J. Schmidt*

Date

*3-11-74*

Part 2 - Unit Evaluation

32. The following military aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type. ~~4~~ <sup>HERCULES</sup> (1).....(2).....(3) .  
 Heading. ~~NORTH WEST~~ .....T.....T.....T  
 Height.....20,000 ft.....,000 ft.....,000 ft  
 Speed. ~~UNKNOWN~~ .....K.....K.....K  
 ATD/ATA\* <sup>CUNDA MULLA</sup> 12.48 .....hrs.....hrs.....hrs

33. The following civil aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type. ~~HERCULES~~ <sup>FRIENDSHIP</sup> (1) <sup>CHEROKEE</sup> (2).....(3)  
 Heading. <sup>NORTH WEST</sup> .....T..... <sup>SOUTH</sup> .....T.....T  
 Height.....14.8<sup>00</sup>,000 ft. <sup>below</sup> 5,000 ft.....,000 ft  
 Speed.....200.....K.....120.....K.....K  
 ATD/ATA\* <sup>DUSSO</sup> 12.48 .....hrs.....12.15.....hrs.....hrs

\* Give location of nearest ATD or ATA.

34. Observer's Location: Latitude. 31.57° Longitude. 148.37°

35. Give bearing and elevation of any planets and major stars that were in that position of the sky at that time. By day, give location of Venus only.

36. A meteorological balloon was released from.....NIS.....

at.....Z. Colour.....Weight.....gm

Radio-sonde \*\*/ radar \*\*: Candle \*\*/ battery\*\* (\*\* delete as required)

General wind profile.....

Maximum height tracked.....,000 ft at.....Z

Was it known to have burst?

37. The first significant temperature inversion was of.....°C

at.....ft, measured at.....Z hrs from.....

.....station.

38. Any remarks on satellites, rockets, research balloons, comets, meteorites etc relevant to the sighting.

/39. When an

- 39. When identified as possible aircraft, include radar trace if available, and ascertain which of the aircraft lights were operating.  
.....  
.....
- 40. The cause (or likely cause) of the sighting ~~can~~\*/cannot\* be determined.
- 41. The object reported probably ~~was~~\*/may have been\*  
(delete as required)  
.....  
.....

..... 2 SDD ..... 6 NOV 72 .....  
(Unit) (Date)

..... R. J. (R. G. DEAN) ..... FLT LT .....  
(Name of (Rank)  
Investigating Officer)

REPORT ON UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

Part 1 - Report by Observer

(As a preliminary to completing this form, the observer is invited to describe the sighting in his or her own manner, using either separate sheets or the back of this form)

1. Name of Observer... Russell Ernest Schneider ..... Age. 45 .....
2. Address of Observer... Munnell Falls EUMUNGERIE .....  
 ..... Phone Number 87 6226 .....
3. Occupation of Observer... Farmer and Grazier .....
4. Date & Time of Start of Observation... About 1230 31.10.72 .....  
 How certain is the date?..... Positive .....  
 How accurate is the time of start?.... Not accurate .....
5. Duration of Observation..... 2-3 seconds .....  
 How accurate is your estimate?..... .....
6. Observer's location at time of sighting... North east of .....  
 ..... homestead .....  
 How familiar is observer with this locality?.. Very familiar .....
7. Weather conditions at time of observation... Clear sky, .....  
 ..... few clouds morning in low on western horizen .....
8. Describe any aids/equipment used in the observation..... NIL .....
9. Where was object first observed? :  
 a. Relative to your surroundings... in the south western sky .....  
 ..... ..  
 b. angle of elevation..... about 80° .....  
 c. compass angle bearing..... about 190° - 200° .....  
 ..... fairly honest & .....  
 d. how accurate are these estimates?..... compass used ..... *fairly honest & compass*
10. What first attracted observer's attention?..... the speed .....  
 ..... at which the object was falling .....
11. If there was more than one light/object :  
 a. how many were there?..... single object .....  
 b. in what formation were they?..... ..



- 12. What was the colour of the light or object? **white or silver**
- 13. What was the brightness? (compare with full moon or common light source at a stated distance, eg ordinary street light at 100 yards) **something like sun shining on shiny alley surface**
- 14. What was the apparent size at nearest approach? : **not sure**
  - a. relative to Venus or Moon.....
  - b. relative dimensions in inches at arm's length (about 20 inches from eyes).....
- 15. What were the bearing and elevation angles at nearest approach and how were these values assessed?  
.....
- 16. Was any method of propulsion obvious?..... **No**
- 17. Describe any sound heard, including changes in pitch and intensity..... **observer sitting on noisy tractor, wouldn't have heard any noise**
- 18. What was the maximum and minimum angle of elevation (or height, if an estimate can be justified)?  
.....
- 19. What was the maximum and minimum angular velocity (or speed, if an estimate can be justified)? If necessary, compare with the movement of familiar objects at stated distances.....  
.....
- 20. Give duration of any stationary phases..... **NIL**
- 21. Describe any deviations or manœuvres..... **NIL**
- 22. Describe any trail of exhaust, vapour or light seen..... **NIL**  
.....
- 23. Where was object last observed? :
  - a. relative to your surroundings..... **disappearing down behind trees**
  - b. angle of elevation..... **20°**
  - c. compass angle bearing..... **190° - 200°**
- 24. What was the manner of its disappearance?.....  
**Rapid - almost straight down**
- 25. Do you know of any associated physical evidence (such as fragments, photographs, scorching, ground indentations, residual magnetism or radioactivity, etc)  
**No**  
.....  
.....

/26. State any

26. State any training which enables observer to be reasonably certain of his/her ability to estimate angles and angular velocity.  
Have held a private pilots licence, a sail plane's licence and have been associated with aircraft for many years...
27. How many witnesses to the sighting?.....  
NIL
28. Do you know of witnesses to similar sightings in the area?  
.....  
No
29. What natural phenomenon (or phenomena) would be nearest to explaining your observation?  
.....  
light plane crashing
30. What are your main reasons for excluding this explanation?  
.....
31. Please sketch the light/object with all details. If appropriate, sketch position and/or movement of object in relation to your surroundings. Use back of form if needed.

Signature..(SGO) R. G. SCHWEIDER.....Date..3-11-72.....

Part 2 - Unit Evaluation

32. The following military aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type. **Hercules** (1).....(2).....(3)  
 Heading. **North West** T.....T.....T  
 Height..... **20**.....,000 ft.....,000 ft.....,000 ft  
 Speed..... **Unknown**.....K.....K.....K  
**GUNNANULLA**  
 ATD/ATA\*..... **1248**.....hrs.....hrs.....hrs

33. The following civil aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type. **Friendship** (1). **Cherokee**.....(2).....(3)  
 Heading. **North West** T. **South**.....T.....T  
 Height..... **14**.....,000 ft. **below 5**.....,000 ft.....,000 ft  
 Speed..... **200**.....K..... **120**.....K.....K  
**DUBBO**  
 ATD/ATA\*..... **1248**.....hrs..... **1215**.....hrs.....hrs

\* Give location of nearest ATD or ATA.

34. Observer's Location: Latitude. **31.57**.....Longitude. **148.37**.

35. Give bearing and elevation of any planets and major stars that were in that position of the sky at that time. By day, give location of Venus only.

.....  
 36. A meteorological balloon was released from..... **NIL**  
 at.....Z. Colour.....Weight.....gm  
 Radio-sonde \*\*/ radar \*\*: Candle \*\*/ battery\*\* (\*\* delete as required)  
 General wind profile.....  
 Maximum height tracked.....,000 ft at.....Z  
 Was it known to have burst?

37. The first significant temperature inversion was of.....°C at.....ft, measured at.....Z hrs from.....station.

38. Any remarks on satellites, rockets, research balloons, comets, meteorites etc relevant to the sighting.

39. When identified as possible aircraft, include radar trace if available, and ascertain which of the aircraft lights were operating.

.....  
.....

40. The cause (or likely cause) of the sighting ~~was~~ \*/cannot\* be determined.

41. The object reported probably was ~~was~~ \*/may have been\* (delete as required)

.....  
.....

2SDD

(Unit)

6NOV72

(Date)

(R. L. DEAN)

FLT LT

(Name of  
Investigating Officer)

(Rank)

RESTRICTED

21

TELEPHONE: DARWIN 89 9911

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

IN REPLY PLEASE QUOTE

No. 5/4/Air(9)

ROYAL AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE  
Headquarters  
RAAF Base  
DARWIN NT 5793

31st October 1972

Department of Air (Attention: DAFI)

For Information:

Headquarters Operational Command

INVESTIGATION OF UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

Enclosed is a report of an unusual sighting in the Darwin area on the night of 22nd October 1972. The additional observations mentioned in comments on the final page were of a brief nature only and observer reports were not submitted.

*L.E. Stapleton*  
(L.E. STAPLETON)  
Flight Lieutenant  
For Officer Commanding

RESTRICTED

- (d) how accurate are these estimates... approximate.....
- 10. What first attracted observer's attention?... COLOUR..... AND  
BRIGHTNESS.....
- 11. If there was more than one light/object:
  - (a) how many were there?... ONE ONLY.....
  - (b) in what formation were they?..... —.....

RESTRICTED

RESTRICTED

REPORT ON UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

Part I - Report by Observer

(As a preliminary to completing this form, the observer is invited to describe the sighting in his or her own manner, using either separate sheets or the back of this form.)

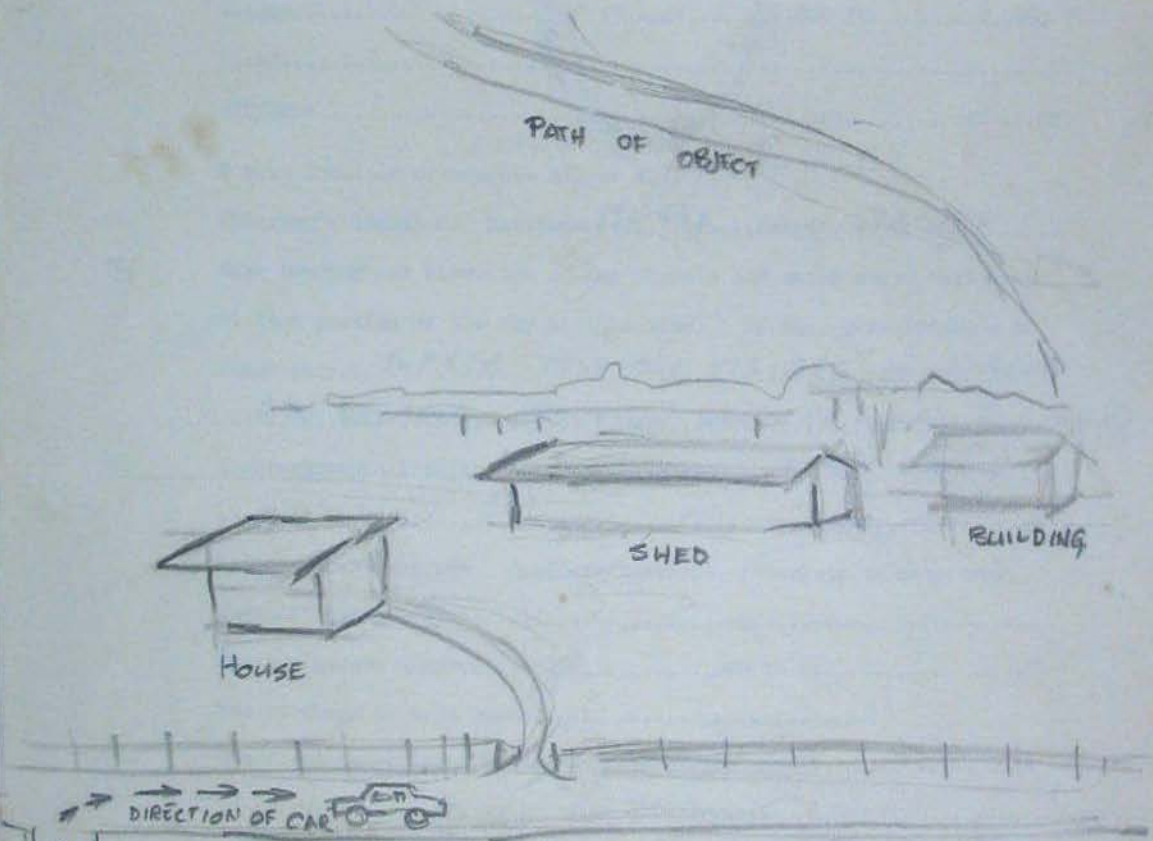
1. Name of observer PATRICIA LITCHFIELD Age 53
2. Address of observer LAGOON RD. BERRIMAH NT  
(Postal Address) POST OFFICE BERRIMAH NT Phone 843035 5758
3. Occupation of observer OFFICE WORKER
4. Date and time of start of observation 22-10-72 10-50-11<sup>PM</sup>00  
How certain is the date? ACCURATE  
How accurate is the time of start ACCURATE
5. Duration of observation 10 SECONDS  
How accurate is your estimate? ACCURATE
6. Observer's location at time of sighting SITTING IN  
VEHICLE  
How familiar is observer with this locality? VERY FAMILIAR
7. Weather conditions at time of observation CLEAR FULL  
MOON LIGHT NIGHT
8. Describe any aids/equipment used in the observation NIL
9. Where was object first observed:
  - (a) Relative to your surroundings IN THE SKY
  - (b) angle of elevation 45 degrees
  - (c) compass angle bearing -
  - (d) how accurate are these estimates approximate
10. What first attracted observer's attention? COLOUR AND  
BRIGHTNESS
11. If there was more than one light/object:
  - (a) how many were there? ONE ONLY
  - (b) in what formation were they? -

RESTRICTED

RED

- 12. What was the colour of the light or object? LETTUCE GREEN
- 13. What was the brightness? (compare with full moon or common light source at a stated distance, e.g. ordinary street light at 100 yards) NO COMPARISON — BRILLIANT
- 14. What was the apparent size at nearest approach:
  - (a) relative to Venus or Moon, LARGER THAN AEROPLANE
  - (b) relative dimensions in inches at arm's length (about 20 inches from the eyes) CANNOT SAY
- 15. What were the bearing and elevation angles at nearest approach and how were these values assessed? MOVING — COULD NOT ASSESS
- 16. Was any method of propulsion obvious? NO
- 17. Describe any sound heard, including changes in pitch and intensity NIL
- 18. What was the maximum and minimum angle of elevation ( or height, if an estimate can be justified)? 45 degrees
- 19. What was the maximum and minimum angular velocity (or speed, if an estimate can be justified)? If necessary, compare with the movement of familiar objects at stated distances, —
- 20. Give duration of any stationary phases. —
- 21. Describe any deviations or manoeuvres. —
- 22. Describe any trail of exhaust, vapour or light seen RED GLOW
- 23. Where was object last observed:
  - (a) relative to your surroundings SOUTH EAST
  - (b) angle of elevation BEHIND HORIZON
  - (c) compass angle bearing 160 degrees APPROX
- 24. What was the manner of its disappearance? BEHIND HORIZON
- 25. Do you know of any associated physical evidence (such as fragments, photographs, scorching, ground indentations, residual magnetism or or radioactivity etc) NIL

- 26. State any training which enables observer to be reasonably certain of his/her ability to estimate angles and angular velocity. *neh.....*
- 27. How many witness to the sighting? *3*
- 28. Do you know of witnesses to similar sightings in the area? *YES*
- 29. What natural phenomenon (or phenomena) would be nearest to explaining your observation? *?*
- 30. What are your main reasons for excluding this explanation?
- 31. Please sketch the light/object with all details. If appropriate, sketch position and/or movement of object in relation to your surroundings. Use back of form, if needed.



P.T.O.

Signature *Patricia A. Havelquist* Date .....



Part 2 - Unit Evaluation

32. The following military aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type..... *Nik*.....(1).....(2).....(3)
Heading .....T.....T.....T
Height .....000 ft.....000 ft.....000 ft
Speed.....K.....K.....K
ATD/ATA\*.....hrs.....hrs.....hrs

33. The following civil aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C..... *Nik*.....(1).....(2).....(3)
Heading.....T.....T.....T
Height.....000 ft.....000 ft.....000 ft
Speed.....K.....K.....K
ATD/ATA\*.....hrs.....hrs.....hrs

\* Give location of nearest ATD or ATA.

34. Observer's location: Latitude *130-56E*.....Longitude *12-26S*.....

35. Give bearing and elevation of any planets and major stars that were in that portion of the sky at that time. By day, give location of Venus only... *JUPITER POSSIBLY VISIBLE ON BEARING*
... *230 DEGREES, ELEVATION WOULD BE VERY LOW IN SKY*

36. A meteorological balloon was released from... *AIRPORT DARWIN*.....

at... *1130Z*.....Z Colour.....Weight.....*-*.....gm

Radio-sonde\*\*/radar\*\* : Candle\*\*/battery\*\* (\*\*delete as required)

General wind profile.....

Maximum height tracked... *N/A*.....,000 ft at.....Z

Was it known to have burst?.....

37. The first significant temperature inversion was of.....°C at

.....ft, measured at.....Z hrs from.....

.....Station.

38. Any remarks on satellites, rockets, research balloons, comets,

meteorites etc. relevant to the sighting. *NO SATELLITES KNOWN TO BE VISIBLE AT THE TIME.*

- 39. When an aircraft is a possible identification, include radar trace if available, and ascertain which of the aircraft lights were operating.....
- 40. The cause (or likely cause) of the sighting can\*/cannot\* be determined.
- 41. The object reported probably was\*/may have been\* (delete as required)  
 ...METEOR...~~OR~~...GLOWING...AURORAS.....

Two other sightings by people in Darwin area who reported to local police that object was a flare. This unlikely as all gave bearings which put object in a near south or S.S.E direction. c/ltrs Litchfield was shown a picture depicting glowing Auroras and she stated that colour was identical but object observed had a glowing tail. c/ltrs Litchfield believes object could be one of those stated in para 41 but is not fully convinced due to brilliance of object.

RAAF HQ DARWIN ..... (Unit) Alta ..... (Name)  
 31 OCT 72 ..... (Date) FCO LT ..... (Rank)



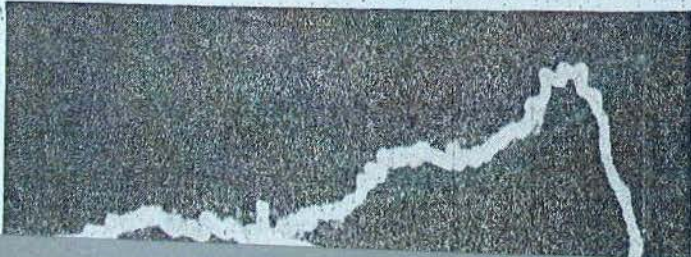
MKL B AGE - 21 SEP 72

3

Mystery object puts on a spectacular  
night show for the camera's benefit



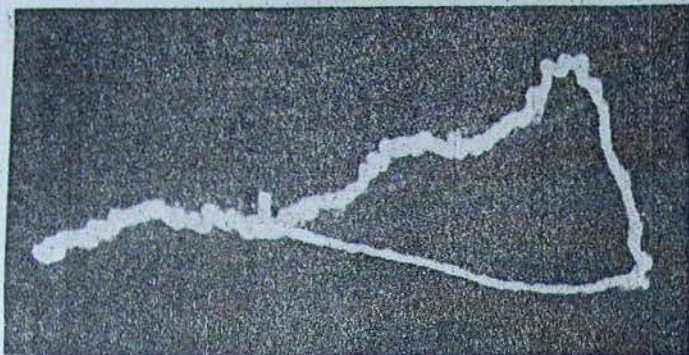
A final blaze of color before the object disappeared behind the hills. It was possible to count the trees in its light.



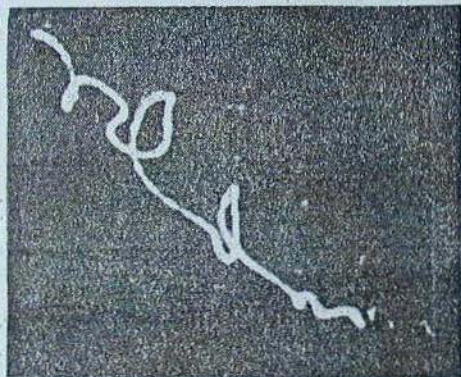
PICTURES  
HAVE  
ALL THE  
EXPERTS  
BAFFLED

'Age' man  
gets  
UFO on  
film

A final blaze of color before the object disappeared behind the hills. It was possible to count the trees in its light.



A triangular pattern in the sky. "It was moving very very fast, much faster than any aircraft I've ever seen," staff photographer, Ray Jamieson said.



Like a rolling coin it did five to seven loop-the-loops in less than three seconds.



## PICTURES HAVE ALL THE EXPERTS BAFFLED

Top aviation, RAAF and meteorology experts were baffled yesterday by these rare photographs of an unidentified flying object. They could not explain the phenomenon.

The pictures, by staff photographer Ray Jamieson, were taken in the vicinity of Broadmeadows North late on Tuesday night.

The fast-moving, brilliantly lit object was visible for 15 to 20 minutes.

The RAAF officer in charge of UFO sightings in Melbourne, Squadron Leader R. R. Roddy, of Support Command Headquarters, said after studying the photographs he could not offer any explanation.

"They seem unlike other photographs of reported UFO sightings," he said.

The RAAF would study the incident.

The Regional Director of the Bureau of Meteorology (Mr. A. K. Hannay) said: "We can't put forward any logical explanation for this."

Senior Department of Civil Aviation officials could offer no explanation either.

The photographs were taken about 10.10 p.m.

DCA said a TAA DC-9 took off from Tullamarine at 9.53 p.m. A Qantas Boeing 707 landed at Tullamarine at 10.24 p.m.

The fact that Jamieson saw the flying object loop-the-loop five to seven times in less than three seconds discount theories that it

## 'Age' man gets UFO on film

By DAVID BALDERSTONE

It was fast-moving, light-colored with a purplish fringe and threw a brilliant light.

That is how staff photographer Ray Jamieson described the unidentified flying object he sighted — and photographed — for 15 to 20 minutes late on Tuesday night.

It appeared to be 500 to 1000 ft. up. There was no sound and no vibration. Jamieson was driving along Pascoe Vale Road, Broadmeadows North, last night when "suddenly the sky went white".

To the left, towards Sunbury, he saw a fast-moving object, throwing a brilliant light in all directions.

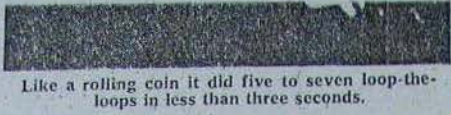
"When I first saw it, I thought it was somebody playing a prank with a kite, because it was so close to the Tullamarine air lanes," Jamieson said.

"It was moving very, very fast, much faster than any aircraft I've ever seen."

"At one stage it did five to seven loops in less than three seconds — just like a rolling coin."

When Jamieson first saw the object, it appeared to be moving north. Later it headed to the south or south-west.

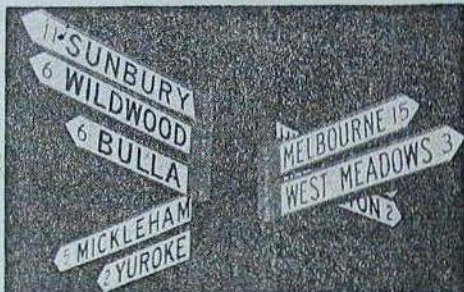
Jamieson had been photographing footballers. He has been a press photographer for 31 years and is a former RAAF photographer. He reacted immediately. He pulled up, got out of the car and began using his camera.



Like a rolling coin it did five to seven loop-the-loops in less than three seconds.



Jamieson's first picture of the object. It appeared to be 500 to 1000 feet up. There was no sound and no vibration.



The crossroads in Mickleham Road, 15 miles from Melbourne, where Jamieson lost sight of the object.

"We can't put forward any logical explanation for this."

Senior Department of Civil Aviation officials could offer no explanation either.

The photographs were taken about 10.10 p.m.

DCA said a TAA DC-9 took off from Tullamarine at 9.53 p.m. A Qantas Boeing 707 landed at Tullamarine at 10.24 p.m.

The fact that Jamieson saw the flying object loop-the-loop five to seven times in less than three seconds discount theories that it could have been either of these planes.

One senior DCA official said that in certain weather conditions the lights on a plane appeared to dance—or even, perhaps, loop-the-loop.

But the fact that the object was visible for up to 20 minutes discounted this possibility.

Jamieson used a Nikon 35 mm camera with 300 mm telephoto lens.

He had been taking football training pictures earlier and in his surprise at the sky's "suddenly going white" used the same exposure, 1-1000th of a second for his first picture, number 4.

Jamieson said he expected to get nothing on his film with such a fast exposure, but the light was so brilliant it did photograph.

All other pictures of the object were taken on time exposure with full aperture. Jamieson rested his camera on the roof of his car.

three seconds — just like a rolling coin."

When Jamieson first saw the object, it appeared to be moving north. Later it headed to the south or south-west.

Jamieson had been photographing footballers. He has been a press photographer for 31 years and is a former RAAF photographer. He reacted immediately. He pulled up, got out of the car and began using his camera.

He thought the object might be an aircraft in trouble.

### Side track

Jamieson decided to follow the object. He drove along a side track leading from Pascoe Vale Road to Mickleham Road (towards Bulla).

At this stage the object seemed to be travelling towards Tullamarine.

"I headed towards the reflection in the sky. All of a sudden I lost it behind the hills," he said.

Jamieson took the photographs from Pascoe Vale Road.

He said the object "lit up the hills and you could count the trees."

Jamieson drives to and from Wallan along this route every day. He often sees aircraft at night, but "this couldn't possibly have been an aircraft," he said.



ROYAL AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE

DEPT. OF AIR  
DAFI  
580-1-1

20

SIGHTING 84 MR R. J. JAMIESON

Broadmeadows - 19 SEP 72

No/A

1. Ref. para 27 of "Report by Roddy"
2. Lang Sgt lets Roddy to obtain names/interviews with the other reporters in order to substantiate the sighting. He will enquire & advise. See 20A(1)

27/11/72

*Ed*

1. Sighting observed by: J.J. Jamieson of Ballantyne at Perth Broadmeadows on 19/9/72, approx 2210 hrs

2. Sighting observed by: Miss L. Holt, Broadmeadows at Broadmeadows on 20/9/72, approx 2230 hrs

No/A

1. Lang Roddy re dates 19/9 Jamieson, 20/9 Spinks
2. Relationship area wise of Coolaroo to Broadmeadows.
3. whether we can obtain the negs for personal. *Don't release them!*

21/2/78

*Ed*

29 OCT 1972

~~Department of Air (DAFI)~~

REPORTS ON UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTINGS

The reports shown below have been examined at this Headquarters and assessments made at Part 2 of the pro-formae, and forwarded for information and record purposes.

- a. Sighting observed by: R.J. Jamieson of Wallan at North Broadmeadows on 19SEP72, approx 2210 hrs
- b. Sighting observed by: Miss L.Holt, Cranbourne at Frankston on 26SEP72, approx 2230 hrs

  
(W.C. KERITZ)

Wing Commander

For Air Officer Commanding

Enclosure: 1. Two reports on UFOs



O.H.M.

DEPARTMENT  
CANBERRA

DIRECTOR  
DEPARTMENT  
CANBERRA





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With Bivandor's

R. J. Jamieson

with 300 mm telephoto lens

with

area

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE  
CANBERRA, A.C.T.  
DIRECTORATE OF  
DEPARTMENT OF  
CANBERRA ACT

580/1/1 Pt 19 (20) R. J. Jamieson Nth Bivewoods  
10-10 19 Sep 72 15-25 mins.

35 mm Nikon Camera with 300 mm telephoto lens

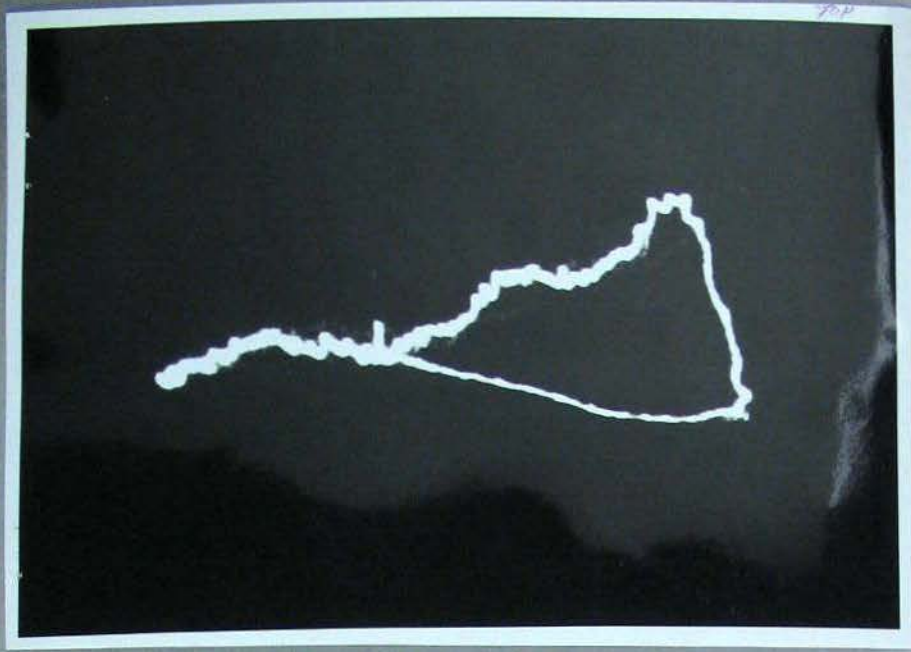
O. H. M. S.

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENCE  
CANBERRA, A.C.T. 2600

DIRECTORATE OF AIR FORCE INTELLIGENCE AND SECURITY  
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENCE (AIR FORCE OFFICE)  
CANBERRA ACT 2600



700



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Recd 6072. 20A  
R.

REPORT ON UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

Part I - Report by Observer

(As a preliminary to completing this form, the observer is invited to describe the sighting in his or her own manner, using either separate sheets or the back of this form.)

1. Name of observer R. J. Jamieson ..... Age 46 yrs. .....
2. Address of observer... Watson Street, Wallan. .....  
..... Phone. ....
3. Occupation of observer... Press photographer .....
4. Date and time of start of observation... 19/9/72. Approx. 10.10 p.m.  
How certain is the date?... Definite .....
- How accurate is the time of start?... Within 5 minutes .....
5. Duration of observation... 15-25 minutes .....
- How accurate is your estimate?... Accurate .....
6. Observer's location at time of sighting... Pascoe Vale Road. .....  
..... North Broadmeadows. .....
- How familiar is observer with this locality?... Very familiar .....
7. Weather conditions at time of observation... Fairly clear with clouds. .....
8. Describe any aids/equipment used in the observation... 35mm Nikon Camera  
fitted with a 300 mm telephoto lense. .....
9. Where was object first observed? :  
a. Relative to your surroundings... To the north east. .....
- b. angle of elevation... Approx. between 10 and 11 o'clock .....
- c. compass angle bearing..... ..
- d. how accurate are these estimates? Reasonably accurate - due to  
training in RAAP. .....
10. What first attracted observer's attention?... Brilliant illumination  
in sky to my left. .....
11. ~~If there was more than one light/object~~ :  
a. how many were there?... one source of light .....
- b. in what formation were they?..... ..
12. What was the colour of the light or object? Brilliant to blinding centre  
with a purplish fringe and an area of approximately 150 yds.  
diameter, lighting the sky.

13. What was the brightness? (compare with full moon or common light source at a stated distance, eg ordinary street light at 100 yards)... At least 20 times, brighter than an ordinary street light.
14. What was the apparent size at nearest approach?:  
a. relative to Venus or Moon. To a quarter moon, approx. one third, with the surrounding light approx. size of full moon.  
b. relative dimensions in inches at arm's length (about 20 inches from the eyes)... Impossible to estimate because of speed of moving light.
15. What were the bearing and elevation angles at nearest approach and how were these values assessed? 10 o'clock. My knowledge of locality.
16. Was any method of propulsion obvious?..... No.
17. Describe any sound heard, including changes in pitch and intensity  
..... Nil.
18. What was the maximum and minimum angle of elevation (or height, if an estimate can be justified)? 10 to 11 o'clock... 1,000 ft. down to 500 ft.
19. What was the maximum and minimum angular velocity (or speed, if an estimate can be justified)? If necessary, compare with the movement of familiar objects at stated distances ... The maximum speed was faster than any aircraft I have ever seen. The minimum was at short periods, as slow as an Avro Anson.
20. Give duration of any stationary phases. Never stationary, but hovered, for seconds.
21. Describe any deviations or manoeuvres... Performed aerobatics that I feel no aircraft could perform at such speed.
22. Describe any trail of exhaust, vapour or light seen... The source of light during all movements left a tail of brilliant light behind it.
23. Where was object last observed :  
a. relative to your surroundings. Heading in a south west direction.  
b. angle of elevation... 10 o'clock  
c. compass angle bearing.....  
The source of light disappeared behind tree lined hills and
24. What was the manner of its disappearance? behind tree lined hills and for a period of approx. 5/10 mins. I still observed the sky brightly lit and instantaneously the sky went black.
25. Do you know of any associated physical evidence (such as fragments, photographs, scorching, ground indentations, residual magnetism or radioactivity etc). Yes - approx. for the 15/25 mins. I photographed the light continuously.
26. State any training which enables observer to be reasonably certain of his/her ability to estimate angles and angular velocity..... 30 years as a press photographer and 3 years as a RAAF photographer.
27. How many witness to the sighting?..... To my knowledge none, but the Editor of "The Age" has received letters from readers reporting sighting at the approx. same time.
- ~~SECRET~~

28. Do you know of witnesses to similar sightings in the area?... Yes.....
29. What natural phenomenon (or phenomena) would be nearest to explaining your observation? Could have been a high-powered distress flare; however, because of duration of my observing the source of light this would be impossible.
30. What are your main reasons for excluding this explanation?..... As above  
.....
31. Please sketch the light/object with all details. If appropriate, sketch position and/or movement of object in relation to your surroundings. Use back of form, if needed.

PHOTOS SUPPLIED.

Signature..... [Signature].....

Date..... 2/ oct / 72.....

~~SECRET~~

Part 2 - Unit Evaluation

32. The following military aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time :

A/C type.....(1).....*NIL*.....(2).....(3)

Heading.....T.....T.....T

Height.....,000 ft.....,000 ft.....,000 ft

Speed.....K.....K.....K

ATD/ATA\*.....hrs.....hrs.....hrs

33. The following civil aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time : *See comments.*

A/C type.....(1).....(2).....(3)

Heading.....T.....T.....T

Height.....,000 ft.....,000 ft.....,000 ft

Speed.....K.....K.....K

ATD/ATA\*.....hrs.....hrs.....hrs

\* Give location of nearest ATD or ATA.

34. Observer's Location : Latitude.....*2740E*.....Longitude.....*14455E*

35. Give bearing and elevation of any planets and major stars that were in that portion of the sky at that time. By day, give location of Venus only *JUPITER was at about 255° at 030' at 2230 MAG 2. ANTARES 242° 022' 2230 MAG 1.*

36. A meteorological balloon was released from .....*LAVERTON*..... at.....*1100*.....Z. Colour.....Weight.....gm

Radio-sonde \*\*/ radar \*\*: Candle \*\*/ battery\*\* (\*\*delete as required)

General wind profile.....

Maximum height tracked.....,000 ft at.....Z

Was it known to have burst? *UNKNOWN*

37. The first significant temperature inversion was of .....*6*.....°C at .....*4-5000*.....ft, measured at.....*2300*.....Z hrs from.....*TULLAMARINE*.....station.

38. Any remarks on satellites, rockets, research balloons, comets, meteorites etc. relevant to the sighting.....*NIL*.....

39. When an aircraft is a possible identification, include radar trace

~~RESTRICTED~~

580/1/1 (24)

21 FEB 1973

Miss Linda Holt  
Valley Road  
SKYE

via CRANBOURNE VIC 3977

Dear Miss Holt,

With reference to your report of an unusual aerial sighting on 26th September 1972 and subsequent correspondence with Sqn Ldr R.R. Roddy in Melbourne relating to this matter, our enquiries have failed to determine a likely cause for the sighting.

Based on the information supplied by you, the most probable explanations have been examined to no avail. Unless you have any further information which may enable us to determine the cause of sighting, we regret we are unable to offer any explanation.

Yours faithfully,

*G. J. Odgers*  
(G.J. ODGERS)  
Director of Public Relations

*8/6  
20/2/73*

if available, and ascertain which of the aircraft lights were operating.....

- 40. The cause (or likely cause) of the sighting ~~is~~\*/cannot\* be determined.
- 41. The object reported probably was\*/~~may have been~~\* (delete as required)

UNKNOWN

The only aircraft in the area around the time of this sighting were a DC9 outbound at 2153 and a 707 inbound, landing at 2224. Laverton met section considers that their balloon released at 2100 would have been at or around 60,000 feet at the time of sighting if it had not already burst. The duration of Mr Ts' observation rules out the possibility of the sighting being an aircraft, although a colleague of the investigating officer (who lives in the Broadmeadows area below the flight path for aircraft landing on Runway No2 at Tullamarine) states that landing aircraft are sometimes visible for long periods during letdown. Because of the customary long, flat approach of jet <sup>at night</sup> up to 15-20 miles before touchdown, the lights are visible for a considerable time. This of course does not account for the reported movement in Mr Ts' sighting.

..... H45CU ..... (Unit) ..... R. R. Ross ..... (Name)  
 ..... 9 Oct 72 ..... (Date) ..... SEN. LDR. ..... (Rank)



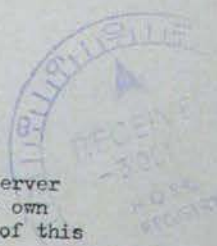
~~RESTRICTED~~

206

REPORT ON UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

Part I - Report by Observer

(As a preliminary to completing this form, the observer is invited to describe the sighting in his or her own manner, using either separate sheets or the back of this form.)



UAS - Miss Linda Holt - CRANBOURNE VIC  
26 SEP 72

N.O.A

1. Lang Sgt Ldr Reddy for more info:
  - a. what was cloud base/cover/reflective properties.
  - b. was the quarry in operation - what type of equipments/lights etc.
  - c. relation of quarry to vehicle
  - d. car windows up or down
  - e. other witnesses
  - f. car sales yards - use of search lights etc
  - g. position of tip.

29/11/72

*EB*



206

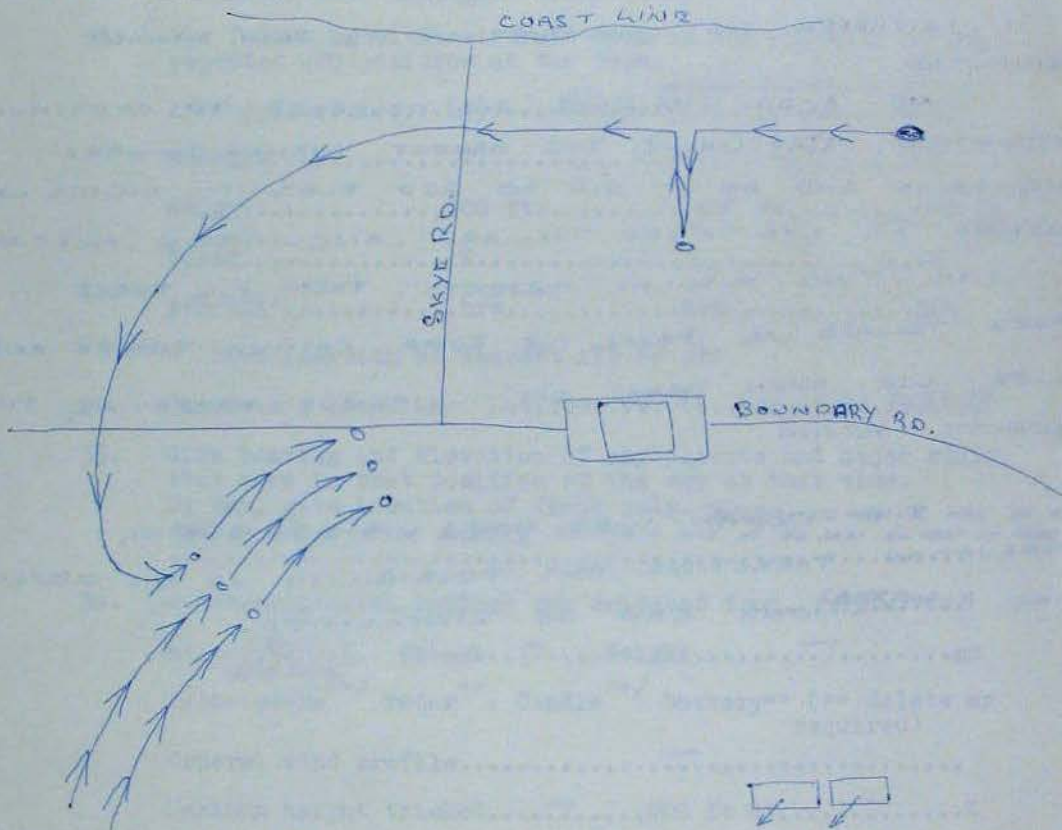
- .....  
..... is the time of start? WITHIN 5 MIN.....  
5. Duration of observation..... 10 MINS.....  
How accurate is your estimate? To within 1 MIN EITHER WAY.....  
6. Observer's location at time of sighting BOUNDARY RD, FRANKSTON  
OPPOSITE MUNICIPAL TIP.....  
How familiar is observer with this locality? VERY.....  
7. Weather conditions at time of observation CLOUDY, NO WIND.....  
.....  
8. Describe any aids/equipment used in the observation NIL.....  
.....  
9. Where was object first observed? :  
a. Relative to your surroundings ON THE LEFT WHEN  
HEADING TOWARD MELB. IT APPEARED TO BE OVER SEAFORD.....  
b. angle of elevation APPROX 45°.....  
c. compass angle bearing NORTH 45°.....  
d. how accurate are these estimates? ROUGH ESTIMATES.....  
10. What first attracted observer's attention? EXTREMELY  
BRIGHT LIGHT IN SKY.....  
11. If there was more than one light/object :  
a. how many were there? 1 OBJECT FIRST SIGHTED THEN JOINED BY 2.....  
b. in what formation were they? SIDE BY SIDE.....  
12. What was the colour of the light or object? WHITE LIGHT.....


~~RESTRICTED~~

CINTELO

- 13. What was the brightness? (compare with full moon or common light source at a stated distance, eg ordinary street light at 100 yards)... APPROX. STREET LIGHT AT 100 YARDS
- 14. What was the apparent size at nearest approach?:
  - a. relative to Venus or Moon... MOON
  - b. relative dimensions in inches at arm's length (about 20 inches from the eyes)... APPEARED AS LARGE AS A CAR
- 15. What were the bearing and elevation angles at nearest approach and how were these values assessed?.....
- 16. Was any method of propulsion obvious?... No
- 17. Describe any sound heard, including changes in pitch and intensity  
... No. APPARENT NOISE BUT GUAARHING BEHIND US MAY HAVE DROWNED OUT ANY SOUND
- 18. What was the maximum and minimum angle of elevation (or height, if an estimate can be justified)?... APPROX. 45° TO 30°
- 19. What was the maximum and minimum angular velocity (or speed, if an estimate can be justified)? If necessary, compare with the movement of familiar objects at stated distances... SIGHTED STATIONARY MOVED OFF AT APPROX. 600 MPH. COMPARED WITH J-JET AT SAME DISTANCE
- 20. Give duration of any stationary phases... AT FIRST SIGHTING FOR APPROX 1 MIN.
- 21. Describe any deviations or manoeuvres... FORWARD, BACK AND TURNING
- 22. Describe any trail of exhaust, vapour or light seen... NO APPARENT TRAIL
- 23. Where was object last observed :
  - a. relative to your surroundings... TRAVELLING ALONG BOUNDARY RD. TOWARD US
  - b. angle of elevation... APPROX. 30°
  - c. compass angle bearing... SOUTH 20° WEST
- 24. What was the manner of its disappearance?... As it APPROACHED WE DROVE OFF
- 25. Do you know of any associated physical evidence (such as fragments, photographs, scorching, ground indentations, residual magnetism or radioactivity etc)... No
- 26. State any training which enables observer to be reasonably certain of his/her ability to estimate angles and angular velocity... NIL
- 27. How many witness to the sighting?... Two

- 28. Do you know of witnesses to similar sightings in the area?..... No.....
- 29. What natural phenomenon (or phenomena) would be nearest to explaining your observation?..... NONE.....
- 30. What are your main reasons for excluding this explanation?.....  
.....
- 31. Please sketch the light/object with all details. If appropriate, sketch position and/or movement of object in relation to your surroundings. Use back of form, if needed.



  
 LIGHTS FROM  
 WITHIN. MADE OUTLINE  
 OF OBJECT IMPOSSIBLE  
 TO MAKE OUT

Signature hinda Holt Date 1-10-72

DESCRIPTION OF SIGHTING OVERLEAF.

...WHILST TRAVELLING NORTH-EAST ALONG BOUNDARY RD.  
WE OBSERVED AN EXTREMELY BRIGHT LIGHT IN THE NORTHERN  
SKY. WE STOPPED TO WATCH MORE CLOSELY. THE BRIGHT LIGHT  
THEN FADED AND THEN LIGHTS WERE VISIBLE FROM WITHIN THE  
OBJECT.

THE OBJECT THEN BEGAN TO MOVE ALONG THE COAST-  
LINE TOWARD MORNINGTON. AS IT DREW LEVEL WITH US IT  
CAME TOWARD US. WE THEN MOVED ON AND AS WE DID  
SO IT WITHDREW AND CONTINUED ON ITS PATH TOWARD  
MORNINGTON.

WE AGAIN STOPPED AND REVERSED TO CONTINUE  
OBSERVATION. GRADUALLY THE OBJECT TURNED TOWARD  
LANGWARRIN AND AS IT DID SO RED FLASHING LIGHTS WERE  
OBSERVED. IT CONTINUED TOWARD LANGWARRIN MEETING  
UP WITH TWO SIMILAR OBJECTS. THEN ALL THREE  
HEADED TOWARD US FROM THE REAR COMING FASTER AND  
LOWER. WE THEN DROVE OFF WITHOUT OBSERVING THE  
OBJECTS AGAIN.

THE OCEAN WAS NOT VISIBLE DURING  
OBSERVATION THEREFORE ANY POSSIBILITY OF THE OBJECTS  
BEING REFLECTIONS CAN BE DISCOUNTED.

12/10/64

Part 2 - Unit Evaluation

32. The following military aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type.....(1).....NIL.....(2).....(3)

Heading.....T.....T.....T

Height.....,000 ft.....,000 ft.....,000 ft

Speed.....K.....K.....K

ATD/ATA\*.....hrs.....hrs.....hrs

33. The following civil aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type.....(1).....NIL.....(2).....(3) *SEE COMMENTS*

Heading.....T.....T.....T

Height.....,000 ft.....,000 ft.....,000 ft

Speed.....K.....K.....K

ATD/ATA\*.....hrs.....hrs.....hrs

\* Give location of nearest ATD or ATA.

34. Observer's Location: Latitude. 38/35 Longitude. 145/07E

35. Give bearing and elevation of any planets and major stars that were in that position of the sky at that time.  
 By day, give location of Venus only. JUPITER VIS MAG -2 WAS AT AZ 255° EL 036° AT 2230. ANTARES VIS MAG 1 WAS AT AZ 242° EL 022° AT 2230.

36. A meteorological balloon was released from... LAVERSON ...  
 at... 1100 Z. Colour... Weight... gm  
2100 KICK \*\*/ radar \*\*: Candle \*\*/ battery\*\* (\*\* delete as required)  
 General wind profile.....  
 Maximum height tracked.....,000 ft at..... Z  
 Was it known to have burst? No

37. The first significant temperature inversion was of... 6 °C  
 at 5700 ft, measured at... 2300 Z hrs from.....  
TULLAMARINE station.

38. Any remarks on satellites, rockets, research balloons, comets, meteorites etc relevant to the sighting.  
PAGEOS 1 seen at azimuth 103° elevation 050° heading 359° at 223110

39. When identified as possible aircraft, include radar trace if available, and ascertain which of the aircraft lights were operating.

.....  
N/A  
.....

40. The cause (or likely cause) of the sighting ~~can~~\*/cannot\* be determined.

41. The object reported probably was\*/~~may have been~~\* (delete as required)

.....  
UNKNOWN  
.....

Operations at Tullamarine advise that there were no movements into/out of there within 10 minutes either side of the time quoted at Part 1 para 4. The general heading of the object suggested the possibility of light aircraft activity to/from Moorabin, however a check with Moorabin revealed that no aircraft were operating from there at the time, and in any case night flying finishes at 2200 on the nights when night flying is scheduled. Similarly Essendon had no activity at the relevant time. Meteorological section at Laverton advised that they had released a balloon at 2100 but at the quoted time the balloon would be over 60000 feet and would probably have burst.

..... HBSEU ..... 9 Oct 72 .....  
(Unit) (Date)

..... *[Signature]* ..... Sen. 1st Lt. ....  
(Name of Investigating Officer) (Rank)



ROYAL AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE

DEPT. OF AIR  
DAFI  
580-1-1  
7-2-73

20 A(1)

TELEPHONE: 690550

TELEGRAPHIC ADDRESS:  
"AIRCOMMAND, MELBOURNE"

HEADQUARTERS SUPPORT COMMAND  
RAAF  
VICTORIA BARRACKS  
MELBOURNE SC1 VIC 3004

IN REPLY QUOTE 5/6/1/Air(26)

DAFI Department of Air (DAFI)

15 FEB 1973

UFO SIGHTINGS 20SEP72

Reference: A. Our 5/6/1/Air(21) of 30th January 1973

Herewith reports by Mrs D. Spinks and Miss S. Jordan relating to the sighting of a UFO on 20th September 1972. No reply has been received from Mr Batchelor.

*R.R. Roddy*  
(R.R. RODDY)  
Squadron Leader  
For Air Officer Commanding

✓ Enclosure: 1. Reports (2)

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20 FEB 1973  
DAFI

11. IF THERE WAS MORE THAN ONE LIGHT/ ~~object~~ :
- a. how many were there? ONE
- b. in what formation were they? only ONE - NIL
12. What was the colour of the light or ~~object~~? BLINDING WHITE

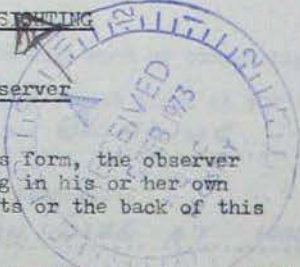
RESTRICTED

5/6/1/Air  
20 A(1)

20 A(1)

~~RESERVED~~

REPORT ON UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING



Part I - Report by Observer

(As a preliminary to completing this form, the observer is invited to describe the sighting in his or her own manner, using either separate sheets or the back of this form.)

1. Name of observer Mrs. D. SPINKS Age 27
2. Address of observer 9 FLYNN CRES. COOLAROO  
Phone 309-4683
3. Occupation of observer TYPIST
4. Date and time of start of observation 20 SEP 72 10.30 PM  
How certain is the date? ACCURATE  
How accurate is the time of start? (NIL) JUST GLANCED UP
5. Duration of observation 15 MINUTES  
How accurate is your estimate? ACCURATE
6. Observer's location at time of sighting HOME ADDRESS  
How familiar is observer with this locality? 2 YEARS
7. Weather conditions at time of observation NO CLOUDS & CLEAR
8. Describe any aids/equipment used in the observation NIL - OWN EYES
9. Where was object first observed? :  
a. Relative to your surroundings EAST OF PLACE OF RESIDENCE  
b. angle of elevation IMMEDIATELY ABOVE  
c. compass angle bearing AS IN 9B  
d. how accurate are these estimates? GOOD TO MY KNOWLEDGE
10. What first attracted observer's attention? VISITORS JUST LEAVING AT THE PRESCRIBED TIME
11. If there was more than one light/object :  
a. how many were there? ONE  
b. in what formation were they? ONLY ONE - NIL
12. What was the colour of the light or object? BLINDING WHITE

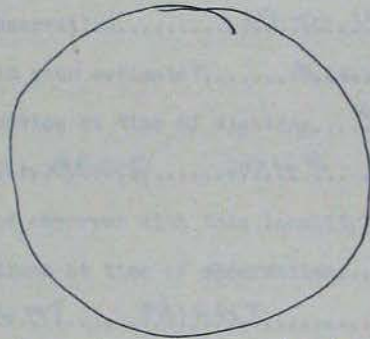
~~RESERVED~~

25/6/72  
C. J. M. 10



- 13. What was the brightness? (compare with full moon or common light source at a stated distance, eg ordinary street light at 100 yards)..... **REAL BRIGHT & BLINDING.**
- 14. What was the apparent size at nearest approach?:
  - a. relative to Venus or Moon..... **MOON SIZE AT 1000 FT.**
  - b. relative dimensions in inches at arm's length (about 20 inches from the eyes)..... **SAME AS JUST LOOKING AT MOON**
- 15. What were the bearing and elevation angles at nearest approach and how were these values assessed?..... **AS IN PARA 9 B.**
- 16. Was any method of propulsion obvious?..... **No**
- 17. Describe any sound heard, including changes in pitch and intensity ..... **No SOUND.**
- 18. What was the maximum and minimum angle of elevation (or height, if an estimate can be justified)?..... **AS IN PARA 14 A.**
- 19. What was the maximum and minimum angular velocity (or speed, if an estimate can be justified)? If necessary, compare with the movement of familiar objects at stated distances ..... **STATIONARY**
- 20. Give duration of any stationary phases..... **15 MINUTES**
- 21. Describe any deviations or manoeuvres..... **NIL.**
- 22. Describe any trail of exhaust, vapour or light seen..... **BRILLIANT LIGHT**
- 23. Where was object last observed :
  - a. relative to your surroundings..... **IMMEDIATELY ABOVE**
  - b. angle of elevation..... **AS ABOVE 23 B.**
  - c. compass angle bearing..... **NOT KNOWN**
- 24. What was the manner of its disappearance?..... **JUST DISAPPEARED.**
- 25. Do you know of any associated physical evidence (such as fragments, photographs, scorching, ground indentations, residual magnetism or radioactivity etc)..... **NOT KNOWN**
- 26. State any training which enables observer to be reasonably certain of his/her ability to estimate angles and angular velocity..... **N/O TRAINING**
- 27. How many witness to the sighting?..... **FOUR.**

- 28. Do you know of witnesses to similar sightings in the area?..... *No*.....
- 29. What natural phenomenon (or phenomena) would be nearest to explaining your observation?..... *UNNATURAL OCCURRENCE IN SKY.*.....
- 30. What are your main reasons for excluding this explanation?.....  
..... *SEE ABOVE* .....
- 31. Please sketch the light/~~object~~ with all details. If appropriate, sketch position ~~and~~/or movement of object in relation to your surroundings. Use back of form, if needed.



Just a brilliant light moon size which did not move, which disappeared

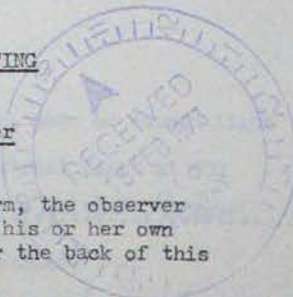
Signature..... *D. Spinks* .....

Date..... *3<sup>rd</sup> February 1973* .....

~~RESTRICTED~~

REPORT ON UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

Part I - Report by Observer



(As a preliminary to completing this form, the observer is invited to describe the sighting in his or her own manner, using either separate sheets or the back of this form.)

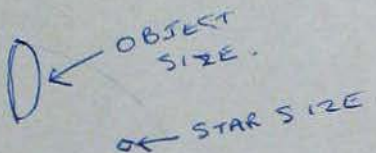
1. Name of observer ... SHILA JORDAN ... Age ... 19 .....
2. Address of observer... 22 HILGAY STREET .....
- ... COOLAROO 3048 ... Phone... 309 3161 .....
3. Occupation of observer... COMPUTOTRIST .....
4. Date and time of start of observation... 20<sup>TH</sup> SEP. ... Approx: 10:30 p.m. .....
- How certain is the date?... ACCURATE .....
- How accurate is the time of start?... WITHIN 10 MINUTES .....
5. Duration of observation... 10 TO 15 MINUTES .....
- How accurate is your estimate?... ACCURATE .....
6. Observer's location at time of sighting... 9 FLYNN CRET. .....
- ... COOLAROO 3048 .....
- How familiar is observer with this locality?... 5 1/2 YEARS .....
7. Weather conditions at time of observation... VERY CLEAR .....
- ... MOONLIGHT NIGHT .....
8. Describe any aids/equipment used in the observation... NONE .....
- .....
9. Where was object first observed? :
  - a. Relative to your surroundings... EAST OF 9 FLYNN CRET. COOLAROO .....
  - b. angle of elevation... ABOVE TO THE LEFT .....
  - c. compass angle bearing... ? .....
  - d. how accurate are these estimates?... AS ACCURATE AS POSSIBLE .....
10. What first attracted observer's attention?... DRIVING OUT OF THE DRIVE A BIG BRIGHT LIGHT MADE ME LOOK UP .....
11. If there was more than one light/object :
  - a. how many were there?... ONE .....
  - b. in what formation were they?... Solo .....
12. What was the colour of the light or object?... BRIGHT WHITE .....

~~RESTRICTED~~

x5/6/1/Am  
C. J. D.

13. What was the brightness? (compare with full moon or common light source at a stated distance, eg ordinary street light at 100 yards)... CAR LIGHT AT 3 YARDS APPROX.....
14. What was the apparent size at nearest approach?:  
a. relative to Venus or Moon... MOON SIZE (NOT QUITE AS BIG)  
b. relative dimensions in inches at arm's length (about 20 inches from the eyes).....
15. What were the bearing and elevation angles at nearest approach and how were these values assessed?... ABOVE TO THE LEFT.....
16. Was any method of propulsion obvious?... NO.....
17. Describe any sound heard, including changes in pitch and intensity.....
18. What was the maximum and minimum angle of elevation (or height, if an estimate can be justified)?... NOT SURE OF HEIGHT (SEEM TOO LOW FOR PLANE)
19. What was the maximum and minimum angular velocity (or speed, if an estimate can be justified)? If necessary, compare with the movement of familiar objects at stated distances ... STATIONARY.....
20. Give duration of any stationary phases... 10 - 15 MINUTES.....
21. Describe any deviations or manoeuvres.....
22. Describe any trail of exhaust, vapour or light seen.....
23. Where was object last observed :  
a. relative to your surroundings... ABOVE TO THE EAST  
b. angle of elevation... SAME AS 23 A.  
c. compass angle bearing... NOT KNOW.....
24. What was the manner of its disappearance?... STARTED TO MOVE SO RAN INSIDE.....
25. Do you know of any associated physical evidence (such as fragments, photographs, scorching, ground indentations, residual magnetism or radioactivity etc)... NONE.....
26. State any training which enables observer to be reasonably certain of his/her ability to estimate angles and angular velocity... NONE.....
27. How many witness to the sighting?... FOUR.....

- 28. Do you know of witnesses to similar sightings in the area?..... No.....
- 29. What natural phenomenon (or phenomena) would be nearest to explaining your observation?..... BIGGER LIGHT THAN STARS & STATIONARY.....
- 30. What are your main reasons for excluding this explanation?.....  
.....
- 31. Please sketch the light/object with all details. If appropriate, sketch position and/or movement of object in relation to your surroundings. Use back of form, if needed.



THE OBJECT WAS  
APPROX. 300 YARDS  
WALKING DISTANCE  
(TO THE LEFT) FROM HOUSE.  
HEIGHT UNKNOWN.



Signature..... S. Jordan.....

Date..... 5.2.73.....

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ROYAL AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE

19

DEPT. OF AIR  
DAFI  
580-1-1  
10-10-72

TELEPHONE: PENRITH 2331

HEADQUARTERS OPERATIONAL COMMAND  
RAAF  
PENRITH 1W NSW

TELEGRAPHIC ADDRESS:  
"AIRCOMMAND SYDNEY"

6th October 1972

IN REPLY QUOTE 5/15/1/Air(17)

Secretary  
Department of Air  
Russell Offices  
CANBERRA ACT 2600

DAFI

UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

Enclosed is a completed questionnaire by the undermentioned:

Mr Ivan UNICOMB  
26 Lydham Avenue  
ROCKDALE NSW 2216

*J.C. Luker*  
(J.C. LUKER)  
Squadron Leader  
for Air Officer Commanding

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RECEIVED  
12 OCT 1972  
DAFI

*aw*

1. compass angle bearing <sup>57</sup> 320° approx (actual reading - no allowance for) USED TODAY (19/9/72) old "AGNEY'S LEVEL" FOR GETTING SLOPE OR GRADIENTS ETC.
2. how accurate are these estimates? LENSATIC COMPASS. (I HAVE NOT BEEN TRAINED IN THE CORRECT USE OF EITHER)
10. What first attracted observer's attention? SILVERY DOT IN SKY  
BELOW AIRCRAFT'S FLIGHT PATH.
11. If there was more than one light/object:
- (a) how many were there? .....
- (b) in what formation were they? .....

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5/8/AIR



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LOOK BY	ACTION TO BE TAKEN
00	Reply to Adjutant
01	File
02	Know to Orderly
03	See Log
04	Special Instr.
05	
06	
07	
08	
09	
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
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16	
17	
18	
19	
20	

ANNUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

Part I - Report by Observer

This is preliminary to completing this form, the observer is invited to describe the sighting on his or her own manner, using either separate sheets or the back of this form.

1. Name of observer IVAN UNICOMB JR Age 47  
 2. Address of observer 26 LYDHAM AV, ROCKDALE ILL 60476

3. Occupation of observer OFFICER OF THE SALVATION ARMY (RANK - MAJOR)  
(EX - RAAF 73532 FITTER IIA)  
 4. Date and time of start of observation 12<sup>th</sup> August, 1972 10:30am approx

How certain is the date? NOTED IN PHONE DIARY  
WAS WATCHING AN AIRCRAFT CLIMBING AFTER LEAVING MASCOT (THINK FROM MEMORY IT WAS JUMB474)  
HOW ACCURATE IS THE TIME OF START?  
OBSERVED OBJECT AS AIRCRAFT PASSED ALTITUDE ABOVE ITS POSITION, APPROX.

5. Duration of observation APPROX ONE HOUR  
 How accurate is your estimate? WAS UNABLE TO WATCH CONSTANTLY  
AS HAD THINGS TO ATTEND TO - CAME BACK TO A MARKED SPOT TO OBSERVE ANY  
 6. Observer's location at time of sighting CORNER AT REAR OF THE  
MovEMENTS  
SALVATION ARMY CITADEL, INSIDE GROUNDS, IN SEMI-SHADE, REAR OF CORNER OF  
FOREST ROAD & PRINCESS ST, BEXLEY  
 How familiar is observer with this locality? LIVED HERE  
FOR TWO & A HALF YEARS

7. Weather conditions at time of observation CLEAR SKY - SUNNY

8. Describe any aids/equipment used in the observation NAKED EYE

ONLY. (TOOK A 3x PAIR FIELD GLASSES THERE AT APPROX 12:30 PM BUT SAW  
NOTHING.) HAVE GOOD EYESIGHT STILL WITHOUT GLASSES.

9. Where was object first observed:  
 (a) Relative to your surroundings N:W

(b) angle of elevation 31° approx deviation  
 (c) compass angle bearing 320° approx (checked ready - no allowance for)

(d) how accurate are these estimates USED TODAY (19/9/72) OLD 'ABNEY'S LEVEL' FOR GETTING SLOPES OR GRADIENTS ETC.  
LENZATIC COMPASS. (I HAVE NOT BEEN TRAINED IN THE CORRECT USE OF EITHER.)

10. What first attracted observer's attention? SILVERY DOT IN SILV  
BELOW AIRCRAFT'S FLIGHT PATH.

11. If there was more than one light/object:  
 (a) how many were there?  
 (b) in what formation were they?

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FIELD INTEL  
 5/15/11.1  
 19/7  
 7-27/73  
 C/INTEL 0

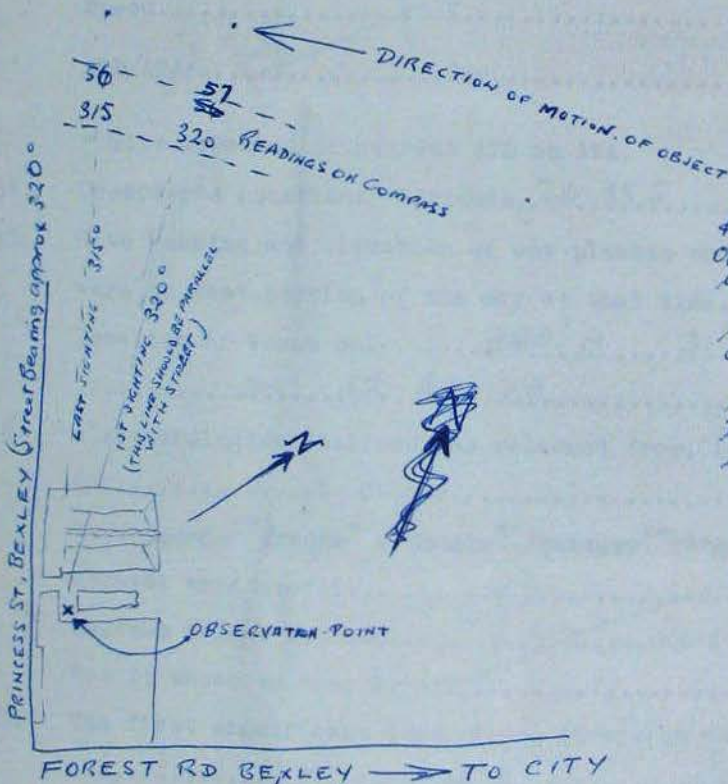
What  
What  
light  
at 1  
What  
(a)  
(b)  
14.  
15.





- What was the colour of the light or object? SILVERY - SLIGHTLY SHINING
- What was the brightness? (compare with full moon or common light source at a stated distance, e.g. ordinary street light at 100 yards). AS P.M. HEAD (IN SHADE)
14. What was the apparent size at nearest approach:
- (a) relative to Venus or Moon. VENUS
- (b) relative dimensions in inches at arm's length (about 20 inches from the eyes) 1/3RD OF 1/16TH INCH DIAMETER (OR ABOUT 1/20 DIA. OF P.M. HEAD SURFACE)
15. What were the bearing and elevation angles at nearest approach and how were these values assessed? REMAINED SAME DISTANCE AS MOVED SLOWLY WEST.
16. Was any method of propulsion obvious? NO
17. Describe any sound heard, including changes in pitch and intensity. NIL
18. What was the maximum and minimum angle of elevation (or height, if an estimate can be justified)? SAME 31°
19. What was the maximum and minimum angular velocity (or speed, if an estimate can be justified)? If necessary, compare with the movement of familiar objects at stated distances. IT APPEARED TO BE MOVING IN SAME DIRECTION AND SPEED AS MOON AND ASSOCIATED PLANETS MOVE
20. Give duration of any stationary phases AS WAS NOT WATCHING CONTINUALLY - ONLY OCCASIONALLY - COULD ONLY OBSERVE THAT IT APPEARED TO BE MOVING AT A SLOW STEADY RATE
21. Describe any deviations or manoeuvres. WITHOUT ANY DEVIATIONS (OR I USED THE RIDGE CAPING OF AN ADJACENT HALL TO OBSERVE RATE & ANGLE OF MOVEMENT.)
22. Describe any trail of exhaust, vapour or light seen. NIL
23. Where was object last observed:
- (a) relative to your surroundings. Short distance only - though if object was far enough away this distance could have been miles.
- (b) angle of elevation. 31°
- (c) compass angle bearing. 50°  
315°
24. What was the manner of its disappearance? I DID NOT KEEP OBSERVING LONG ENOUGH.
25. Do you know of any associated physical evidence (such as fragments, photographs, scorching, ground indentations, residual magnetism or radioactivity etc). NO

24. State any training which enables observer to be reasonably certain of his/her ability to estimate angles and angular velocity. NO TRAINING
27. How many witness to the sighting? 3 OR 4
28. Do you know of witnesses to similar sightings in the area? No
29. What natural phenomenon (or phenomena) would be nearest to explaining your observation? A STAR OR PLANET
30. What are your main reasons for excluding this explanation? COLOR OF THIS OBJECT WAS SILVER. (FROM MEMORY-SEEM TO RECOLLECT THAT STAR SEEN FROM SHADE OF TALL BUILDING WAS GOLDEN - THOUGH IT IS YEARS SINCE I SAW THAT)
31. Please sketch the light/object with all details. If appropriate, sketch position and/or movement of object in relation to your surroundings. Use back of form, if needed.



Had a ship navigation officer check compass bearing with my compass. He said 320° & 315° would be as accurate as the compass would show it. He was intrigued with the old Abney's level used to find angle, but thought it would be accurate.

Signature..... J. Micomb .....

Date..... 19<sup>th</sup> September, 1972 .....

Part 2 - Unit Evaluation

32. The following military aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type. 1 Canberra (1) 1 Mirage (2) (3)  
 heading. Various (under G.E.1 control) T  
 Height. 34,000 ft. 32,000 ft. ,000ft  
 Speed. 8 mach. K. 9 mach. K. K  
 ATD/ATA\*. Airbase from Williamtown during period of sighting  
 hrs. hrs. hrs

33. The following civil aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

No Records available.  
 A/C type. (1) (2) (3)  
 Heading. T. T. T  
 Height. ,000 ft. ,000 ft. ,000ft  
 Speed. K. K. K  
 ATD/ATA\* hrs. hrs. hrs

\* Give location of nearest ATD or ATA.

34. Observer's Location: Latitude 34.05 S Longitude 151.10 E

35. Give bearing and elevation of any planets and major stars that were in that portion of the sky at that time. By day, give location of Venus only. 320° M. 31° elev. at 10.30K.  
 on 12 AUG 72

36. A meteorological balloon was released from. None during period at. 2 Colour. Weight. gm  
 Radio-sonde \*\*/radar \*\*: Candle \*\*/battery \*\* (\*\*delete as required)  
 General wind profile.  
 Maximum height tracked. ,000 ft at. 2  
 Was it known to have burst?

37. The first significant temperature inversion was of. No record. °C at  
 ft, measured at. 2 hrs from.  
 station.

38. Any remarks on satellites, rockets, research balloons, comets, meteorites etc. relevant to the sighting. None

39. When an aircraft is a possible identification, include radar trace if available, and ascertain which of the aircraft lights were operating..... N/A .....
40. The cause (or likely cause) of the sighting can ~~cannot~~ be determined.
41. The object reported probably was ~~may have been~~ (delete as required)  
Venus .....

1 CRU Brookvale.....(Unit)..... K Barnes.....(Name)  
27 SEP 72.....(Date)..... Flt Lt.....(Rank)

RESTRICTED

PHONE: DARWIN 89 9911

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA



ROYAL AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE  
Headquarters  
RAAF Base  
DARWIN NT 5793

1st September 1972

IN REPLY PLEASE QUOTE

No. 5/4/Air(77)

~~Department of Air (Attention: DAFI)~~  
Headquarters Operational Command

← This Copy For →

*DAFI*

INVESTIGATION OF UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTINGS

Reference: A. HQDAR AI267 of 24th July 1972

1. Efforts to obtain further information on the sighting reported in reference A have not been successful however observations made by the navigator stationed at this headquarters would indicate that the unusual sighting was in fact the planer Saturn.
2. Attached are two reports of an unusual sighting in the Darwin area of the night of 6th August 1972. Due to a delay in the receipt of the attached reports no initial report by signal was made.

*L.E. Stapleton*  
(L.E. STAPLETON)  
Flight Lieutenant  
For Officer Commanding

Enclosure: 1. Two Reports of Unusual Aerial Sightings.

*Notes  
Member advised by  
Investigating Officer  
MRB*

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- (a) how accurate are these estimates..... *UNKNOWN - MY ESTIMATES ARE MADE FROM MY OWN JUDGEMENT*
10. What first attracted observer's attention?.....  
*I WAS LOOKING AT THE NIGHT SKY, AND WAS ATTRACTED BY THE UNUSUAL BRIGHTNESS OF THE LIGHT*
11. If there was more than one light/object:
- (a) how many were there?..... *ONLY ONE*
- (b) in what formation were they?..... *N/A*

RESTRICTED



(As a pro  
is invi  
number,  
this form

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

Name of observee  
Address of observee  
RAAF  
Occupation of observee  
Date and time of statement  
How certain is the

RESTRICTED

REPORT ON UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

Part I - Report by Observer

(As a preliminary to completing this form, the observer is invited to describe the sighting in his or her own manner, using either separate sheets or the back of this form.)

1. Name of observer. A318889 LAC LANCASTER, A.D. Age. 21 YRS.
2. Address of observer. 10 NO. 2 CONTROL & REPORTING UNIT  
RAAF DARWIN NT Phone. EXT 407
3. Occupation of observer. (GHAND)
4. Date and time of start of observation. SUN. 6 AUG 72, APPROX 8 PM  
How certain is the date? CERTAIN  
How accurate is the time of start. WITHIN 15 MINUTES
5. Duration of observation. APPROX 45 MINUTES  
How accurate is your estimate? WITHIN 15 MINUTES
6. Observer's location at time of sighting. STUART HIGHWAY, APPROX  
2 mile north of Berry Springs Road  
How familiar is observer with this locality? VERY FAMILIAR
7. Weather conditions at time of observation. CLEAR AT FIRST, BUT  
CLOUDY TOWARDS END OF OBSERVATION
8. Describe any aids/equipment used in the observation. NIL
9. Where was object first observed:
  - (a) Relative to your surroundings.....
  - (b) angle of elevation. APPROX 65°
  - (c) compass angle bearing. NORTH EAST
  - (d) how accurate are these estimates. UNKNOWN - MY ESTIMATES ARE  
MADE FROM MY OWN JUDGEMENT
10. What first attracted observer's attention?.....  
I WAS LOOKING AT THE NIGHT SKY, AND WAS ATTRACTED BY THE  
UNUSUAL BRIGHTNESS OF THE LIGHT
11. If there was more than one light/object:
  - (a) how many were there?..... ONLY ONE
  - (b) in what formation were they?..... N/A

RESTRICTED

12. What was the colour of the light or object?.....WHITE.....
13. What was the brightness? (compare with full moon or common light source at a stated distance, e.g. ordinary street light at 100 yards). VARYING - A LOT BRIGHTER THAN ABOVE EXAMPLE ATTIMES, AND AT OTHER TIMES ALMOST DISAPPEARING.....
14. What was the apparent size at nearest approach:
- (a) relative to Venus or Moon. ABOUT THE SIZE OF A LARGE STAR
- (b) relative dimensions in inches at arm's length (about 20 inches from the eyes). ABOUT 1/4" IN DIAMETER.....
15. What were the bearing and elevation angles at nearest approach and how were these values assessed? ESTIMATE LIGHT TRAVELLED IN DOWN DIRECTION TO ELEVATION ANGLE OF 55°, AND IN ANTI-CLOCKWISE CIRCLES OF APPROX 9" (USING SCALE AT ARMS LENGTH) IN NORTH EAST DIRECTION
16. Was any method of propulsion obvious?.....NO.....
17. Describe any sound heard, including changes in pitch and intensity  
NO.....
18. What was the maximum and minimum angle of elevation (or height, if an estimate can be justified)? MAX 65° TO MINIMUM OF 55°
19. What was the maximum and minimum angular velocity (or speed, if an estimate can be justified)? If necessary, compare with the movement of familiar objects at stated distances. APPROX 3 OR 4 SECONDS TO TRAVEL FROM MAX ELEVATION ANGLE OF 65° TO MIN ELEVATION ANGLE OF 55°
20. Give duration of any stationary phases. VARIOUS AVERAGING APPROX 3 MINUTES
21. Describe any deviations or manoeuvres... AS PER POINTS.....
22. Describe any trail of exhaust, vapour or light seen.....  
VERY LIGHT GREYISH - WHITE VAPOUR TRAIL.....
23. Where was object last observed:
- (a) relative to your surroundings.....
- (b) angle of elevation..... APPROX 65°.....
- (c) compass angle bearing..... NORTH EAST.....
24. What was the manner of its disappearance? SKY WAS CLOUDING OVER - LIGHT WAS LOST BEHIND CLOUD
25. Do you know of any associated physical evidence (such as fragments, photographs, scorching, ground indentations, residual magnetism or or radioactivity etc) ...NO.....



26. State any training which enables observer to be reasonably certain of his/her ability to estimate angles and angular velocity.....

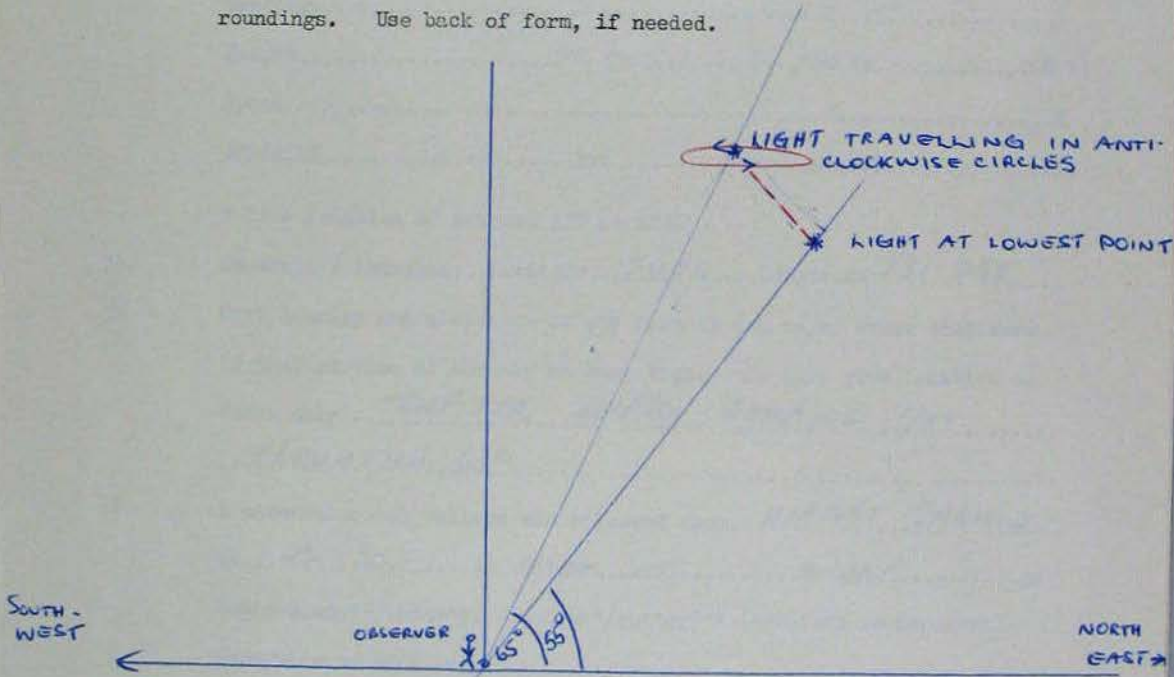
27. How many witness to the sighting? ANOTHER 5 PERSONS

28. Do you know of witnesses to similar sightings in the area? NO

29. What natural phenomenon (or phenomena) would be nearest to explaining your observation? A STAR

30. What are your main reasons for excluding this explanation? LIGHT VAPOUR TRAIL, MOVEMENT OF LIGHT AND FLUCTUATIONS OF BRILLIANCE

31. Please sketch the light/object with all details. If appropriate, sketch position and/or movement of object in relation to your surroundings. Use back of form, if needed.



(see reverse of page 6)

Signature L. D. Lancaster Date 10 AUG 72

Part 2 - Unit Evaluation

32. The following military aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type.....*M.4*.....(1).....(2).....(3)  
 Heading .....T.....T.....T  
 Height .....000 ft.....000 ft.....000 ft  
 Speed.....K.....K.....K  
 ATD/ATA\*.....hrs.....hrs.....hrs

33. The following civil aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C.....*M.4*.....(1).....(2).....(3)  
 Heading.....T.....T.....T  
 Height.....000 ft.....000 ft.....000 ft  
 Speed.....K.....K.....K  
 ATD/ATA\*.....hrs.....hrs.....hrs

\* Give location of nearest ATD or ATA.

34. Observer's location: Latitude.. *12° 05'* ... Longitude.. *131° 05'E* .....

35. Give bearing and elevation of any planets and major stars that were in that portion of the sky at that time. By day, give location of Venus only... *JUPITER APPROX BEARING 90°* .....

... *ELEVATION 60°* .....

36. A meteorological balloon was released from.. *AIRPORT DARWIN* .....

at... *061130* .....Z Colour..... Weight..... gm

Radio-sonde\*\*/radar\*\* : Candle\*\*/battery\*\* (\*\*delete as required)

General wind profile.....

Maximum height tracked... *N/A* .....,000 ft at.....Z

Was it known to have burst?.....

37. The first significant temperature inversion was of..... °C at

.....ft, measured at.....Z hrs from.....

.....Station.

38. Any remarks on satellites, rockets, research balloons, comets,

meteorites etc. relevant to the sighting. ....

39. When an aircraft is a possible identification, include radar trace if available, and ascertain which of the aircraft lights were operating.....

40. The cause (or likely cause) of the sighting can\*/cannot\* be determined.

41. The object reported probably was\*/may have been\* (delete as required)

*The Planet JUPITER*

*The meteorological balloon can be discounted as:*

- a. The launch time is too late, and*
- b. The light would not last for the period observed.*

*Planets have been noted as very bright over the last few months.*

*H6 DARWIN* ..... (Unit) *Alto fliter* ..... (Name)  
*28 JUL 72* ..... (Date) *F47 LT* ..... (Rank)

At 9 PM on Sunday the 6<sup>th</sup> Aug 72 I was driving back to Darwin when some of the tread came off one of my tyres, so I stopped on the side of the road to let it cool down, so that we would be able to get back to Darwin, I then got out of the car and sat on the side of the road, and was just looking at the night sky, when I seen what looked to be a bright star, and then the star went dull, and moved what looked by naked eye, to be not very far, then it would stop and brightend up again, and at one stage it drooped down, and then we all got back in the car and keep going to Darwin and ~~the~~ the people that were in the car with me keep on looking out of the window to make sure it was still there and when we got about 3 miles from Darwin was the last time it was seen.

Jancaaster

RESTRICTED

REPORT ON UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

Part I - Report by Observer

(As a preliminary to completing this form, the observer is invited to describe the sighting in his or her own manner, using either separate sheets or the back of this form.)

1. Name of observer. A225916 AC RITCHIE C Age 20 YRS
2. Address of observer. 4, NO 2 CONTROL & REPORTING UNIT  
RAAF DARWIN Phone EXT 407
3. Occupation of observer. CLK A
4. Date and time of start of observation. SUN 6 AUG 72 APPROX 2000 HRS  
How certain is the date? ABSOLUTE  
How accurate is the time of start. WITHIN 2 MINUTES
5. Duration of observation. APPROX 1 HOUR  
How accurate is your estimate? WITHIN 5 MINUTES
6. Observer's location at time of sighting. STUART HIGHWAY, 2 MILE  
SOUTH OF DARWIN, APPROX 29 MILE SOUTH OF DARWIN  
How familiar is observer with this locality? VERY FAMILIAR
7. Weather conditions at time of observation. GOOD - NO CLOUD COVER AT  
PLACE OF FIRST SIGHTING, BUT MILD CLOUD COVER  
ENCOUNTERED AT 8 MILE SOUTH OF DARWIN
8. Describe any aids/equipment used in the observation NIL
9. Where was object first observed:
  - (a) Relative to your surroundings. ALMOST DIRECTLY OVERHEAD
  - (b) angle of elevation. APPROX 85°
  - (c) compass angle bearing. NORTH EAST
  - (d) how accurate are these estimates. REASONABLY CERTAIN OF ESTIMATES
10. What first attracted observer's attention? OBJECT WAS POINTED OUT  
TO ME BY FELLOW TRAVELLER, LAC LANCASTER, L.D.
11. If there was more than one light/object:
  - (a) how many were there? ONLY ONE LIGHT
  - (b) in what formation were they? NOT APPLICABLE

RESTRICTED

12. What was the colour of the light or object? **WHITE, AND A SLIGHT BLUE OUTER TINGE APPEARED ON ONE OCCASION**
13. What was the brightness? (compare with full moon or common light source at a stated distance, e.g. ordinary street light at 100 yards) **INTENSITY VARIED - AT BRIGHTEST POINT, MANY TIMES BRIGHTER THAN ABOVE EXAMPLE. AT LOWEST POINT, MANY TIMES DULLER, ALMOST DISAPPEARING.**
14. What was the apparent size at nearest approach:  
 (a) relative to Venus or Moon. **VARIOUS - AT BRIGHTEST POINT, APPROX  $\frac{1}{6}$ th SIZE OF MOON - AT Dullest POINT, ALMOST DIMINISHED TO ZERO AREA.**  
 (b) relative dimensions in inches at arm's length (about 20 inches from the eyes) **VARYING FROM ALMOST ZERO TO APPROX  $\frac{3}{8}$ " IN DIA**
15. What were the bearing and elevation angles at nearest approach and how were these values assessed? **LIGHT APPEARED TO APPROACH AND DESCEND TO AN ANGLE OF  $45^\circ$  ON ONE OCCASION, IN EASTERLY DIRECTION. LIGHT ALSO APPEARED TO MOVE IN CIRCLES OF  $9^\circ$  AND TO POINTS APPROXIMATELY 2 FT APART. (RELATIVE DIMENSIONS AT ARMS LENGTH)**
16. Was any method of propulsion obvious? **NO**
17. Describe any sound heard, including changes in pitch and intensity  
**NO SOUNDS EXPERIENCED**
18. What was the maximum and minimum angle of elevation (or height, if an estimate can be justified)? **MAXIMUM  $85^\circ$  TO MINIMUM OF  $45^\circ$**
19. What was the maximum and minimum angular velocity (or speed, if an estimate can be justified)? If necessary, compare with the movement of familiar objects at stated distances. **LIGHT TOOK APPROXIMATELY 3 SECONDS TO TRAVEL FROM MAX  $85^\circ$  TO MIN  $45^\circ$  OF ELEVATION.**
20. Give duration of any stationary phases. **VARYING FROM 1 SECOND TO AN ESTIMATED 3 MINUTES**
21. Describe any deviations or manoeuvres. **A S. PEA. PAR. 15. LIGHT INTENSITY VARIED, AND DEVIATIONS OF COURSE TOOK PLACE WHILST LIGHT WAS DULL**
22. Describe any trail of exhaust, vapour or light seen. **VERY SLIGHT WHITE HAZE SURROUNDED LIGHT ON ONE OCCASION ONLY FOR SHORT PERIOD OF TIME WHILST LIGHT WAS DULL.**
23. Where was object last observed:  
 (a) relative to your surroundings. **ALMOST DIRECTLY OVERHEAD**  
 (b) angle of elevation. **APPROX  $85^\circ$**   
 (c) compass angle bearing. **NORTH-EAST**
24. What was the manner of its disappearance? **SIGHT OF LIGHT WAS LOST DUE TO CLOUD COVER. ENCOUNTERED AT 8 MILE SOUTH OF DARWIN**
25. Do you know of any associated physical evidence (such as fragments, photographs, scorching, ground indentations, residual magnetism or or radioactivity etc) **NO**

26. State any training which enables observer to be reasonably certain of his/her ability to estimate angles and angular velocity.....

NIL

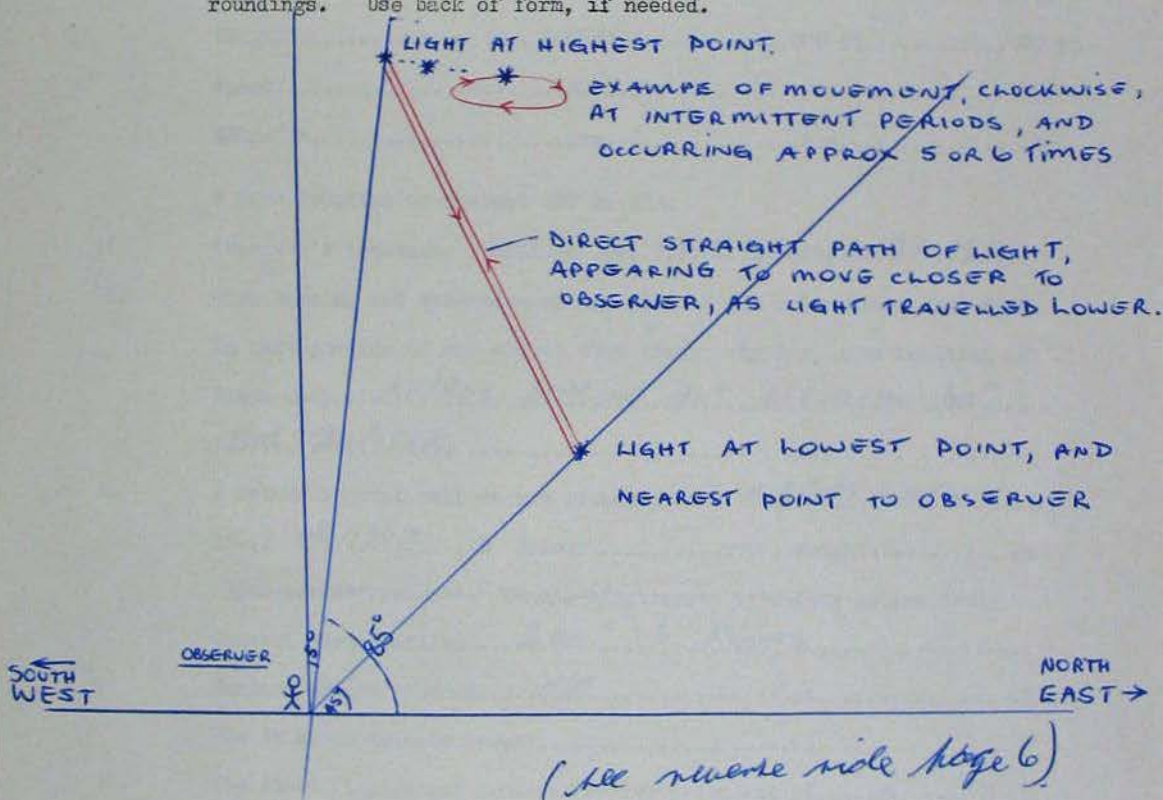
27. How many witness to the sighting?.. ANOTHER 5 PERSONS.....

28. Do you know of witnesses to similar sightings in the area?.. NO.....

29. What natural phenomenon (or phenomena) would be nearest to explaining your observation?.. A STAR.....

30. What are your main reasons for excluding this explanation?.. MOVEMENT IN VARYING DIRECTIONS AND DRASTIC FLUCTUATIONS IN INTENSITY

31. Please sketch the light/object with all details. If appropriate, sketch position and/or movement of object in relation to your surroundings. Use back of form, if needed.



Signature..... [Signature]..... Date..... 10 AUG 72.....

Part 2 - Unit Evaluation

32. The following military aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type.....*Mik*.....(1).....(2).....(3)

Heading .....T.....T.....T

Height .....000 ft.....000 ft.....000 ft

Speed.....K.....K.....K

ATD/ATA\*.....hrs.....hrs.....hrs

33. The following civil aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C.....*Mik*.....(1).....(2).....(3)

Heading.....T.....T.....T

Height.....000 ft.....000 ft.....000 ft

Speed.....K.....K.....K

ATD/ATA\*.....hrs.....hrs.....hrs

\* Give location of nearest ATD or ATA.

34. Observer's location: Latitude *12-40 S* Longitude *131-05 E*

35. Give bearing and elevation of any planets and major stars that were in that portion of the sky at that time. By day, give location of Venus only.....*APPROX BEARING 90° ELEVATION 60° FOR JUPITER*.....

36. A meteorological balloon was released from *AIRPORT DARWIN* at *06130Z* Colour..... Weight..... gm

Radio-sonde\*\*/radar\*\* : Candle\*\*/battery\*\* (\*\*delete as required)

General wind profile..... *260° 6 KNOTS*.....

Maximum height tracked..... *11A*.....,000 ft at..... Z

Was it known to have burst?.....

37. The first significant temperature inversion was of..... °C at .....ft, measured at..... Z hrs from..... Station.

38. Any remarks on satellites, rockets, research balloons, comets, meteorites etc. relevant to the sighting. ....



- 39. When an aircraft is a possible identification, include radar trace if available, and ascertain which of the aircraft lights were operating.....
- 40. The cause (or likely cause) of the sighting can\*/cannot\* be determined.
- 41. The object reported probably was\*/may have been\* (~~delete as required~~)  
*The Planet JUPITER*.....

The meteorological balloon can be discounted as:

- a. The launch time is too late, and
- b. the light would not last for the period observed.

Planets have been noted as being bright over the last few months.

*HQ DARWIN*.....(Unit).....*Atta/Gen*.....(Name)  
*28 AUG 72*.....(Date).....*FAT LT*.....(Rank)

At 8 PM on the 6th August 1972, myself and two friends had a bright light pointed out to us by WAC LANCASTER, approx 2 miles south of NOONAMAH.

When I saw the light I focused it off as a star until the light went dull and moved <sup>in</sup> a direction which appeared to me, towards us.

We continued to watch the light for another 15 to 20 minutes. The light would move only after going dull and after I turned a flash lantern ~~on~~ in its direction it moved upwards again and appeared to circle, stopping, going dull, and moving again.

We left that spot and drove to the NOONAMAH HOTEL and pointed the light out to the barman. The light was stationary at this time but was then going dull and then becoming very bright.

At approx 840 PM we then proceeded toward DARWIN, on the journey I watched the light from the car till we reached the COONAWARRIE NAVY DEPOT, when we lost sight of it due to clouds.

During our surveillance of approx 1 hours duration the light only descended once and for the rest of the time after turning the lantern in its direction remain in a fixed area moving in a circular <sup>orbit</sup>, on odd occasions it would move in a straight line then circle.

# INQUIRE INTO

# UFOs

Why don't they set up a commission or committee of inquiry into the sightings of unidentified flying objects?

Why don't they have a committee that could be contacted any time?

— Terry Cuddy, Flinders Cres., Boronia.

ANSWER: A spokesman for the RAAF said: "The air force is charged with the air defence of Australia; part of this charter is the investigation of any strange objects in the sky."

"The air force base closest to the sighting is given the responsibility of investigating it," he said.

"People who see these objects are given question forms to describe their sighting."

"The information is recorded and sent to the Department of Air in Canberra where ana-

lysis of the sighting is made."

The RAAF spokesman said from January, 1960, until December, 1971, the air force investigated 595 reported sightings of UFOs.

"Of sightings investigated, 93 per cent were explainable by scientific knowledge and six per cent did not provide sufficient information to permit analysis and evaluation."

He said one per cent were attributed to unknown causes.

If you have a suggestion or question, send it in no more than 100 words, to "Why Don't They ... ?" Box 2828AA, GPO, Melbourne, 3001. The Herald will seek the answer or put the idea to the appropriate authority.

12 OCT 72

MELB HERALD

# Mystery flying object lights sky over Gippsland

By NICK MOUNTSTEPHEN

A strange, brilliantly-colored object in the South Gippsland sky is terrifying animals and scaring local people.

The blue and silver red-rimmed object was sighted yesterday morning and has been seen several times this week.

The RAAF has classified it "unexplainable."

Senior Sergeant Ron Tanian, of Traralgon police, said: "I have never seen anything like it".

Sgt. Tanian said he saw the object as "a silver ball in the sky" again yesterday morning.

Another Traralgon policeman, Con-

stable Neil Davey, said the object changed from a blue and red color to a silver circular shape and moved away as dawn approached.

Residents who have seen the UFO say it hovers for a time, then shoots away with frightening speed and effect.

Most of them would not have believed their eyes had it not been for the frightened animals.

The object makes no sound and changes shape, they say.

The first reported sighting was at Sheepwash Creek by John Dixon, 23, of Traralgon, as he pedalled to work along the Princes Highway.

Dixon said it hung in a bright blue cloud the size of a hotel only 200 feet above at 4.45 on Monday morning.

He raced back to Traralgon and told Constable Davey, the night-shift policeman, and the saleyards caretaker Jack Gilbert.

The three stood stunned in the police station doorway as the "thing" rose into the sky in the east. As day dawned the blue light withdrew and only a silver fluorescent circle remained.

After three days of investigation by Flight Lieutenant John Ogden, of the RAAF General Flying School at Sale, a classified Unidentified Flying Object report, marked "unexplainable", will be forwarded to the Air Department in Canberra.

Sightings marked "unexplainable" make up only one per cent. of the 595 investigated cases in the past 12 years.



Senior Sergeant Ron Tanian . . . he saw the mystery object.  
Picture—NEVILLE BOWLER



This is what it looks like: Brian Perry, 15, and his mother. . . .

MELB AGE - 22 SEP 72 15

# That light in sky shows up again

Melbourne's brilliant mystery light in the sky has again been sighted over Broadmeadows.

Four people reported seeing the light, now being studied by the RAAF's top-level team of Unidentified Flying Object experts.

The light has appeared in the same area, about the same time, two night in a row.

It was first sighted — and photographed — by "Age" staff photographer Ray Jamieson near Broadmeadows North about 10.10 p.m. on Tuesday. It was visible for 15 to 20 minutes.

On Wednesday night at 10.30 four people saw a brilliant mystery object from Flynn Crescent, Broadmeadows. They watched it for about 15 minutes.

The object was sighted by Mr. and Mrs. Brian Spinks, Miss Sheila Jordan, and Mr. Albert Batchelor.

Mrs. Spinks said: "We had just watched a film on TV and Sheila Jordan was driving out the drive on her way home.

"Suddenly she yelled: 'Di come and have a look . . . come quick'.

"I didn't see it at first, but then I saw a great big light to the east. It was stationary."

Mrs. Spinks first talked about the mystery light to a work friend at Courage Brewery. She was unaware of "The Age" pictures.

Her friend, whose husband works for "The Age", told her about the newspaper pictures.

Mrs. Spinks said the light appeared to be about two miles away and about 1000 ft. above the ground.

Unlike Jamieson's sighting, when the object moved "faster than any aircraft", the light seen over Broadmeadows on Wednesday night was stationary.

"The Age" yesterday received many telephone calls from readers. They offered explanations for the phenomenon and reported sightings of other unidentified flying objects.

The RAAF talked to Jamieson. It wants full details of the sighting.

The Secretary General of the Astronautical Society of Australia (Mr. Keith Thomas) said the object could have been "a bit of space rubbish burning up in the atmosphere".

Mr. Thomas said the length of time the object would be visible would depend upon the angle of entry into the Earth's atmosphere, its speed, and the turbulence in the atmosphere.

He agreed the bright light being emitted from the object, as reported by Jamieson, would not "normally tally" with the space rubbish theory.



ROYAL AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE

TELEPHONE Adelaide 55 7000

Headquarters  
RAAF Base  
EDINBURGH

19th September 1972



IN REPLY QUOTE 6/13/Air (21)

Department of Air (Attention: D/DAFI(IR)) ✓

*DAFI*  
For Information:

Headquarters Operational Command (CCIO)

UNIDENTIFIED FLYING OBJECTS

Attached for your information is a newspaper clipping relating to the above subject.

(B.G. KING)  
Flight Lieutenant  
For Officer T/Commanding

Enclosure: Newspaper clipping ✓

**MELBOURNE**  
**RAAF is baffled**  
**UFO sighting**  
**nine years.**

One of three is the EPF  
sighted in the La Trobe  
Valley town of Traralgon  
100 miles northeast of  
Melbourne, three times  
this week.  
Wing Commander A. E.  
Hilton, administration staff  
officer at Sale air base,  
about 11 miles from Traral-  
gon, said yesterday.  
"We have been unable to



# SIX UFOs REMAIN PUZZLE FOR EXPERTS

MELBOURNE, Today: The RAAF is baffled by six of 579 UFO sightings in the past nine years.

One of those is the UFO sighted in the La Trobe Valley town of Traralgon, 100 miles north-east of Melbourne, three times this week.

Wing Commander A. E. Ilton, administration staff officer at Sale air base, about 31 miles from Traralgon, said yesterday: "We have been unable to eliminate it as an explainable phenomenon."

"The La Trobe Valley has been one of the most intense concentrations of reported UFO activity. The RAAF has investigated eight different UFOs here in the past two years."

"Most of them had natural explanations. But while we are not prepared to commit ourselves to any theories, we haven't found explanations for them all."

## 'NOT EASY'

"This latest one on Monday morning, Monday night, and Wednesday morning was observed for some time by several people, including police officers in Traralgon,

Bairnsdale, Boisdale, Nambrook, and Rosedale.

"We understand this week's other sightings in Taree, New South Wales, have been satisfactorily put down to the planet Venus, but our one isn't so easy."

## CRITICAL

Wing Commander Ilton said all RAAF bases had UFO investigation officers.

"The RAAF takes UFOs seriously," he said.

The officers were kept supplied with the standard "UFO description" forms which were filled in by people interviewed after sightings.

The forms and reports by investigating officers

were sent to the Air Department in Canberra, which had built up a substantial file on UFOs.

**IN ADELAIDE**, flying saucer research officer, Mr. Colin Norris, today attacked the Federal Government over their handling of the Taree UFO "mystery."

"It is most disturbing to think it took the Government a fortnight to discover just what the unidentified flying object over the town was," said Mr. Norris.

Mr. Norris claimed it was "ridiculous" that "so called Government experts" had taken two weeks to discover the object was Venus.

"How long can any Government hoodwink the public in these matters," he said.

"What if the object had been a Russian or Chinese satellite armed with a nuclear warhead just sitting over our country?"

## CONCERNED

Mr. Norris said he would like to see investigation of UFOs taken out of the RAAF and the Government's hands, and given to research scientists.

"Even the early astronomers could have determined whether the object was Venus a lot sooner, and it would have prevented a lot of public concern," he said.



5 WEEK IN THE NEWS

WE HAVE A  
REPORT THAT YOU  
HAVE REGULAR  
SIGHTINGS OF  
FLYING SAUCERS,  
MR. OCKER?



When material had not  
been classified, the  
ordinary laws relating to  
obscene and indecent pub-  
lications would apply.  
Where material had not  
been classified, the  
ordinary laws relating to  
obscene and indecent pub-  
lications would apply.  
Where material had not  
been classified, the  
ordinary laws relating to  
obscene and indecent pub-  
lications would apply.  
Where material had not  
been classified, the  
ordinary laws relating to  
obscene and indecent pub-  
lications would apply.

Taree's  
UFO is  
Venus,  
say  
experts

AGE. 15 SEP 72  
580/1/r  
13

Hundreds of people turned out yesterday to view unidentified flying objects at towns in Victoria and New South Wales.

At Taree, in northern NSW, the object was spotted. At Traragon, in Gippsland, viewers were disappointed.

The Taree crowd saw the red and silver speck in the sky at precisely its scheduled arrival time.

But the light was later identified by experts as "probably Venus."

Press photographs of the object showed it as a tiny, shimmering dot. Witnesses said it was colored red and silver.

Eminent astronomer Dr. Harley Woods said later it was "almost certainly" Venus.

**'Change color'**

Astronomers at Sydney Observatory have been watching the planet, and are convinced that it is the same "object" that has been appearing over Taree every morning for the past three weeks.

"When viewed through binoculars the planet could appear to change color, which would explain the various reports ranging from silver through to red," Dr. Woods said.

Traralgon residents waited and wondered whether their mystery object would appear again.

On Wednesday night many stayed up in vain. Clouds covered the sky.

Traralgon was quiet after three hectic days of frightened domestic animals and residents following many sightings of a shimmering object.

The official RAAF report will be submitted to the Air Department in Canberra on Monday.

RAAF investigating officer Flight-Lieutenant John Ogden said he had his own theory on the cause of the sightings.

He would not elaborate. "Often a star can be refracted and heightened by natural environment, and a person's impression can be greatly influenced," he said.

His report to Canberra will include his theory.

MINUTE PAPER

(Write on this side only)

580/1/1(12)

C.D.O. 9789

SUBJECT: UFO REPORTS

DFR

The enclosed results of investigations of unusual aerial sightings (see folios 4, 9, 10 and 11) have been prepared for your approval and release.

23 Oct 72

*M. D. Walter*  
(M.D. WALTER)  
Flg Off  
for DAFI

*NOA: 30 Oct 72.*  
*Loop.*  
*NOTE - DFR does not sign*  
*the program so*  
*all that is done here*  
*is supply an envelope*  
*also no summons if flight*  
*were enclosed, should*  
*there have been?*  
*H. D. 97*  
*2520*

Force <b>A2 MEMO</b>		For use within the RAAF only Write or print clearly DAFI 26-9-72	OUR FILE 82 W/S/9/AIR (91)	FOLIO 11
FROM HQ AMB		580-1-1 &	DATE 3 OCT 72	REFERENCES HQSC 3/6/AIR (27) of 11 AUG 72
TO <del>DAFI</del> SECRETARY DEPARTMENT OF AIR			ATTENTION DAFI	
SUBJECT UFO REPORTS				

Forwarded are two UFO reports as per above reference



SIGNATURE 	PRINTED NAME B. P. DENNES	RANK FLT LT	APPOINTMENT FC10/UFO10	PHONE-EXT 2023
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38. Any remarks on satellites, rockets, research balloons, comets, meteorites etc. relevant to the sighting..... N/L

(As s  
obs  
his  
she

Name of

Address

.....

Occupat

Date s

How

How

1.

2.

3.

4.



REPORT OF UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

Part I - Report by Observer

(As a preliminary to completing this form, the observer is invited to describe the sighting in his or her own manner, using either separate sheets or the back of this form.)

1. Name of observer... *Mrs. Irene Kirk* ..... Age *69 yrs.*
  2. Address of observer... *37 Breaker St. Main Beach* .....  
*GOTA Coast, Q.* ..... Phone *31-3570*
  3. Occupation of observer... *Housewife* .....
  4. Date and time of start of observation... *12.9.72* ..... *12:45 approx.*  
 How certain is the date?... *quite* .....
  - How accurate is the time of start... *definite* .....
  5. Duration of observation... *at least half an hour* .....  
 How accurate is your estimate?... *quite* .....
  6. Observer's location at time of sighting... *Patio of home unit* .....  
*at ground level* .....
  - How familiar is observer with this locality?... *have lived* .....  
*here for almost five years* .....
  7. Weather conditions at time of observation... *fairly clear day* .....  
*with bank of cloud at ocean horizon* .....
  8. Describe any aids/equipment used in the observation... *through* .....  
*Binoculars they seemed to be two ~~low~~ shadowy blobs.* .....
  9. Where was object first observed:
    - (a) Relative to your surroundings... *Easterly direction* .....  
*over rooftops in front of bank of cloud* .....
    - (b) angle of elevation.....
    - (c) compass angle bearing.....
    - (d) how accurate are these estimates.....
  10. What first attracted observer's attention? *bright object in* .....  
*front of cloud bank* .....
  11. If there was more than one light/object:   *no*  
    - (a) how many were there?.....
    - (b) in what formation were they?.....
38. Any remarks on satellites, rockets, research balloons, comets, meteorites etc. relevant to the sighting... *N/C* .....

13. What was the colour of the light or object? *silver*  
*bright light*  
 What was the brightness? (compare with full moon or common  
*intermittent appeared to be receding*  
 light source at a stated distance, e.g. ordinary street light  
 at 100 yards).....
14. What was the apparent size at nearest approach:  
 (a) relative to Venus or Moon. *Larger than Venus seen at 5 PM*  
*18-9-72.*  
 (b) relative dimensions in inches at arm's length (about 20  
 inches from the eyes).....
15. What were the bearing and elevation angles at nearest approach  
 and how were these values assessed? *bright object*  
*cloud bank*  
*ocean*  
 .....
16. Was any method of propulsion obvious? *appeared to be hovering*
17. Describe any sound heard, including changes in pitch and  
 intensity. *none*.....
18. What was the maximum and minimum angle of elevation (or  
 height, if an estimate can be justified)?.....
19. What was the maximum and minimum angular velocity (or speed,  
 if an estimate can be justified)? If necessary, compare with  
 the movement of familiar objects at stated distances.....  
*almost stationary*.....
20. Give duration of any stationary phases. ~~it~~.....
21. Describe any deviations or manoeuvres. *very slight variation*.....
22. Describe any trail of exhaust, vapour or light seen.....  
*very bright intermittent appeared to be sun reflection*  
*on a bright object*.....
23. Where was object last observed:  
 (a) relative to your surroundings. *just disappeared*  
 (b) angle of elevation.....  
 (c) compass angle bearing.....
24. What was the manner of its disappearance?.....
25. Do you know of any associated physical evidence (such as  
 fragments, photographs, scorching, ground indentations,  
 residual magnetism or radioactivity etc).....  
 .....

RESTRICTED

38. Any remarks on satellites, rockets, research balloons, comets,  
 meteorites etc. relevant to the sighting. *N/C*.....

RESTRICTED

State any training which enables observer to be reasonably certain of his/her ability to estimate angles and angular velocity..... *none other than elementary geometry.*

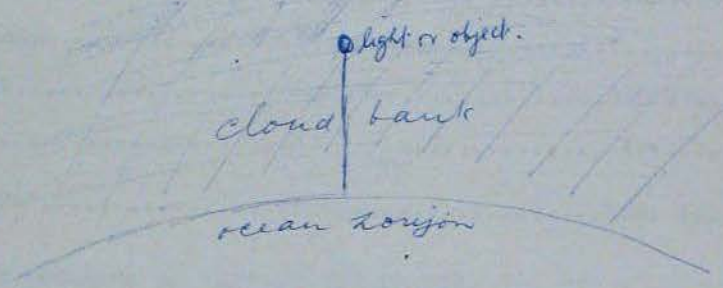
27. How many witness to the sighting? *four on my premises three neighbours*

28. Do you know of witnesses to similar sightings in the area? *no*

29. What natural phenomenon (or phenomena) would be nearest to explaining your observation?.....

30. What are your main reasons for excluding this explanation? *not having seen anything like it before.*

31. Please sketch the light/object with all details. If appropriate, sketch position and/or movement of object in relation to your surroundings. Use back of form, if needed.



Memo. An eye specialist recently said I have very good eyesight

Signature..... *Irvin Kirk* ..... Date... *21.9.72* .....

38. Any remarks on satellites, rockets, research balloons, comets, meteorites etc. relevant to the sighting..... *NIL*



Part 2 - Unit Evaluation

32. The following military aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time: NIL.

A/C type.....(1).....(2).....(3)  
Heading.....T.....T.....T  
Height.....,000 ft.....,000 ft.....,000ft  
Speed.....K.....K.....K  
ATD/ATA\*.....hrs.....hrs.....hrs

33. The following civil aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time: NIL.

A/C type.....(1).....(2).....(3)  
Heading.....T.....T.....T  
Height.....,000 ft.....,000 ft.....,000ft  
Speed.....K.....K.....K  
ATD/ATA\*.....hrs.....hrs.....hrs

\* Give location of nearest ATD or ATA.

34. Observer's Location: Latitude 27° 54' 45" S Longitude 153° 26' 04" E

35. Give bearing and elevation of any planets and major stars that were in that portion of the sky at that time. By day, give location of Venus only.....

36. A meteorological balloon was released from.....NIL.....  
at.....Z Colour.....Weight.....gm  
Radio-sonde \*\*/radar \*\*: Candle \*\*/battery \*\* (\*\*delete as required)  
General wind profile.....  
Maximum height tracked.....,000 ft at.....Z  
Was it known to have burst?.....

37. The first significant temperature inversion was of.....°C at  
.....ft, measured at.....Z hrs from.....  
.....station.

38. Any remarks on satellites, rockets, research balloons, comets, meteorites etc. relevant to the sighting.....NIL.....

- 39. When an aircraft is a possible identification, include radar trace if available, and ascertain which of the aircraft lights were operating..... NIL .....
- 40. The cause (or likely cause) of the sighting ~~can~~\*/cannot\* be determined.
- 41. The object reported probably was\*/may have been\* (delete as required)  
UNK .....

P2 wing RAF Base Amblesey (Unit) B. P. DENNIS (Name)  
27 Sep 72 (Date) FLT LT (Rank)

RESTRICTED

REPORT ON UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

Part I - Report by Observer

(As a preliminary to completing this form, the observer is invited to describe the sighting in his or her own manner, using either separate sheets or the back of this form.)

1. Name of observer *R. Klyper* ..... Age *23* .....
2. Address of observer *12 Kettle St* .....  
*Sausseonka* ..... Phone .....
3. Occupation of observer *House Painter* .....
4. Date and time of start of observation *20 AUG 72* *0300-0430* .....
- How certain is the date? *Certain* .....
- How accurate is the time of start? *± 15 mins* .....
5. Duration of observation *1 1/2 hrs* .....
- How accurate is your estimate? *± 1/2 hour* .....
6. Observer's location at time of sighting *driving from Moonie* .....  
*via Dalby to Jondaryan (Warrego Highway)* .....
- How familiar is observer with this locality? *very familiar* .....
7. Weather conditions at time of observation *very good - very* .....  
*clear skies* .....
8. Describe any aids/equipment used in the observation *none* .....
9. Where was object first observed? :
  - a. Relative to your surroundings *± 30° to front of* .....  
*car* .....
  - b. angle of elevation *approximately 30°* .....
  - c. compass angle bearing *Road moonie to Dalby approx 045°* .....  
*Dalby to Jondaryan approx 135°* .....
  - d. how accurate are these estimates? .....
10. What first attracted observer's attention? *Nothing* .....
11. If there was more than one light/object :
  - a. how many were there? *N/A* .....
  - b. in what formation were they? .....
12. What was the colour of the light or object? *Cream* .....

RESTRICTED

- 13. What was the brightness? (compare with full moon or common light source at a stated distance, eg ordinary street light at 100 yards)..... *similar to street light at distance of 20 yards.*
- 14. What was the apparent size at nearest approach?:
  - a. relative to Venus or Moon..... *diameter about 1/3 that of moon.*
  - b. relative dimensions in inches at arm's length (about 20 inches from the eyes)..... *—*
- 15. What were the bearing and elevation angles at nearest approach and how were these values assessed?..... *60° to horizontal directly in front of car*
- 16. Was any method of propulsion obvious?..... *no*
- 17. Describe any sound heard, including changes in pitch and intensity..... *no sound heard*
- 18. What was the maximum and minimum angle of elevation (or height, if an estimate can be justified)?..... *20° to 60°*
- 19. What was the maximum and minimum angular velocity (or speed, if an estimate can be justified)? If necessary, compare with the movement of familiar objects at stated distances..... *no movement noticed but difficult to tell from moving car.*
- 20. Give duration of any stationary phases..... *N/A*
- 21. Describe any deviations or manoeuvres..... *light went off and on about 20 times and normally reappeared on opposite side of vehicle*
- 22. Describe any trail of exhaust, vapour or light seen..... *none*
- 23. Where was object last observed :
  - a. relative to your surroundings..... *To front of car*
  - b. angle of elevation.....
  - c. compass angle bearing.....
- 24. What was the manner of its disappearance?..... *light went out*
- 25. Do you know of any associated physical evidence (such as fragments, photographs, scorching, ground indentations, residual magnetism or radioactivity etc)..... *no*
- 26. State any training which enables observer to be reasonably certain of his/her ability to estimate angles and angular velocity..... *nil*
- 27. How many witness to the sighting?..... *one - wife of observer*

- 28. Do you know of witnesses to similar sightings in the area?..... *No*
- 29. What natural phenomenon (or phenomena) would be nearest to explaining your observation?..... *None*
- 30. What are your main reasons for excluding this explanation?.....  
..... *N/A*
- 31. Please sketch the light/object with all details. If appropriate, sketch position and/or movement of object in relation to your surroundings. Use back of form, if needed.

( Note : Interview was carried out by Flet St R. of Schmidt on 15 SEPT 72. Mr Hallyer decided to report the incident after hearing <sup>radio news reports</sup> of NSW UFO sightings and investigation by RAAF staff.

15 SEPT 72

*R Schmidt*  
Flet Lt  
UFO OFFICER

Signature..... *D. Hallyer*

Date..... 15 SEPT 72

Part 2 - Unit Evaluation

32. The following military aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time : NIL

A/C type.....(1).....(2).....(3)  
Heading.....T.....T.....T  
Height.....,000 ft.....,000 ft.....,000 ft  
Speed.....K.....K.....K  
ATD/ATA\*.....hrs.....hrs.....hrs

33. The following civil aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time : NIL

A/C type.....(1).....(2).....(3)  
Heading.....T.....T.....T  
Height.....,000 ft.....,000 ft.....,000 ft  
Speed.....K.....K.....K  
ATD/ATA\*.....hrs.....hrs.....hrs

\* Give location of nearest ATD or ATA.

34. Observer's Location : Latitude 27° 33' 30" S Longitude 151° 57' 16" E

35. Give bearing and elevation of any planets and major stars that were in that portion of the sky at that time. By day, give location of Venus only.....

36. A meteorological balloon was released from MORSE at 0500 Z. Colour..... Weight..... gm  
Radio-sonde \*\*/ radar \*\*: Candle \*\*/ battery\*\* (\*\*delete as required)  
General wind profile..... NG  
Maximum height tracked..... 21,000 ft at..... Z  
Was it known to have burst? YES

37. The first significant temperature inversion was of .....°C at .....ft, measured at.....Z hrs from..... station.

38. Any remarks on satellites, rockets, research balloons, comets, meteorites etc. relevant to the sighting.....

39. When an aircraft is a possible identification, include radar trace

if available, and ascertain which of the aircraft lights were  
operating.....

40. The cause (or likely cause) of the sighting ~~can~~/cannot\* be determined.

41. The object reported probably was\*/may have been\* (delete as required)  
.....

82 Wing RAAF Base Akl (Unit) S. P. DENNIS (Name)

27 Sep 72 (Date) Flt Lt (Rank)



580-1-1 DAFI 26-9-72

10

ROYAL AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE

TELEPHONE: 690550

HEADQUARTERS SUPPORT COMMAND  
RAAF  
VICTORIA BARRACKS  
MELBOURNE SC1 VIC 3004

TELEGRAPHIC ADDRESS:  
"AIRCOMMAND, MELBOURNE"

IN REPLY QUOTE 5/6/1/Air(3)

4 OCT 1972

DAFI

Department of Air (DAFI)

REPORTS OF UNUSUAL AERIAL OBJECTS

Attached are reports of aerial objects alleged to have been sighted by Messrs Sawan and Greenman at Regent VIC on 15th August and at Dandenong on 12th September 1972. The reports have been examined at this Headquarters and the findings of C Int 0 appear at Part 2 of the pro-formae.

*R.R. Roddy*

(R.R. RODDY)  
Squadron Leader  
For Air Officer Commanding

- Enclosures:
1. Report by G.Sawan, 470 Grimshaw St Bundoors
  2. " B.M.Greenman 2/73 Hammond Rd Dandenong



10. What first attracted observer's attention?..... BRIGHT... LIGHT...  
..... IN SKY SHAPED THUS - ★ .....
11. If there was more than one light/object:-  
a. how many were there?..... A SERIES OF FLASHING LIGHTS .....
- b. in what formation were they?..... IN A CIRCLE .....
12. What was the colour of the light or object?..... NATURAL LIGHT .....

RESTRICTED

CINTBLD





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Faint text: THE AIR REGISTRY CANBERRA (M.C. BOARD)

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REPORT ON UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING  
Part I - Report by Observer

~~RECORDED~~

5876

(As a preliminary to completing this form, the observer is invited to describe the sighting in his or her own manner, using either separate sheets or the back of this form.)

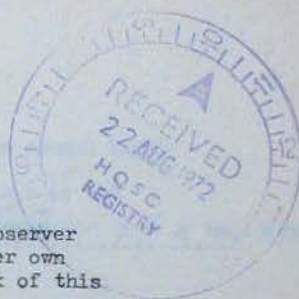
- 1. Name of observer... **GEORGE SAWAN** Age... **27**
- Address of observer... **470 GRIMSHAW ST. GUN**
- Occupation of observer... **TEXTILE MILLITARY**
- Date and time of start of observation... **1/5/72**
- Date and time of start of observation... **EXAC**



~~RESTRICTED~~

5866

REPORT ON UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING



Part I - Report by Observer

(As a preliminary to completing this form, the observer is invited to describe the sighting in his or her own manner, using either separate sheets or the back of this form.)

1. Name of observer ... GEORGE SAWAN ... Age ... 27 .....
2. Address of observer... 470 GRIMSHAW ST. BUNDOORA .....
- ..... Phone... 467.1597 .....
3. Occupation of observer... TEXTILE KNITTING M/C MECHANIC .....
4. Date and time of start of observation... 15<sup>th</sup> AUGUST APPROX 7:40 PM .....
- How certain is the date?... EXACT .....
- How accurate is the time of start?... WITHIN A FEW MINUTES EITHER WAY .....
5. Duration of observation... APPROX 3 MINUTES .....
- How accurate is your estimate?... AS BEST AS I CAN JUDGE .....
6. Observer's location at time of sighting... IN MOTOR VEHICLE .....
- NEAR INTERSECTION OF REGENT + HIGH STREET (REGENT) .....
- How familiar is observer with this locality?... TRAVEL THERE TWICE DAILY .....
7. Weather conditions at time of observation... PERFECTLY CLEAR .....
- NIGHT NOT RAINING .....
8. Describe any aids/equipment used in the observation... ..
- NAKED EYE ONLY .....
9. Where was object first observed? :
  - a. Relative to your surroundings... SPOTTED OBJECT .....
  - WHICH WOULD BE APPROX IN A DUE EASTERLY DIRECTION .....
  - b. angle of elevation... APPROX 30° - 40° .....
  - c. compass angle bearing... NO IDEA .....
  - (abt 090°)
  - d. how accurate are these estimates?... APPROXIMATE .....
10. What first attracted observer's attention?... BRIGHT LIGHT .....
- IN SKY SHAPED THUS - ★ .....
11. If there was more than one light/object :
  - a. how many were there?... A SERIES OF FLASHING LIGHTS .....
  - b. in what formation were they?... IN A CIRCLE .....
12. What was the colour of the light or object?... NATURAL LIGHT .....

~~RESTRICTED~~

CINTEL

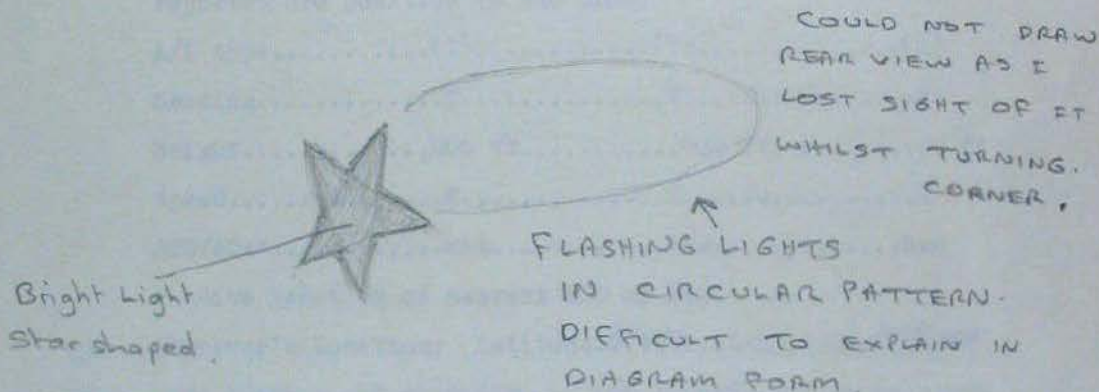
RESTRICTED

-2-

13. What was the brightness? (compare with full moon or common light source at a stated distance, eg ordinary street light at 100 yards). AS BRIGHT AS CAR HEADLIGHTS <sup>LOW</sup> BEAM AT A FEW FEET.
14. What was the apparent size at nearest approach?:
- a. relative to Venus or Moon..... 4 TIMES SIZE OF VENUS.
- b. relative dimensions in inches at arm's length (about 20 inches from the eyes)..... NO IDEA
15. What were the bearing and elevation angles at nearest approach and how were these values assessed?..... NO IDEA.
16. Was any method of propulsion obvious?..... MOVING at average aeroplane speed
17. Describe any sound heard, including changes in pitch and intensity..... NONE
18. What was the maximum and minimum angle of elevation (or height, if an estimate can be justified)?..... NO IDEA
19. What was the maximum and minimum angular velocity (or speed, if an estimate can be justified)? If necessary, compare with the movement of familiar objects at stated distances..... AS IN NO 16
20. Give duration of any stationary phases..... FEW SECONDS THEN I LOST SIGHT OF IT
21. Describe any deviations or manoeuvres..... STRAIGHT COURSE ONLY
22. Describe any trail of exhaust, vapour or light seen..... NONE
23. Where was object last observed :
- a. relative to your surroundings..... OFF TYLER ST PERCIVAL ST EAST PRESTON.
- b. angle of elevation..... AS IN 9 (b)
- c. compass angle bearing..... NO IDEA.
24. What was the manner of its disappearance?..... TURNED CORNER + LOST SIGHT
25. Do you know of any associated physical evidence (such as fragments, photographs, scorching, ground indentations, residual magnetism or radioactivity etc)..... NO
26. State any training which enables observer to be reasonably certain of his/her ability to estimate angles and angular velocity..... NONE.
27. How many witness to the sighting?..... NONE.

RESTRICTED

- 28. Do you know of witnesses to similar sightings in the area?..... **YES**
- 29. What natural phenomenon (or phenomena) would be nearest to explaining your observation?..... **NO IDEA**
- 30. What are your main reasons for excluding this explanation?.....  
..... **NEVER EVER SEEN ANYTHING LIKE THIS BEFORE**
- 31. Please sketch the light/object with all details. If appropriate, sketch position and/or movement of object in relation to your surroundings. Use back of form, if needed.



NOTE: WHICHEVER ANGLE VIEWED FROM,  
STAR SHAPED LIGHT WAS DOMINANT FEATURE,

Signature George Sawan

Date 18. 8. 72

Part 2 - Unit Evaluation

32. The following military aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type.....(1).....*Nil*.....(2).....(3)  
Heading.....T.....T.....T  
Height.....,000 ft.....,000 ft.....,000 ft  
Speed.....K.....K.....K  
ATD/ATA\*.....hrs.....hrs.....hrs

33. The following civil aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type.....(1).....(2).....(3)  
Heading.....T.....T.....T  
Height.....,000 ft.....,000 ft.....,000 ft  
Speed.....K.....K.....K  
ATD/ATA\*.....hrs.....hrs.....hrs

\* Give location of nearest ATD or ATA.

34. Observer's Location: Latitude *3743s* Longitude *14500E*

35. Give bearing and elevation of any planets and major stars that were in that position of the sky at that time.  
By day, give location of Venus only. *ENIF visual magnitude 2 azimuth ~~110~~ 068° elevation 020° at 2000. Fomalhaut vis mag 1 azimuth 1100° elevation 025° at 2000*

36. A meteorological balloon was released from.....*N/A*.....  
at.....Z. Colour.....Weight.....gm  
Radio-sonde \*\*/ radar \*\*: Candle \*\*/ battery\*\* (\*\* delete as required)  
General wind profile.....  
Maximum height tracked.....,000 ft at.....Z  
Was it known to have burst?

37. The first significant temperature inversion was of.....°C  
at.....ft, measured at.....Z hrs from.....  
.....station.

38. Any remarks on satellites, rockets, research balloons, comets, meteorites etc relevant to the sighting.  
.....*Nil*.....

39. When identified as possible aircraft, include radar trace if available, and ascertain which of the aircraft lights were operating.  
.....  
.....

40. The cause (or likely cause) of the sighting can\*/cannot\* be determined.

41. The object reported probably ~~was~~\*/may have been\* (delete as required)

..... *Civil aircraft* .....  
.....

The point from which Mr. Sawan observed this light is  $5\frac{1}{2}$  miles due east of Essendon airport and 10 miles SE of the runway crossing at Tullamarine. It is customary for aircraft landing at Essendon or Tullamarine to switch on their landing lights after dark, and I believe Mr. Sawan has seen one of several aircraft approaching Tullamarine near the time of sighting.

..... *HQSC* .....  
(Unit)

..... *21 Sep 72* .....  
(Date)

..... *R.R. Rossy* .....  
(Name of  
Investigating Officer)

..... *Sgt L22* .....  
(Rank)

Bernard M. Greenman  
2/73 Hammond Road,  
Dandenong 3175.

Monday 18<sup>th</sup> September 1972.

Dear Sir,

Just a few words to explain why I reported seeing an object in the sky on 12<sup>th</sup> Sept.

The object was extremely bright & silver (stainless steel). No stars even remotely compared with it in size or brightness. It was too high from the ground to be a ground object.

Due to the nature of my work I was unable to keep it under constant observation. When I pointed the object out to my co-worker he was of the opinion that it was Venus. I accepted this theory, and did not think about it again until I saw a report on television of an object over Yarabgon, & wondered if perhaps my sighting was related.

Hoping that I have not wasted your time

Thank you  
Bernard Greenman.

~~RESTRICTED~~

REPORT ON UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

Part I - Report by Observer

(As a preliminary to completing this form, the observer is invited to describe the sighting in his or her own manner, using either separate sheets or the back of this form.)

1. Name of observer BERNARD MICHAEL GREENMAN Age 35 YEARS
2. Address of observer... 2173 HAMMOND ROAD, DANDENONG  
VICTORIA 3175 Phone NIL
3. Occupation of observer... CHEMICAL OPERATOR
4. Date and time of start of observation... 12-9-72 BETWEEN 2.4 AM  
How certain is the date? IT COULD HAVE BEEN 11-9-72  
How accurate is the time of start? THE OBJECT WAS PROBABLY VISIBLE PRIOR TO MY OBSERVATION
5. Duration of observation... APPROXIMATELY 2 HOURS  
How accurate is your estimate? REASONABLY ACCURATE
6. Observer's location at time of sighting... MARBON CHEMICAL  
HAMMOND ROAD DANDENONG  
How familiar is observer with this locality? PLACE OF WORK
7. Weather conditions at time of observation... FAIRLY CLEAR  
WITH SLIGHT WIND BLOWING
8. Describe any aids/equipment used in the observation...  
NONE
9. Where was object first observed? :
  - a. Relative to your surroundings... E.N.E APPROX IN  
LINE WITH PRINCES HIGHWAY
  - b. angle of elevation... 10-20 DEGREES
  - c. compass angle bearing... EAST NORTH EAST
  - d. how accurate are these estimates? AS ACCURATE AS I AM ABLE <sup>WITHIN</sup> 5°
10. What first attracted observer's attention? EXTREME BRIGHTNESS  
OR LUMINOSITY OF OBJECT IN COMPARISON WITH ANYTHING ELSE IN SKY AT THAT MOMENT
11. If there was more than one light/object :
  - a. how many were there? ONLY ONE OBJECT
  - b. in what formation were they? NIL
12. What was the colour of the light or object? STAR COLOURED OR  
WHITE LIGHT

~~RESTRICTED~~



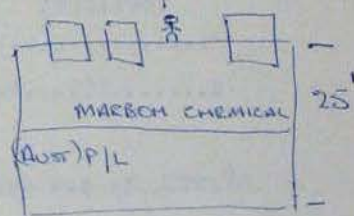
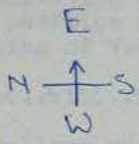
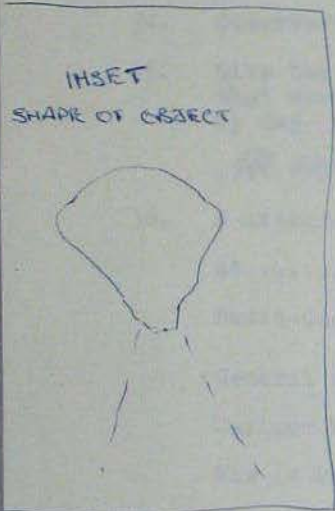
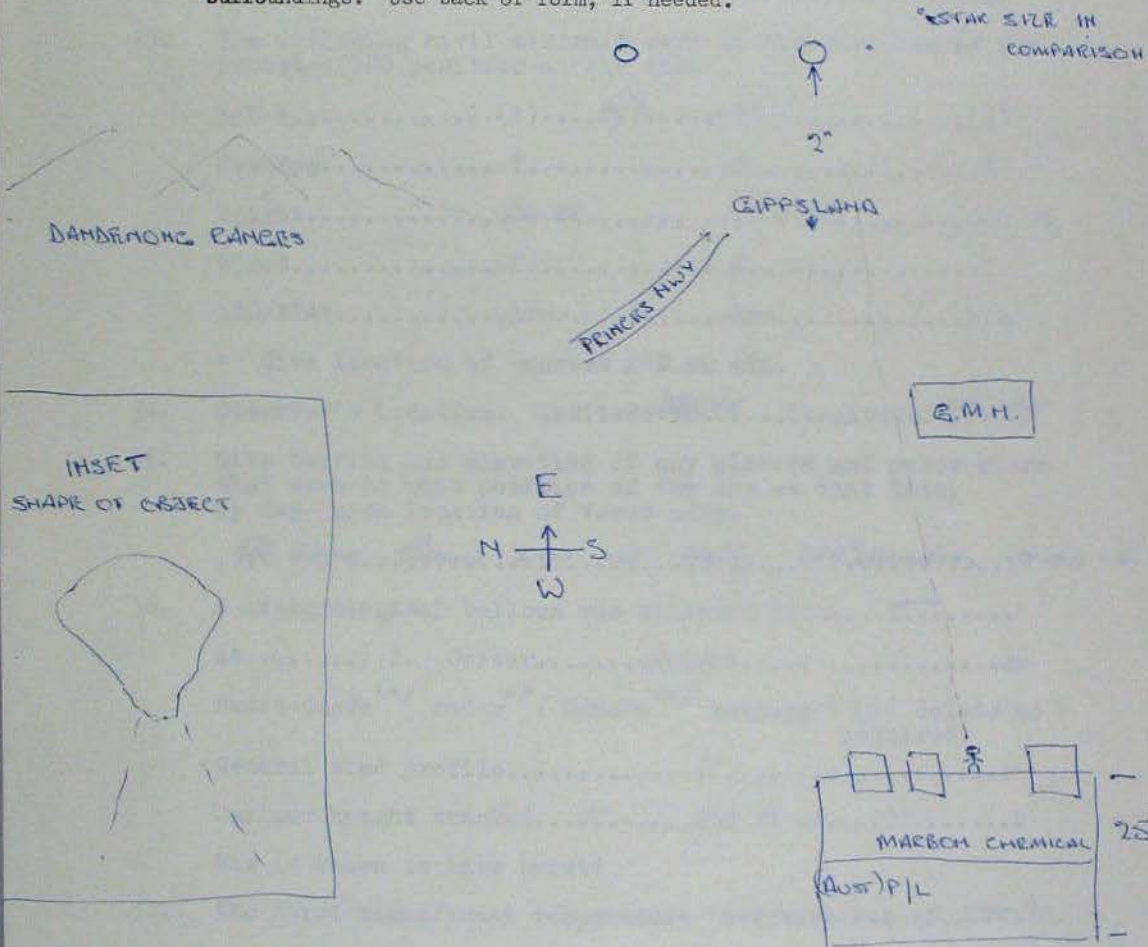
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-2-

13. What was the brightness? (compare with full moon or common light source at a stated distance, eg ordinary street light at 100 yards)..... STREET LIGHT AT 400 YARDS
14. What was the apparent size at nearest approach?:  
a. relative to Venus or Moon..... MOON TO OBJECT 20-1  
b. relative dimensions in inches at arm's length (about 20 inches from the eyes)..... 1/8" - 3/16"
15. What were the bearing and elevation angles at nearest approach and how were these values assessed?..... EAST NORTH EAST 10-20°
16. Was any method of propulsion obvious?..... No
17. Describe any sound heard, including changes in pitch and intensity ..... NO SOUND AT ALL
18. What was the maximum and minimum angle of elevation (or height, if an estimate can be justified)?..... 10° - 15°
19. What was the maximum and minimum angular velocity (or speed, if an estimate can be justified)? If necessary, compare with the movement of familiar objects at stated distances ..... NO MOVEMENT AT ALL
20. Give duration of any stationary phases..... STATIONARY ALL THE TIME
21. Describe any deviations or manoeuvres..... NONE
22. Describe any trail of exhaust, vapour or light seen..... NONE
23. Where was object last observed :  
a. relative to your surroundings..... EAST NORTH EAST  
b. angle of elevation..... 15° - 20°  
c. compass angle bearing..... EAST NORTH EAST
24. What was the manner of its disappearance?..... UNABLE TO SAY
25. Do you know of any associated physical evidence (such as fragments, photographs, scorching, ground indentations, residual magnetism or radioactivity etc)..... TOO FAR AWAY FOR THIS
26. State any training which enables observer to be reasonably certain of his/her ability to estimate angles and angular velocity.....  
..... NONE
27. How many witness to the sighting?..... ONE

~~RESTRICTED~~

- 28. Do you know of witnesses to similar sightings in the area? NO
- 29. What natural phenomenon (or phenomena) would be nearest to explaining your observation? PERHAPS PLANET VENUS
- 30. What are your main reasons for excluding this explanation? .....
- 31. Please sketch the light/object with all details. If appropriate, sketch position and/or movement of object in relation to your surroundings. Use back of form, if needed.

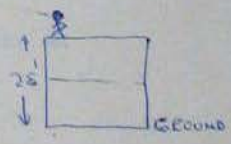


HAMMOND ROAD

Signature B. Greenman

Date 15-9-72

HORIZON



ELEVATION VIEW

Part 2 - Unit Evaluation

32. The following military aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type.....(1).....*N/A*.....(2).....(3)  
Heading.....T.....T.....T  
Height.....,000 ft.....,000 ft.....,000 ft  
Speed.....K.....K.....K  
ATD/ATA\*.....hrs.....hrs.....hrs

33. The following civil aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type.....(1).....*N/A*.....(2).....(3)  
Heading.....T.....T.....T  
Height.....,000 ft.....,000 ft.....,000 ft  
Speed.....K.....K.....K  
ATD/ATA\*.....hrs.....hrs.....hrs

\* Give location of nearest ATD or ATA.

34. Observer's Location: Latitude *38°01'E*.....Longitude *145°12'E*

35. Give bearing and elevation of any planets and major stars that were in that position of the sky at that time. By day, give location of Venus only.

*At 0400 Venus was at 060° az. 015° elevation. VSNAG - 4*

36. A meteorological balloon was released from.....

at.....Z. Colour.....Weight.....gm  
Radio-sonde\*\*/ radar\*\* : Candle\*\*/ battery\*\* (\*\* delete as required)

General wind profile.....

Maximum height tracked.....,000 ft at.....Z

Was it known to have burst?

37. The first significant temperature inversion was of.....°C

at.....ft, measured at.....Z hrs from.....

.....station.

38. Any remarks on satellites, rockets, research balloons, comets, meteorites etc relevant to the sighting.

.....

/39. When an

39. When identified as possible aircraft, include radar trace if available, and ascertain which of the aircraft lights were operating.

.....  
.....

40. The cause (or likely cause) of the sighting can\*/cannot\* be determined.

41. The object reported probably was\*/~~may have been~~\*  
(delete as required)

..... *VENCIS* .....

*From Mr GREENMAN'S original report and follow-up letter I have no doubt that he was looking at Minus.*

..... *HQ-500* .....

(Unit)

..... *26 SEP 72* .....

(Date)

..... *A. R. ROSS* .....

(Name of Investigating Officer)

..... *SN 10R* .....

(Rank)

DAFI

REPORT ON UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

Part 1 - Report by Observer



(As a preliminary to completing this form, the observer is invited to describe the sighting in his or her own manner, using either separate sheets or the back of this form)

1. Name of Observer Daryl Ian Kirk ..... Age 40 .....
2. Address of Observer 8 Mena Avenue CHELTENHAM VIC .....  
..... Phone Number 93 6552 .....
3. Occupation of Observer Telecom Assistant PMG .....
4. Date & Time of Start of Observation 20 Sep 72, 9.55pm .....  
How Certain is the date? Exact .....  
How accurate is the time of start? within 3 minutes .....
5. Duration of Observation 20 minutes .....  
How accurate is your estimate? exact  $\pm$  1 or 2 minutes .....
6. Observer's location at time of sighting Buckley Street, MORWELL VIC .....  
(looking toward the Melbourne-Moe direction) .....
7. Weather conditions at time of observation very clear, deep blue cloudless .....  
and starry night. No wind at ground level at all. Fog came in about 2 hours later .....  
I have been informed. .....
8. Describe any aids/equipment used in the observation .....  
Nil .....
9. Where was object first observed?:  
a. Relative to your surroundings over hills toward Moe, not very high - I didn't .....  
have to put my head back to look at it, directly ahead .....
- b. Angle of elevation .....  
c. Compass angle bearing .....  
d. How accurate are these estimates? .....
10. What first attracted observer's attention? I think it must have been the .....  
colour of the object - light. .....
11. If there was more than one light/object:  
a. how many were there? one .....  
b. in what formation were they? N/A .....

/12. What was

What was the  
13. What was the  
a stated dis  
..... at its b  
14. What was the  
a. relativ  
b. relativ  
eyes)  
15. What were the  
these values  
.....



- What was the colour of the light or object? pinky orange at base to pearl white at top.
13. What was the brightness? (compare with full moon or common light source at a stated distance, eg ordinary street light at 100 yards)  
at its brightest, about the same as full moon
14. What was the apparent size at nearest approach?  
 a. relative to Venus or Moon Moon  
 b. relative dimensions in inches at arm's length (about 20 inches from eyes) about 3" diameter
15. What were the bearing and elevation angles at nearest approach and how were these values assessed?  
 .....
16. Was any method of propulsion obvious? No
17. Describe any sound heard, including changes in pitch and intensity:  
No sound at all
18. What was the maximum and minimum angle of elevation (or height, if an estimate can be justified)?  
only a guess - 2000 ft
19. What was the maximum and minimum angular velocity (or speed, if an estimate can be justified? If necessary, compare with the movement of familiar objects at stated distances It seemed to me to be moving the same speed as any normal light aircraft at that height travelling on a straight course
20. Give duration of any stationary phases none
21. Describe any deviations or manoeuvres none
22. Describe any trail of exhaust, vapour or light seen As stated before as to light
23. Where was object last observed?  
 a. relative to your surroundings amongst the stars very high to my left  
 b. angle of elevation .....  
 c. compass angle bearing .....
24. What was the manner of its disappearance? moved too far away for the eye to follow
25. Do you know of any associated physical evidence (such as fragments, photographs, scorching, ground indentations, residual magnetism or radioactivity, etc)  
No

26. State any training which enables observer to be reasonably certain of his/xxx ability to estimate angles and angular velocity.

None

27. How many witnesses to the sighting? **Myself and one other**

28. Do you know of witnesses to similar sightings in the area?

Yes

29. What natural phenomenon (or phenomena) would be nearest to explaining your observation?

**Similar to weather balloon**

30. What are your main reasons for excluding this explanation?

**I've not seen a weather balloon at night or coloured as described or pulsating with light.**

31. Please sketch the light/object with all details. If appropriate, sketch position and/or movement of object in relation to your surroundings. Use back of form if needed.

Signature ..... **Signed: D. L. KIRK** ..... Date **25-9-72** .....



Part 2 - Unit Evaluation

32. The following military aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type **Nil** (1) (2) (3)  
 Heading .....T .....T .....T  
 Height .....000 ft ..... 000 ft .....000 ft  
 Speed .....K .....K .....K  
 ATD/ATA\* .....hrs ...../ hrs ..... hrs

33. The following civil aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type **Nil** (1) (2) (3)  
 Heading ..... T ..... T ..... T  
 Height .....000ft .....000ft .....000ft  
 Speed .....K .....K .....K  
 ATD/ATA\* .....hrs .....hrs .....hrs

\*Give location of nearest ATD or ATL.

34. Observer's Location: Latitude **3815S** Longitude **14625E**

35. Give bearing and elevation of any planets and major stars that were in that position of the sky at that time. By day, give location of Venus only.

**Jupiter 270°T 48° Elevation**

36. A meteorological balloon was released from **East Sale**

at **1115** Z. Colour **white** Weight **5lbs**

Radio-sonde\*\*/radar\*\* : ~~XXXXXXXXXXXX~~ (\*\* delete as required)

General wind profile **surface calm/1000' 090/10/3000' 580/10...20000.250/10-15**

Maximum height tracked .....**3,000ft** at .....**1115**

Was it known to have burst? **Yes**

37. The first significant temperature inversion was of **2.5** °C

at **3500** ft, measured at **1130** Z hours from **LAVERTON**

.....station.

38. Any remarks on satellites, rockets, research balloons, comets, meteorites etc relevant to the sighting.

**Nil**

/39. When an

When identified as possible aircraft, include radar trace if available, and ascertain which of the aircraft lights were operating.

N/A

40. The cause (or likely cause) of the sighting ~~xxx~~/cannot\* be determined.

41. The object reported probably ~~xxx~~/may have been\* (delete as required)

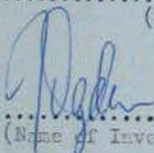
A light aircraft seen transiting the area. However if so, the aircraft was operating without a flight plan, as no record of a light aircraft in the area, at the time, can be found.

CENTRAL FLYING SCHOOL

(Unit)

2 OCT 72

(Date)



(J.N. OGDEN)

(Name of Investigating Officer)

Flight Lieutenant

(Rank)

580/1/1 Ft19 (8)

23 OCT '72

Mr J. Dixon,  
Flat 1/10 Thomas Street,  
TRARALGAN VIC 3844

Dear Sir,

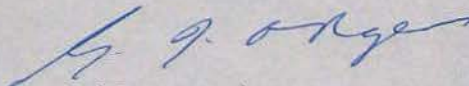
After a thorough investigation of your report of an unusual aerial sighting the following conclusions have been reached.

The most probable cause of the blinding light seen first by you was the refraction of the sun, through a surface inversion. At the time of your sighting the sun was approximately  $10^{\circ}$  below the visible horizon and in a suitable position for the refraction to occur. The large amount of water vapour present in the inversion layer would have caused the bluish tint.

The light in the northern sky which you described as stationary except for small vertical and horizontal 'bobbing' movements was most probably the planet Venus. Water vapour present in the lower layers of the atmosphere at the time of sighting would make the planet appear larger through the halo effect and would also explain the various protrudences of light seen to appear at intervals during the period of the sighting. The presence of dust and smoke haze common in the area, trapped under the inversion layer would discolour the light, and most probably cause the red dots seen on the object.

The rapid horizontal movements observed could have been caused by the constant and rapid changes to the angle which the light entered the inversion layer. The strong wind shear between 1,000 feet and 5,000 feet would cause the top of the inversion to adopt a wave like motion, therefore constantly changing the angle of refraction as seen from the ground.

Yours faithfully



(G.J. ODGERS)  
Director of Public Relations

580/1/1 Pt19 (7)

23 OCT '72

Mr N.B. Davey,  
25 Tobruk Street,  
MORWELL VIC 3840

Dear Sir,

Investigation of your report of an unusual aerial object has revealed that the object sighted was most probably the planet Venus seen through unusual atmospheric conditions.

At the time of sighting a moisture laden inversion layer caused Venus to appear much brighter and larger, to move around with rapid, short flutters and have blotches of red around the perimeter.

Yours faithfully



(G.J. ODGERS)  
Director of Public Relations

580/1/1 Pt19 (6)

23 OCT '72

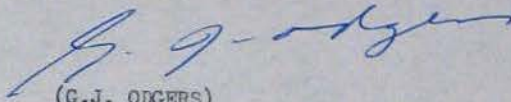
Mr J. Gilbert,  
124 Shakespeare Street,  
TRARALGON VIC 3844

Dear Sir,

The investigation of your report of an unusual aerial sighting has revealed the object sighted was probably the planet Venus seen through unusual atmospheric conditions. The moisture laden inversion layer present at the time of the sighting caused it to appear:

- a. much brighter and larger;
- b. to move around with rapid, short flutters; and
- c. with blotches of red around the perimeter.

Yours faithfully,



(G.J. ODGERS)  
Director of Public Relations

MINUTE PAPER

(Write on this side only)

580/1/1(5)

C.D.O. 9789

SUBJECT: UFO REPORTS

DPR

The enclosed results of investigations of unusual aerial sightings (see folio 4) have been prepared for your signature and release.

17 Oct 72

  
(M.D. WALTER)  
Flg Off  
for DAFI



ROYAL AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE

TELEPHONE: Sale 44 3311


  
 DEPT OF AIR
   
 09PM
   
 530-1-1
   
 36-9-22
   
 Headquarters
   
 RAAF Base
   
 EAST SALE VIC 3892

Folio 4

IN REPLY QUOTE 5/3/Air(32)

25th September 1972

Department of Air ✓

DAFI

For Information:

Headquarters Support Command

REPORT ON UFO SIGHTING  
TRARALGON AREA 11TH AND 13TH SEPTEMBER 1972

Reference: A. HQSC 5/6/Air(27) of 11th August 1972 <sup>NR</sup>

1. Enclosed in terms of reference A are :-
  - a. the Investigating Officer's Report (Annex A); and
  - b. Observer Reports (Annexes B to J)

in connection with the above sighting.

2. It will already be known at both Departmental and Command level, due to TV and Press coverage, that these sightings caused considerable comment. As a result some observations, subsequent to those initially made, could well have been the result of "looking" for UFO's and a possible imaginative influence.

3. In order to follow-up all the observations of this particular UFO sighting, which was more controversial than usual, the Investigating Officer was fully occupied on this task alone for at least one week. His report is a comprehensive one and his conclusion that the phenomena could be attributed to Venus or Sirius is not un-reasonable.

/4. In respect

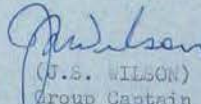
at





4. In respect of the time consuming aspects mentioned in the preceding paragraph, should a similar spate of sightings occur in the future, it may be necessary to seek assistance from either Headquarters Support Command or from your Department.

5. I have commended Flt Lt Ogden on the thoroughness of this report and for the logical conclusions evolving therefrom.

  
(J.S. WILSON)  
Group Captain  
Officer Commanding

- Annexes:
- A. Report by Investigating Officer
  - B. Observer Report - John Dixon
  - C. Observer Report - John Gilbert
  - D. Observer Report - Constable Neil Davey
  - E. Observer Report - Senior Constable Ronald W. Allen
  - F. Observer Report - Kathleen Perry
  - G. Observer Report - Kenneth Dennis
  - H. Observer Report - Lillian Palling
  - I. Observer Report - Karron Rodgers
  - J. Observer Report - Senior Sergeant Ronald W. Tanian

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ANNEX A TO  
HOESL 53/AIR (32)  
DATED 25 SEP 72

INVESTIGATING OFFICER'S REPORT  
ON THE SIGHTINGS OF AN UNIDENTIFIED  
FLYING OBJECT AT TRARALGON ON 11 AND 13 OF SEP 72

INTRODUCTION

1. On the 11 Sep 72 the Administrative Staff Officer received a telephone call from Snr Sgt TANIAN of TRARALGON Police concerning a UFO sighting at 4.30am that morning. The initial sighting had been made by a Mr J. DIXON of TRARALGON, and the object was subsequently observed by Mr J. GILBERT, Const N. DAVEY, and Snr Const W. ALLEN.
2. The investigating officer visited TRARALGON Police Station on the 12 Sep 72 to interview the four principals involved in the sighting. All four witnesses were interviewed individually.
3. Mr DIXON stated that, on Monday morning at about 4.30am EST, as he was riding his bike east along the Princes Highway about 1½ miles from TRARALGON, he saw a bright light in the eastern sky. He paid no more attention to light until he was several miles further down the highway, when he looked up and saw it as a very large bright light travelling very rapidly toward him along the road. It then stopped above him, lighting the surrounding country for a quarter of a mile with an intense blue light. He described the intensity of the light hovering over him as much brighter than the sun, and almost impossible to look at. After a short period he observed the light to transit extremely quickly towards the North, where it remained stationary except of small vertical and horizontal 'bobbing' movements.
4. He then returned towards TRARALGON and stopped enroute to talk to Mr GILBERT, who was working in the sale yards. Mr GILBERT then saw the light in the North Eastern sky, and continued to watch it for about 1 hour 20 minutes. It remained stationary except for small, rapid sideways movements. Both Messrs DIXON and GILBERT reported that dogs in the surrounding area were in an excitable state.
5. Mr Dixon continued on to the TRARALGON Police Station where he reported his sighting to Const DAVEYS, who went outside and also saw the bright light in the sky, which appeared to him to be over GLENGARRY (025°T at 4½ miles from TRARALGON). Const DAVEYS continued to observe the bright light until 0700K, during which time it had become a silver ball, after the transition to daylight.
6. At approximately 0630K the object was pointed out to Senior Const ALLEN, who saw it as a small silver ball, due north of the Police Station. It was seen to disappear at 0700K by Const DAVEY, who said it appeared to shoot straight up out of sight.
7. On the 13 Sep 72 at 0500K, Const DAVEY again saw the object, this time to the north east of TRARALGON. He immediately contacted Snr Sgt TANIAN, and they both watched it until it dissappeared behind cloud at about 0515K.

QUALITY OF THE EVIDENCE

8. The evidence taken from the three police officers is considered to be very sound, the only appreciable difference being in the estimation of the angle of elevation by DAVEY and ALLEN. Mr GILBERT appeared to be a quiet sensible man, the main difference between his statement, and those of the two policemen being the bearing of the object. As far as the investigating officer could ascertain all of the above people were in no way prone to lapses of imaginative thinking.

/9. Mr DIXON

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9. Mr DIXON prior to the interview, had been drinking, and when the investigating officer took his statement, he was obviously intoxicated. The effect of alcohol, combined with what was considered a first class imagination, led the investigating officer to the conclusion that Mr DIXON should be treated as an unreliable witness.

POSSIBLE EXPLANATIONS

10. The following aspects were considered, in attempting to find a satisfactory explanation:

- a. Aircraft. There were no known civil or military aircraft in the vicinity at the time of the sighting. Melbourne recorded no radar traces in the area.
- b. Visible Satellites. There were no visible satellite passes at that time.
- c. Meteorological Balloons. The balloon released from LAVERTON at 1700Z would have blown well to the South of TRARALGON by the time of the sighting. The only other balloon which could possibly have a bearing was launched from MILDURA at 1700Z, but would not have reached the area of the sighting by 1830Z.
- d. Local Phenomena. The only local phenomena in the area is the gas burner at the ESSO-BHP plant at LONGFORD. Even though it lies in the general direction of the first sighting, all witnesses stated that they were familiar with it, and all discounted it completely.
- e. Meteorological Conditions. At 101700Z, the weather in the area was:

Wind - Surface calm 350/02 at 1000', increasing to 310/40 at 5000' and 300/60 at 20,000'.  
Cloud - no cloud, visibility 10nm in mist, strong possibility of patches of fog in the Latrobe Valley.  
Temp was 4°C, dew point 3°C.  
Inversions - a strong surface inversion of 4°C between 0 and 1000', and an isothermal layer between 3000'-5000'.

- f. Celestial Bodies. The two most likely celestial bodies to affect the sighting are Venus and Sirius. At the times of the sightings Venus had a magnitude of -3.8, and would have moved from a position 064°T, 03°32' Elevation at 0430K to 035T at 26°00' Elevation at 0700K. Its bearing therefore co-incides with the reported azimuth of the object, although the elevation does not. Sirius with a magnitude of -1.8, would have moved from 070°T at 57° elevation at 0430K, to 182°T, elevation 68° at 0700K.

CONCLUSION

11. The most probable cause of the blinding light seen by Mr DIXON is the refraction of the sun, though the surface inversion. At 0430K the sun would be approximately 10° below the visible horizon and it would therefore have been in a suitable position for a refraction to occur. Owing to the large amount of water vapour present in the inversion layer the light would have appeared to have a bluish tint, although the investigating officer cannot explain the reported illumination of the surrounding area by the light.

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/12. In the

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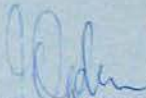
12. In the investigating officer's opinion, after Mr DIXON saw the light disappear he looked around to locate it again, and, seeing the planet Venus concluded that this was the object he had seen. It is suggested that the reported high-speed transit to the north, and the trail of light were a figment of his imagination. On attempting to point out his sighting to Mr GILBERT, it is probable that this gentleman saw the star SIRIUS, as the position and elevation of this star is consistent with Mr GILBERTS observations over the 1 hour 20 minutes he observed it. Supporting this supposition is the fact that Mr GILBERT saw the object disappear at 6.14K, 45 minutes before the other observers. Sirius having less than half the magnitude of Venus, would fade away at sunrise; whilst it is common for Venus to be observed several hours after.

13. The object pointed out to Const DAVEY by Mr DIXON was most probably the planet Venus. The elevation observed does not coincide with the location of the planet but the surface inversion could have made it appear higher in the sky than it was. The water vapour present in the lower layers at the time would make the planet appear larger through the halo effect, common under those conditions. It would also explain the various protrudences of light seen to appear at intervals during the period of the sighting. The presence of dust and smoke haze common in the area, trapped under the inversion would discolour the light, and most probably cause the red dots seen on the object.

14. The rapid horizontal movements observed by all the witnesses, could have been caused by the constant and rapid changes to the angle the light entered the inversion layer at. The strong wind shear between 1000' and 5000' would cause the top of the inversion to adopt a wave like motion, therefore constantly changing the angle of refraction as seen from the ground.

15. In the investigating officer's opinion the most probable cause of the sighting was the planets Venus and Sirius, observed in unusual atmospheric conditions. The subsequent observation of the star Sirius by Snr Sgt TANIAN at 0500K on the 13 Sep 72 and the statement by Const DAVEY who saw it with him, that it looked the same as the object he observed 2 mornings previous, support this theory.

*Road Base East Side*  
18 Sep 72

  
(J.N. OGDEN)  
Flight Lieutenant  
Investigating Officer

ANNEX B To  
MSESL 5731AIC(32)  
DATED 25 SEP 72

REPORT ON UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

Part 1 - Report by Observer

(As a preliminary to completing this form, the observer is invited to describe the sighting in his or her own manner, using either separate sheets or the back of this form)

1. Name of Observer John Dixon ..... Age 23 .....
2. Address of Observer Flat 1/10 Thomas Street Traralgon .....  
..... Phone Number 7 1997 .....
3. Occupation of Observer Rigger .....
4. Date & Time of Start of Observation 4.30 am 11th Sep 72 .....  
How Certain is the date? Certain .....  
How accurate is the time of start? Certain .....
5. Duration of Observation 4.30 - 6.10am .....  
How accurate is your estimate? very .....
6. Observer's location at time of sighting six miles east Traralgon .....  
.....
7. Weather conditions at time of observation cold - clear sky .....  
.....
8. Describe any aids/equipment used in the observation Nil .....  
.....
9. Where was object first observed?:
  - a. Relative to your surroundings 1 mile east of Traralgon .....  
.....
  - b. Angle of elevation passed overhead .....
  - c. Compass angle bearing SE passed overhead sung due north .....
  - d. How accurate are these estimates? very accurate .....
10. What first attracted observer's attention? light in sky .....  
.....
11. If there was more than one light/object:
  - a. how many were there? one .....
  - b. in what formation were they? one .....

/12. What was

12. What was the colour of the light or object? ..... **brilliant** .....
13. What was the brightness? (compare with full moon or common light source at a stated distance, eg ordinary street light at 100 yards)  
..... **overhead - brighter than sun** .....
14. What was the apparent size at nearest approach?  
a. relative to Venus or Moon ..... **larger than sun** .....
- b. relative dimensions in inches at arm's length (about 20 inches from eyes) ..... **1000 yards** .....
15. What were the bearing and elevation angles at nearest approach and how were these values assessed?  
..... **overhead** .....
16. Was any method of propulsion obvious? ..... **no** .....
17. Describe any sound heard, including changes in pitch and intensity:  
..... **no sound** .....
18. What was the maximum and minimum angle of elevation (or height, if an estimate can be justified)?  
..... **200 ft** .....
19. What was the maximum and minimum angular velocity (or speed, if an estimate can be justified)? If necessary, compare with the movement of familiar objects at stated distances ..... **hovered overhead and travelled north very rapidly** .....
20. Give duration of any stationary phases .....  **$\frac{3}{4}$  hour** .....
21. Describe any deviations or manoeuvres ..... **sideways across** .....
22. Describe any trail of exhaust, vapour or light seen ..... **light trail across sky** .....
23. Where was object last observed?  
a. relative to your surroundings ..... **North Traralgon P-S** .....
- b. angle of elevation ..... **45°** .....
- c. compass angle bearing ..... **N** .....
24. What was the manner of its disappearance? ..... **Disappeared** .....
25. Do you know of any associated physical evidence (such as fragments, photographs, scorching, ground indentations, residual magnetism or radioactivity, etc)  
..... **Dogs Howling** .....

/26. State any

26. State any training which enables observer to be reasonably certain of his/her ability to estimate angles and angular velocity.

.....  
**army training**  
.....

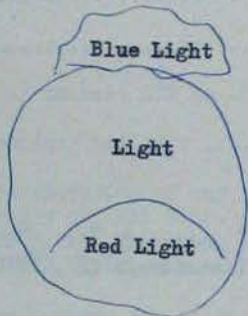
27. How many witnesses to the sighting? **six** .....

28. Do you know of witnesses to similar sightings in the area?  
**no**  
.....

29. What natural phenomenon (or phenomena) would be nearest to explaining your observation?  
**no**  
.....

30. What are your main reasons for excluding this explanation?  
**no**  
.....

31. Please sketch the light/object with all details. If appropriate, sketch position and/or movement of object in relation to your surroundings. Use back of form if needed.



Ultra Violet Blue Light

Signature **SIGNED J. DIXON** ..... Date **12 Sep 72** .....

Part 2 - Unit Evaluation

32. The following military aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type ..... Nil ..... (1) ..... (2) ..... (3)

Heading ..... T ..... T ..... T

Height ..... 000 ft ..... 000 ft ..... 000 ft

Speed ..... K ..... K ..... K

ATD/ATA\* ..... hrs ..... / hrs ..... hrs

33. The following civil aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type ..... Nil ..... (1) ..... (2) ..... (3)

Heading ..... T ..... T ..... T

Height ..... 000ft ..... 000ft ..... 000ft

Speed ..... K ..... K ..... K

ATD/ATA\* ..... hrs ..... hrs ..... hrs

\*Give location of nearest ATD or ATA.

34. Observer's Location: Latitude ..... 3812S ..... Longitude ..... 14633E

35. Give bearing and elevation of any planets and major stars that were in that position of the sky at that time. By day, give location of Venus only.

0430 - Venus 072°T, 15° Elevation } 0600 Venus 030°T, 30° Elevation  
 ..... Saturn 015°T, 32° Elevation } ..... Saturn 335°T, 32° Elevation

36. A meteorological balloon was released from ..... Laverton, Mildura, Mt Gambier

at ..... 101700Z ..... Z. Colour ..... white ..... Weight ..... 5lb ..... xx

Radio-sonde\*\*/radar\*\* : ~~.....~~ (\*\* delete as required)

General wind profile ..... surface calm 1000'-5000' 310/40 ..... 20,000 300/40-60

Maximum height tracked ..... 40,000ft at ..... 101730Z

Was it known to have burst? No

37. The first significant temperature inversion was of ..... 4 ..... °C

at ..... 0-1000' ft, measured at ..... 1700 ..... Z hours from ..... Laverton

..... station. Isothermal layer 3000'-5000'

38. Any remarks on satellites, rockets, research balloons, comets, meteorites etc relevant to the sighting.

..... Nil



39. When identified as possible aircraft, include radar trace if available, and ascertain which of the aircraft lights were operating.

.....  
no aircraft, no radar traces in the area.  
.....

40. The cause (or likely cause) of the sighting ~~xxx~~\*/cannot\* be determined.

41. The object reported probably ~~xxx~~\*/may have been\* (delete as required)

.....  
Venus in conjunction with the inversion layer. However this would not  
.....  
explain the intensity of light or the fact that it lit up the surrounding  
.....  
area with a bright blue light. See the accompanying report for further details.

.....  
Central Flying School

.....  
(Unit)

.....  
13 Sep 72

.....  
(Date)



.....  
(J.N. OGDEN)

.....  
(Name of Investigating Officer)

.....  
Flight Lieutenant

.....  
(Rank)

ANNEX C To  
HQESL 5/3/AIR(32)  
DATED 25 SEP 72

REPORT ON UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

Part 1 - Report by Observer

(As a preliminary to completing this form, the observer is invited to describe the sighting in his or her own manner, using either separate sheets or the back of this form)

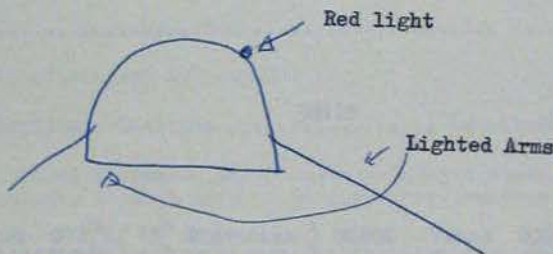
1. Name of Observer John Gilbert ..... Age .....
2. Address of Observer 124 Shakespeare Traralgon .....  
..... Phone Number .....
3. Occupation of Observer Engine driver with VR .....
4. Date & Time of Start of Observation 0455 .....  
How Certain is the date? 11 Sep 72 .....  
How accurate is the time of start? very certain - looked at watch .....
5. Duration of Observation 1 hour 20 minutes .....  
How accurate is your estimate? very accurate - timed deliberately .....
6. Observer's location at time of sighting Traralgon cattle yards - 1 mile east of town .....
7. Weather conditions at time of observation still and very clear .....
8. Describe any aids/equipment used in the observation no .....
9. Where was object first observed?:
  - a. Relative to your surroundings East North East of Princes Highway .....
  - b. Angle of elevation 40° .....
  - c. Compass angle bearing about 075°T .....
  - d. How accurate are these estimates? reasonable .....
10. What first attracted observer's attention? shown by Mr J. Dixon .....
11. If there was more than one light/object:
  - a. how many were there? one .....
  - b. in what formation were they? N/A .....

/12. What was

12. What was the colour of the light or object? **bright white light** .....
13. What was the brightness? (compare with full moon or common light source at a stated distance, eg ordinary street light at 100 yards)  
**as bright as a bright star** .....
14. What was the apparent size at nearest approach?  
a. relative to Venus or Moon **as large as the moon** .....
- b. relative dimensions in inches at arm's length (about 20 inches from eyes) **12 inches** .....
15. What were the bearing and elevation angles at nearest approach and how were these values assessed?  
**075°T 45° elevation** .....
16. Was any method of propulsion obvious? **No** .....
17. Describe any sound heard, including changes in pitch and intensity:  
**No sound** .....
18. What was the maximum and minimum angle of elevation (or height, if an estimate can be justified)?  
**floated upwards about 5°** .....
19. What was the maximum and minimum angular velocity (or speed, if an estimate can be justified)? If necessary, compare with the movement of familiar objects at stated distances **extremely rapid sideways movements** .....
- .....  
**apart from small movements about**
20. Give duration of any stationary phases **..... 1 hour 20 minutes** .....
21. Describe any deviations or manoeuvres **small rapid sideways movements** .....
22. Describe any trail of exhaust, vapour or light seen **No** .....
- .....
23. Where was object last observed?  
a. relative to your surroundings **072°T in same place as first observed** .....
- b. angle of elevation **65-70°** .....
- c. compass angle bearing **072°T** .....
24. What was the manner of its disappearance? **disappeared when last looked** .....
- at 6.14 am** .....
25. Do you know of any associated physical evidence (such as fragments, photographs, scorching, ground indentations, residual magnetism or radioactivity, etc)  
**frenzied dog activity from about 1 mile around.** .....
- .....

/26. State any

26. State any training which enables observer to be reasonably certain of his/her ability to estimate angles and angular velocity.  
**No**
27. How many witnesses to the sighting? **2 (Const <sup>Dave</sup> Davies, J. Dixon)**
28. Do you know of witnesses to similar sightings in the area?  
**No**
29. What natural phenomenon (or phenomena) would be nearest to explaining your observation?  
**No**
30. What are your main reasons for excluding this explanation?  
**N/A**
31. Please sketch the light/object with all details. If appropriate, sketch position and/or movement of object in relation to your surroundings. Use back of form if needed.



Signature Sigurd J. Gilbert Date 13 Sep 72

Part 2 - Unit Evaluation

32. The following military aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type **Nil** (1) (2) (3)  
 Heading .....T .....T .....T  
 Height .....000 ft ..... 000 ft .....000 ft  
 Speed .....K .....K .....K  
 ATD/ATA\* .....hrs ...../ hrs ..... hrs

33. The following civil aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type **Nil** (1) (2) (3)  
 Heading ..... T ..... T ..... T  
 Height .....000ft .....000ft .....000ft  
 Speed .....K .....K .....K  
 ATD/ATA\* .....hrs .....hrs .....hrs

\*Give location of nearest ATD or ATA.

34. Observer's Location: Latitude **3812S** Longitude **14633E**

35. Give bearing and elevation of any planets and major stars that were in that position of the sky at that time. By day, give location of Venus only.

0430K - Venus 072°T, 15° Elevation ) 0600K - Venus 030°T, 30° Elevation  
 ..... - Saturn 015°T, 32° Elevation ) ..... - Saturn 335°T, 32° Elevation

36. A meteorological balloon was released from **Laverton, Mildura, Mt Gambier..**

at **101700** Z. Colour **white** Weight **51b**

Radio-sonde\*\*/rader\*\* : ~~.....~~ (\*\* delete as required)

General wind profile **surface calm 1000'-5000' 310/40** ..... **20,000' 300/40-60**

Maximum height tracked **40** .....000ft at **101730** .....

Was it known to have burst? **No**

37. The first significant temperature inversion was of **4** °C

at **0-1000** ft, measured at **1700** Z hours from **Laverton**

.....station. Isothermal layer **3000'-5000'**

38. Any remarks on satellites, rockets, research balloons, comets, meteorites etc relevant to the sighting.

**Nil**

/39. When an

39. When identified as possible aircraft, include radar trace if available, and ascertain which of the aircraft lights were operating.

No aircraft, no radar traces in the area.

40. The cause (or likely cause) of the sighting ~~xxx~~/cannot\* be determined.

41. The object reported probably ~~xxx~~\*/may have been\* (delete as required)

Venus in conjunction with the surface inversion. The bearing is the same as Venus, however the elevation is too great, except for the angle of elevation at the time of the first sighting, it is the investigating officers opinion that subsequent angles of the planet would be too great for a refraction through the inversion, to appear to make the planet look larger.

The most disturbing part of the observation is the fact that Mr Gilbert saw the object only a short while after Mr Dixon, the latter pointing out the phenomena to him, yet his description as to the size, bearing and behaviour of the object differs greatly from Dixons. If this report and the reports from the police constables Davies and Allen are considered separately from Dixons, a possible explanation for the phenomenon would be unusual atmospheric conditions effecting the planet Venus, causing it to appear:

- a. much brighter and larger;
- b. at a higher angle of elevation than actual;
- c. to move around with rapid, short flutters; and
- d. with blotches of red around the perimeter.

Central Flying School

14 Sep 72

(Unit)

(Date)

(J.N. OGDEN)

Flight Lieutenant

(Name of Investigating Officer)

(Rank)

REPORT ON UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

ANNEX D To  
HQESL 5/3/HR(32)  
DATED 25 SEP 72

Part 1. - Report by Observer

(As a preliminary to completing this form, the observer is invited to describe the sighting in his or her own manner, using either separate sheets or the back of this form)

1. Name of Observer ..... Neil Bernard Davey ..... Age 24 .....
2. Address of Observer ..... 25 Tobruk Street, Morwell .....  
..... Phone Number .....
3. Occupation of Observer ..... Policeman .....
4. Date & Time of Start of Observation ..... 11 Sep 72 4.50am .....  
How Certain is the date? ..... Certain .....  
How accurate is the time of start? ..... Certain .....
5. Duration of Observation ..... 4.50am to 7.00am .....  
How accurate is your estimate? ..... Certain .....
6. Observer's location at time of sighting ..... Traralgon Police Station .....
7. Weather conditions at time of observation ..... Dark, starry night .....
8. Describe any aids/equipment used in the observation ..... Nil .....
9. Where was object first observed?:
  - a. Relative to your surroundings ..... Appeared to be approximately over  
..... Glengarry .....
  - b. Angle of elevation ..... about 60° .....
  - c. Compass angle bearing .....
  - d. How accurate are these estimates? ..... difficult to say for certain .....
10. What first attracted observer's attention? ..... drawn by another member of  
..... public .....
11. If there was more than one light/object:
  - a. how many were there? ..... one .....
  - b. in what formation were they? .....

/12. What was

12. What was the colour of the light or object? **White**
13. What was the brightness? (compare with full moon or common light source at a stated distance, eg ordinary street light at 100 yards)  
**Brighter than moon - glowed and dimmed on occasions**
14. What was the apparent size at nearest approach?  
a. relative to Venus or Moon **half size of moon**  
b. relative dimensions in inches at arm's length (about 20 inches from eyes) **size of tennis ball**
15. What were the bearing and elevation angles at nearest approach and how were these values assessed?  
**appeared to be over Glengarry at angle of 60° from Traralgon**
16. Was any method of propulsion obvious? **No**
17. Describe any sound heard, including changes in pitch and intensity:  
**No sound**
18. What was the maximum and minimum angle of elevation (or height, if an estimate can be justified)?  
**N/K**
19. What was the maximum and minimum angular velocity (or speed, if an estimate can be justified)? If necessary, compare with the movement of familiar objects at stated distances **speed was very rapid. No comparison to familiar objects**
20. Give duration of any stationary phases **3/4 of an hour**
21. Describe any deviations or manoeuvres **moved sideways and then straight up.**
22. Describe any trail of exhaust, vapour or light seen **Nil**
23. Where was object last observed?  
a. relative to your surroundings **straight up from original sighting**  
b. angle of elevation **90°**  
c. compass angle bearing **N/K**
24. What was the manner of its disappearance? **still visible at 7.00am**
25. Do you know of any associated physical evidence (such as fragments, photographs, scorching, ground indentations, residual magnetism or radioactivity, etc)  
**dogs barking**



26. State any training which enables observer to be reasonably certain of his/her ability to estimate angles and angular velocity.

.....  
**army service for 2 years**  
.....

27. How many witnesses to the sighting? **3**

28. Do you know of witnesses to similar sightings in the area?  
**No**

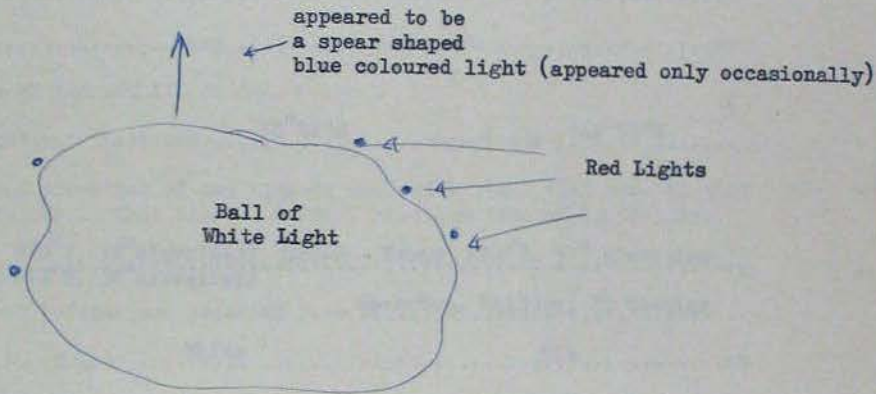
29. What natural phenomenon (or phenomena) would be nearest to explaining your observation?

.....  
**Nil**  
.....

30. What are your main reasons for excluding this explanation?

.....  
**The speed with which it moved and the lights around the outside of the object.**  
.....

31. Please sketch the light/object with all details. If appropriate, sketch position and/or movement of object in relation to your surroundings. Use back of form if needed.



Signature **SUBED M. B. DAVEY** Date **12 Sep 72**

Part 2 - Unit Evaluation

32. The following military aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

Nil  
 A/C type ..... (1) ..... (2) ..... (3)  
 Heading ..... T ..... T ..... T  
 Height ..... 000 ft ..... 000 ft ..... 000 ft  
 Speed ..... K ..... K ..... K  
 ATD/ATA\* ..... hrs ..... / hrs ..... hrs

33. The following civil aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

Nil  
 A/C type ..... (1) ..... (2) ..... (5)  
 Heading ..... T ..... T ..... T  
 Height ..... 000ft ..... 000ft ..... 000ft  
 Speed ..... K ..... K ..... K  
 ATD/ATA\* ..... hrs ..... hrs ..... hrs

\*Give location of nearest ATD or ATA.

34. Observer's Location: Latitude 38°12'S Longitude 146°33'E

35. Give bearing and elevation of any planets and major stars that were in that position of the sky at that time. By day, give location of Venus only.

0450K - Venus 070°T, 18° elevation) 0700K - Venus 022°T, 37° elevation...  
 - Saturn 012°T, 32° elevation)

36. A meteorological balloon was released from Laverton, Mildura, Mt Gambier

at 101700 Z. Colour White Weight 51b

Radio-sonde\*\*/radar\*\* : ~~xxxxxx/xxxxxx~~ (\*\* delete as required)

General wind profile .surface .calm .1000' -5000' .310/40 ... 3000' .300/40-60 ...

Maximum height tracked ..... 40 ..... 000ft at ..... 101730

Was it known to have burst? No

37. The first significant temperature inversion was of 4 °C

at 0-1000' ft, measured at 1700 Z hours from Laverton

..... station. Isothermal layer 3000-5000'

38. Any remarks on satellites, rockets, research balloons, comets, meteorites etc relevant to the sighting.

Nil

39. When identified as possible aircraft, include radar traces if available, and  
ascertain which of the aircraft lights were operating.

.....  
.....  
**no aircraft, no radar traces in the area.**  
.....  
.....

40. The cause (or likely cause) of the sighting ~~xxx~~/cannot\* be determined.

41. The object reported probably ~~xxx~~/may have been\* (delete as required)

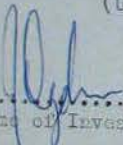
.....  
**Venus in conjunction with the surface inversion.**  
.....  
.....

.....  
**Central Flying School**  
.....

(Unit)

**14 Sep 72**  
.....

(Date)



**(J.N. OGDEN)**  
.....

**Flight Lieutenant**  
.....

(Name of Investigating Officer)

(Rank)

REPORT OF UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

ANNEX 'B' TO  
HQESL 5/3/AR(32)  
DATED 25 SEP 72

Part 1. - Report by Observer

(As a preliminary to completing this form, the observer is invited to describe the sighting in his or her own manner, using either separate sheets or the back of this form)

1. Name of Observer Ronald W. Allen ..... Age 29.....
2. Address of Observer C/o Traralgon Police Station .....  
..... Phone Number 74 3333.....
3. Occupation of Observer Senior Constable of Police .....
4. Date & Time of Start of Observation 6.30 am (approx) 11 Sep 72 .....  
How Certain is the date? Positive .....  
How accurate is the time of start? Certain .....
5. Duration of Observation 35 minutes .....  
How accurate is your estimate? Accurate .....
6. Observer's location at time of sighting outside Traralgon Police Station .....
7. Weather conditions at time of observation perfectly clear - blue sky .....
8. Describe any aids/equipment used in the observation Nil .....
9. Where was object first observed?:
  - a. Relative to your surroundings North of Traralgon Police Station .....
  - b. Angle of elevation 30° .....
  - c. Compass angle bearing North .....
  - d. How accurate are these estimates? accurately estimated .....
10. What first attracted observer's attention? pointed out by Const Davey .....  
Traralgon Police. .....
11. If there was more than one light/object:
  - a. how many were there? Nil (Daylight) .....
  - b. in what formation were they? .....

12. What was the colour of the light or object? **bright silver**
13. What was the brightness? (compare with full moon or common light source at a stated distance, eg ordinary street light at 100 yards)
- .....
14. What was the apparent size at nearest approach?
- a. relative to Venus or Moon **much smaller than moon**
- b. relative dimensions in inches at arm's length (about 20 inches from eyes) **size of a golf ball**
- .....
15. What were the bearing and elevation angles at nearest approach and how were these values assessed?
- Elevation - estimated, bearing - compass, taken off bearings lined up on location at police station.**
16. Was any method of propulsion obvious? **Nil**
17. Describe any sound heard, including changes in pitch and intensity:
- Nil**
- .....
18. What was the maximum and minimum angle of elevation (or height, if an estimate can be justified)?
- 30°**
- .....
19. What was the maximum and minimum angular velocity (or speed, if an estimate can be justified)? If necessary, compare with the movement of familiar objects at stated distances **stationary**
- .....
20. Give duration of any stationary phases **whole time**
21. Describe any deviations or manoeuvres **nil**
22. Describe any trail of exhaust, vapour or light seen **nil**
- .....
23. Where was object last observed?
- a. relative to your surroundings **as above**
- b. angle of elevation **" "**
- c. compass angle bearing **" "**
24. What was the manner of its disappearance? **not known**
- .....
25. Do you know of any associated physical evidence (such as fragments, photographs, scorching, ground indentations, residual magnetism or radioactivity, etc)
- no**
- .....

/26. State any

26. State any training which enables observer to be reasonably certain of his/her ability to estimate angles and angular velocity.

.....  
**Nil**  
.....

27. How many witnesses to the sighting? .....**5**.....

28. Do you know of witnesses to similar sightings in the area?

.....  
**additional (same day pm)**  
.....

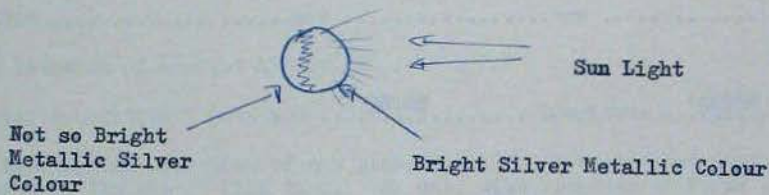
29. What natural phenomenon (or phenomena) would be nearest to explaining your observation?

.....  
**no explanation**  
.....

30. What are your main reasons for excluding this explanation?

.....  
**nil**  
.....

31. Please sketch the light/object with all details. If appropriate, sketch position and/or movement of object in relation to your surroundings. Use back of form if needed.



Signature **SIGNED RONALD W ALLEN** ..... Date **12 Sep 72** .....

Part 2 - Unit Evaluation

32. The following military aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type .. Nil ..... (1) ..... (2) ..... (3)

Heading ..... T ..... T ..... T

Height ..... 000 ft ..... 000 ft ..... 000 ft

Speed ..... K ..... K ..... K

ATD/ATA\* ..... hrs ..... / hrs ..... hrs

33. The following civil aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type ..... Nil ..... (1) ..... (2) ..... (3)

Heading ..... T ..... T ..... T

Height ..... 000ft ..... 000ft ..... 000ft

Speed ..... K ..... K ..... K

ATD/ATA\* ..... hrs ..... hrs ..... hrs

\*Give location of nearest ATD or ATA.

34. Observer's Location: Latitude ..... 3812S ..... Longitude ..... 14633E

35. Give bearing and elevation of any planets and major stars that were in that position of the sky at that time. By day, give location of Venus only.  
Venus - 020°T, 28°-32°; Saturn - 338°T, 36°

36. A meteorological balloon was released from Laverton, Mildura, Mt Gambier) 1700Z

at ...1700...Z. Colour ..... white ..... Weight ..... 5lbs ..... ~~xx~~

Radio-sonde\*\*/~~.....~~ (\*\* delete as required)

General wind profile ..... surface calm 1000-5000' 310/40 2000 300/40-60

Maximum height tracked ..... 40 ..... at all stations ..... 1730

Was it known to have burst? No

37. The first significant temperature inversion was of ..... 4 ..... °C

at ..... 0-1000 ..... ft, measured at ..... 1700 ..... Z hours from ..... Laverton

..... station. Isothermal layer from 3000-5000'

38. Any remarks on satellites, rockets, research balloons, comets, meteorites etc relevant to the sighting.

..... Nil .....

30. When identified as possible aircraft, include radar trace if available, and ascertain which of the aircraft lights were operating.

no radar traces in the Gippsland area from 1700-2100Z  
.....  
.....

40. The cause (or likely cause) of the sighting ~~xxx~~\*/cannot\* be determined.

41. The object reported probably ~~xxx~~\*/may have been\* (delete as required)

The only possible speculation is that the object may have been Venus, that planet being in approximately the area of the sighting. However, in light of the accompanying statements from Mr Dixon, regarding the initial appearance and behaviour of the object this appears unlikely. However, if Mr Dixons report is treated with caution the sighting can be explained as the planet Venus.

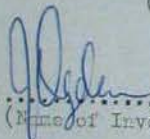
See the full report for further details on the sighting.

Central Flying School

13 Sep 72

.....  
(Unit)

.....  
(Date)

  
(J.N. OGDEN)

.....  
Flight Lieutenant

.....  
(Name of Investigating Officer)

.....  
(Rank)



ANNEX 11 TO  
HQBESL SP/HR(32)  
DATED 25 SEP 72

REPORT ON UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

Part 1. - Report by Observer

(As a preliminary to completing this form, the observer is invited to describe the sighting in his or her own manner, using either separate sheets or the back of this form)

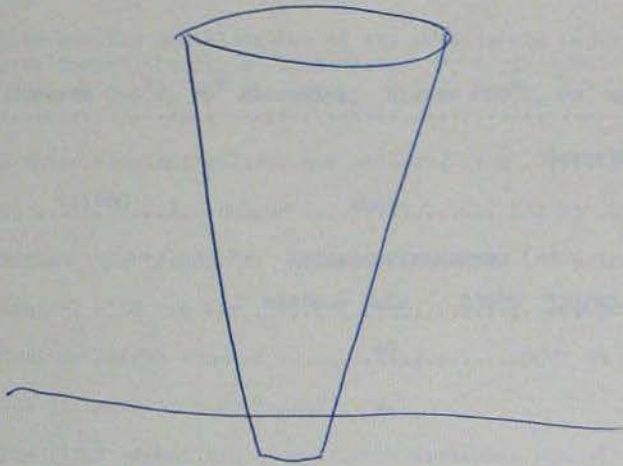
1. Name of Observer Kathleen Perry ..... Age 39 .....
2. Address of Observer Princes Highway, Rosedale .....  
..... Phone Number 99 2542 .....
3. Occupation of Observer Housewife .....
4. Date & Time of Start of Observation approx 10.00 pm .....  
How Certain is the date? Certain .....  
How accurate is the time of start? plus or minus 15 minutes .....
5. Duration of Observation approx 15 minutes .....  
How accurate is your estimate? accurate .....
6. Observer's location at time of sighting home, Princes Highway, Rosedale .....
7. Weather conditions at time of observation clear skies .....
8. Describe any aids/equipment used in the observation nil .....
9. Where was object first observed?:
  - a. Relative to your surroundings out kitchen door toward the east .....  
and moved south .....
  - b. Angle of elevation 15 degrees .....
  - c. Compass angle bearing East .....
  - d. How accurate are these estimates? reasonably .....
10. What first attracted observer's attention? the horse was agitated .....
11. If there was more than one light/object:
  - a. how many were there? one light .....
  - b. in what formation were they? .....

/12. What was

12. What was the colour of the light or object? **misty blue**
13. What was the brightness? (compare with full moon or common light source at a stated distance, eg ordinary street light at 100 yards)  
**misty neon light**
14. What was the apparent size at nearest approach?  
a. relative to Venus or Moon **N/A**  
b. relative dimensions in inches at arm's length (about 20 inches from eyes) **about 3 feet wide**
15. What were the bearing and elevation angles at nearest approach and how were these values assessed?  
**East about 15 degrees - local knowledge**
16. Was any method of propulsion obvious? **No**
17. Describe any sound heard, including changes in pitch and intensity:  
**No**
18. What was the maximum and minimum angle of elevation (or height, if an estimate can be justified)?  
**150 to 200 feet**
19. What was the maximum and minimum angular velocity (or speed, if an estimate can be justified)? If necessary, compare with the movement of familiar objects at stated distances  
**no movement**
20. Give duration of any stationary phases **stationary all the time**
21. Describe any deviations or manoeuvres **seen in 3 separate places**
22. Describe any trail of exhaust, vapour or light seen  
**just a beam of light - funnel shaped**
23. Where was object last observed?  
a. relative to your surroundings **south of house**  
b. angle of elevation **15 degrees**  
c. compass angle bearing **south**
24. What was the manner of its disappearance? **light just seemed to fade from top to bottom**
25. Do you know of any associated physical evidence (such as fragments, photographs, scorching, ground indentations, residual magnetism or radioactivity, etc)  
**No**

/26. State any

26. State any training which enables observer to be reasonably certain of his/her ability to estimate angles and angular velocity.  
**No**  
.....
27. How many witnesses to the sighting? **..son and daughter**  
.....
28. Do you know of witnesses to similar sightings in the area?  
**...yes**  
.....
29. What natural phenomenon (or phenomena) would be nearest to explaining your observation?  
**No**  
.....
30. What are your main reasons for excluding this explanation?  
**N/A**  
.....
31. Please sketch the light/object with all details. If appropriate, sketch position and/or movement of object in relation to your surroundings. Use back of form if needed.



Signature **SIGNED K. PERRY** ..... Date **12 Sep 72** .....

Part 2 - Unit Evaluation

32. The following military aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type Nil (1) ..... (2) ..... (3)

Heading .....T .....T .....T

Height .....000 ft ..... 000 ft .....000 ft

Speed .....K .....K .....K

ATD/ATA\* .....hrs ...../ hrs ..... hrs

33. The following civil aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type Piper Aztec -C/S MLD (1) .....(2) .....(3)

Heading .....285 ..... T ..... T ..... T

Height .....8500' .....000ft .....000ft .....000ft

Speed .....145 .....K .....K .....K

WEST SALE

ATD/~~ATA~~\* .....11 1123Z .....hrs .....hrs .....hrs

\*Give location of nearest ATD or ATL.

34. Observer's Location: Latitude .....38°09'S..... Longitude ..146°47'E.....

35. Give bearing and elevation of any planets and major stars that were in that position of the sky at that time. By day, give location of Venus only.

Procyon 068°T, 26° elevation; Sirius 080°T, 60° elevation

36. A meteorological balloon was released from ..Laverton, Mildura, Mt Gambier.

at ..111100...Z. Colour ..white..... Weight .....51b.....~~xx~~

Radio-sonde\*\*/radar\*\* : ~~xxxxxxxx/xxxxxxxx~~ (\*\* delete as required)

General wind profile surface calm ..... 20000 320/40-60K ..... 30000 320/80-100

Maximum height tracked .....40.....000ft at .....1120.....Z

Was it known to have burst? No

37. The first significant temperature inversion was of ...3...°C

at ..0-1000...ft, measured at .....111100.....Z hours from Laverton.....

.....station.

38. Any remarks on satellites, rockets, research balloons, comets, meteorites etc relevant to the sighting.

.....Nil.....

/39. When an

39. When identified as possible aircraft, include radar trace if available, and ascertain which of the aircraft lights were operating.

MLB was displaying standard navigation lighting; no other radar traces in the area.

40. The cause (or likely cause) of the sighting ~~xxx~~\*/cannot\* be determined.

41. The object reported probably ~~xxxx~~\*/may have been\* (delete as required)

The investigating officer can offer no reasonable explanation for the funnel of light seen by Mrs Perry and her children. It is of interest, that when the investigating officer visited Mrs Perrys house, her husband showed me one of the horses disturbed by the light nearly sixteen hours previously. It was still in an obvious state of distress, and would allow no-one, including its owner to approach.

The weather conditions in the area at 2200K indicated a high moisture content near the surface and strong possibility of fog or mist formation. These conditions lend themselves to the sharp <sup>definition</sup> defraction of light beams, although the investigating officer could find no explanation for the source of the beam.

CENTRAL FLYING SCHOOL

(Unit)

14 Sep 72

(Date)

(J.N. OGDEN)

Flight Lieutenant

(Name of Investigating Officer)

(Rank)

ANNEX 'G' TO  
HQESL S/NAIR (32)  
DATED 25 SEPT 72

REPORT ON UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

Part 1 - Report by Observer

(As a preliminary to completing this form, the observer is invited to describe the sighting in his or her own manner, using either separate sheets or the back of this form)

1. Name of Observer ... Mr Kenneth Dennis ..... Age 25 .....
2. Address of Observer ... C/- Kilmany Post Office .....  
..... Phone Number 49 2485 .....
3. Occupation of Observer ... Dairy Farmer .....
4. Date & Time of Start of Observation 11pm 13 Sep 72 .....
- How Certain is the date? ... Certain .....
- How accurate is the time of start? within 10 mins .....
5. Duration of Observation ... 20-25 mins .....
- How accurate is your estimate? ... reasonable .....
6. Observer's location at time of sighting front porch of home, then bedroom window .....
7. Weather conditions at time of observation ... breeze - clear night .....
8. Describe any aids/equipment used in the observation .....  
No .....
9. Where was object first observed?:  
a. Relative to your surroundings out the front of the house - 1 1/2 miles away .....
- b. Angle of elevation ... 0° - on the surface .....
- c. Compass angle bearing ... due east .....
- d. How accurate are these estimates? ... within 15° on bearing .....
10. What first attracted observer's attention? ... noticed a bright light outside .....
11. If there was more than one light/object:  
a. how many were there? ... 4 .....
- b. in what formation were they? ... in line .....

**Note:** 1. When observed first - outside as one light.  
2. Inside looking throught the window - as 4 lights. /12. What was

12. What was the colour of the light or object? white - bright with orange tinge
13. What was the brightness? (compare with full moon or common light source at a stated distance, eg ordinary street light at 100 yards)  
2 times brighter than a car headlight
14. What was the apparent size at nearest approach?  
a. relative to Venus or Moon 1/2 inch across  
b. relative dimensions in inches at arm's length (about 20 inches from eyes) 1/2 inch across
15. What were the bearing and elevation angles at nearest approach and how were these values assessed?  
local knowledge
16. Was any method of propulsion obvious? No
17. Describe any sound heard, including changes in pitch and intensity:  
No
18. What was the maximum and minimum angle of elevation (or height, if an estimate can be justified)?  
stayed on the surface
19. What was the maximum and minimum angular velocity (or speed, if an estimate can be justified)? If necessary, compare with the movement of familiar objects at stated distances  
5 mph
20. Give duration of any stationary phases No
21. Describe any deviations or manoeuvres slowly moving approx N-S appeared to turn around on its end when seen as 4 lights
22. Describe any trail of exhaust, vapour or light seen when it turned apparently facing the house it lit up one wall
23. Where was object last observed?  
a. relative to your surroundings as first observed  
b. angle of elevation as first observed  
c. compass angle bearing due east
24. What was the manner of its disappearance? disappeared after call to RAAF Base
25. Do you know of any associated physical evidence (such as fragments, photographs, scorching, ground indentations, residual magnetism or radioactivity, etc)  
No

26. State any training which enables observer to be reasonably certain of his/her ability to estimate angles and angular velocity.

No

27. How many witnesses to the sighting? 2 (wife)

28. Do you know of witnesses to similar sightings in the area?

No

29. What natural phenomenon (or phenomena) would be nearest to explaining your observation?

None

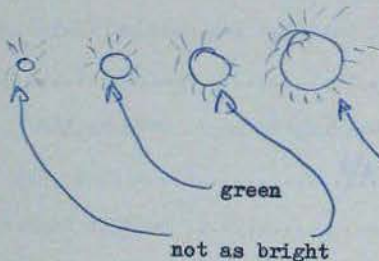
30. What are your main reasons for excluding this explanation?

N/A

31. Please sketch the light/object with all details. If appropriate, sketch position and/or movement of object in relation to your surroundings. Use back of form if needed.



1st - observed outside as a single bright light



2nd observation - as seen through bedroom window

green

not as bright

very bright

Signature SIEMER K. DENNIS Date 14 Sep 72



Part 2 - Unit Evaluation

32. The following military aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type ..... Nil ..... (1) ..... (2) ..... (3)

Heading ..... T ..... T ..... T

Height ..... 000 ft ..... 000 ft ..... 000 ft

Speed ..... K ..... K ..... K

ATD/ATA\* ..... hrs ..... / hrs ..... hrs

33. The following civil aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type ..... Nil ..... (1) ..... (2) ..... (3)

Heading ..... T ..... T ..... T

Height ..... 000ft ..... 000ft ..... 000ft

Speed ..... K ..... K ..... K

ATD/ATA\* ..... hrs ..... hrs ..... hrs

\*Give location of nearest ATD or ATA.

34. Observer's Location: Latitude ..... 3805S ..... Longitude ..... 14655E .....

35. Give bearing and elevation of any planets and major stars that were in that position of the sky at that time. By day, give location of Venus only.

..... N/A (see conclusion overleaf) .....

36. A meteorological balloon was released from ..... N/A .....

at .....Z. Colour ..... Weight ..... gm

Radio-sonde\*\*/radar\*\*: Candle\*\*/battery\*\* (\*\* delete as required)

General wind profile ..... N/A .....

Maximum height tracked ..... 000ft at ..... %

Was it known to have burst?

37. The first significant temperature inversion was of .. N/A .. °C

at .....ft, measured at .....Z hours from .....

..... station.

38. Any remarks on satellites, rockets, research balloons, comets, meteorites etc relevant to the sighting.

..... Nil .....

/39. When an

39. When identified as possible aircraft, include radar trace if available, and ascertain which of the aircraft lights were operating.

N/A

.....  
.....

40. The cause (or likely cause) of the sighting can\*/~~xxxxxx~~ determined.

41. The object reported probably was\*/~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~\* (delete as required)

A tractor which was ploughing at night.... The machine had lights both front and rear and the shiny blades of the disk plow were further reflecting the light from the rear lamp.

CENTRAL FLYING SCHOOL

14 Sep 72

.....  
(Unit)

.....  
(Date)

*J.N. Ogden*  
(J.N. OGDEN)

Flight Lieutenant

.....  
(Name of Investigating Officer)

.....  
(Rank)

REPORT OF UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

ANNEX 'H'  
HQS/ESW S/PAIR (32)  
DATED 25 SEP 72

Part 1 - Report by Observer

(As a preliminary to completing this form, the observer is invited to describe the sighting in his or her own manner, using either separate sheets or the back of this form)

1. Name of Observer ..... **LILLIAN PALLING** ..... Age **32**.....
2. Address of Observer ..... **Mount Taylor** .....  
..... Phone Number .....
3. Occupation of Observer ..... **Housewife** .....
4. Date & Time of Start of Observation ... **14 Sep 72 1am** .....  
How Certain is the date? ..... **Certain** .....  
How accurate is the time of start? ..... **within 15 mins** .....
5. Duration of Observation ..... **20 mins** .....  
How accurate is your estimate? ... **accurate** .....
6. Observer's location at time of sighting ... **bedroom window** .....  
.....
7. Weather conditions at time of observation ... **clear still night** .....  
.....
8. Describe any aids/equipment used in the observation ... **no** .....  
.....
9. Where was object first observed?:
  - a. Relative to your surroundings ..... **straight out bedroom window** .....  
.....
  - b. Angle of elevation ..... **40°** .....
  - c. Compass angle bearing ... **south west** .....
  - d. How accurate are these estimates? .. **approximate** .....
10. What first attracted observer's attention? .. **bright light** .....  
.....
11. If there was more than one light/object:
  - a. how many were there? ..... **one** .....
  - b. in what formation were they? ... **n/a** .....

12. What was the colour of the light or object? ..... **white with blueish haze** .....
13. What was the brightness? (compare with full moon or common light source at a stated distance, eg ordinary street light at 100 yards)  
..... **bright as moon** .....
14. What was the apparent size at nearest approach?  
a. relative to Venus or Moon ..... **bit larger than Venus** .....
- b. relative dimensions in inches at arm's length (about 20 inches from eyes) ..... **about an inch** .....
15. What were the bearing and elevation angles at nearest approach and how were these values assessed?  
..... **30-40° elevation southwest** .....
16. Was any method of propulsion obvious? ..... **no** .....
17. Describe any sound heard, including changes in pitch and intensity:  
..... **sound like helicopter wavering in pitch** .....
18. What was the maximum and minimum angle of elevation (or height, if an estimate can be justified)?  
..... **40° dissappeared behind the hill** .....
19. What was the maximum and minimum angular velocity (or speed, if an estimate can be justified)? If necessary, compare with the movement of familiar objects at stated distances ..... **very slowly descended** .....
20. Give duration of any stationary phases ..... **couple of minutes** .....
21. Describe any deviations or manoeuvres ..... **vertical movements** .....
22. Describe any trail of exhaust, vapour or light seen ..... **no** .....
23. Where was object last observed?  
a. relative to your surroundings ..... **as per 1st sighting** .....
- b. angle of elevation ..... .....
- c. compass angle bearing ..... .....
24. What was the manner of its disappearance? ..... **faded away** .....
25. Do you know of any associated physical evidence (such as fragments, photographs, scorching, ground indentations, residual magnetism or radioactivity, etc)  
..... **dogs barking** .....

/26. State any

26. State any training which enables observer to be reasonably certain of his/her ability to estimate angles and angular velocity.

No

27. How many witnesses to the sighting? .....1.....

28. Do you know of witnesses to similar sightings in the area?

No

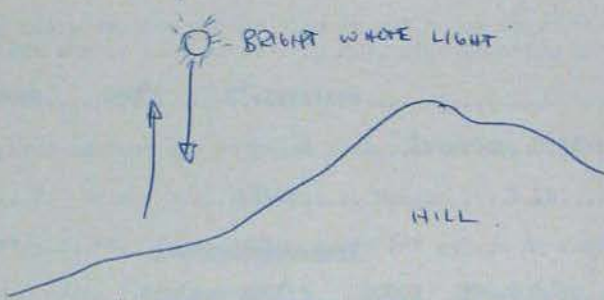
29. What natural phenomenon (or phenomena) would be nearest to explaining your observation?

No

30. What are your main reasons for excluding this explanation?

No

31. Please sketch the light/object with all details. If appropriate, sketch position and/or movement of object in relation to your surroundings. Use back of form if needed.



Signature .. SIGNED .. L. PALING .. Date ... 15/9/72 ..

-4-  
Part 2 - Unit Evaluation

32. The following military aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type Nil (1) ..... (2) ..... (3)  
Heading .....T .....T .....T  
Height .....000 ft ..... 000 ft .....000 ft  
Speed .....K .....K .....K  
ATD/ATA\* .....hrs ...../ hrs ..... hrs

33. The following civil aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type Nil (1) ..... (2) ..... (3)  
Heading ..... T ..... T ..... T  
Height .....000ft .....000ft .....000ft  
Speed .....K .....K .....K  
ATD/ATA\* .....hrs .....hrs .....hrs

\*Give location of nearest ATD or ATL.

34. Observer's Location: Latitude 3741S..... Longitude 14732E.....

35. Give bearing and elevation of any planets and major stars that were in that position of the sky at that time. By day, give location of Venus only.

..... the moon ..... 240° ..... 2° elevation.....

36. A meteorological balloon was released from Laverton, Mildura, Mt Gambier.

at 131100.....Z. Colour white..... Weight 5.1b.....~~xx~~

Radio-sonde\*\*/radar\*\*:  
~~read\*\*/battery\*\*~~ (\*\* delete as required)

General wind profile Surface 300/13.....20000.....250-200/40.....30000 250/100

Maximum height tracked 40.....000ft at 131130.....%

Was it known to have burst? No

37. The first significant temperature inversion was of Nil.....°C However stable layer forming

at 3000.....ft, measured at 2-1100.....% hours from Laverton.....

.....station. ∴ strong possibility of inversion at time of sighting.

38. Any remarks on satellites, rockets, research balloons, comets, meteorites etc relevant to the sighting.

.....Nil.....

39. When identified as possible aircraft, include radar trace if available, and ascertain which of the aircraft lights were operating.

..... Nil .....

40. The cause (or likely cause) of the sighting was\*~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~

41. The object reported probably was\*~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ (delete as required)

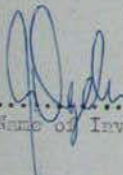
..... The refraction of the moon from an inversion at 3000'. Owing to .....  
..... strong wind at 3000' (40K) the inversion layer would 'roll' causing .....  
..... the constant changing of the angle of the refraction. Therefore the  
..... object would appear to descend and rise slowly.

..... CENTRAL FLYING SCHOOL .....

(Unit)

..... 153EF72 .....

(Date)



..... (J.E. OGDEN) .....

(Name of Investigating Officer)

..... Flight Lieutenant .....

(Rank)

ANNEX 'I' To  
HQESL S/S/AIR(32)  
DATED 25 SEP 72

REPORT ON UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

Part 1 - Report by Observer

(As a preliminary to completing this form, the observer is invited to describe the sighting in his or her own manner, using either separate sheets or the back of this form)

1. Name of Observer ..... Karron Rodgers ..... Age 18 .....
2. Address of Observer ..... 6 Hyland Court, Sale .....  
..... Phone Number .....
3. Occupation of Observer ..... Laboratory Assistant .....
4. Date & Time of Start of Observation ..... 0200-0400 7 Aug 72 .....  
How Certain is the date? ..... Certain .....  
How accurate is the time of start? ..... within 2 hours .....
5. Duration of Observation ..... 3 hours .....  
How accurate is your estimate? ..... reasonable .....
6. Observer's location at time of sighting ..... bedroom at home .....
7. Weather conditions at time of observation ..... clear skies, no wind .....
8. Describe any aids/equipment used in the observation ..... Nil .....
9. Where was object first observed?:
  - a. Relative to your surroundings ..... out the bedroom window .....
  - b. Angle of elevation ..... 30° .....
  - c. Compass angle bearing ..... North East (030) .....
  - d. How accurate are these estimates? ..... Reasonable .....
10. What first attracted observer's attention? ..... awoke early, looked out the window to see if it was still dark .....
11. If there was more than one light/object:
  - a. how many were there? ..... one .....
  - b. in what formation were they? .....

/12. What was



12. What was the colour of the light or object? **Brilliant white light**
13. What was the brightness? (compare with full moon or common light source at a stated distance, eg ordinary street light at 100 yards)  
**much more intense than the sun**
14. What was the apparent size at nearest approach?  
a. relative to Venus or Moon **about the same as a full moon**  
b. relative dimensions in inches at arm's length (about 20 inches from eyes) **about 12 inches**
15. What were the bearing and elevation angles at nearest approach and how were these values assessed?  
**030°T 30° elevation, local knowledge**
16. Was any method of propulsion obvious? **No**
17. Describe any sound heard, including changes in pitch and intensity:  
**No**
18. What was the maximum and minimum angle of elevation (or height, if an estimate can be justified)?  
**Bright light stationary - as dawn approached turned to small metallic ball 30°-45°**
19. What was the maximum and minimum angular velocity (or speed, if an estimate can be justified)? If necessary, compare with the movement of familiar objects at stated distances **Extremely fast up and down and sideways movement as light and ball - when initially seen out window - stationary - later as light and ball farther away.**
20. Give duration of any stationary phases
21. Describe any deviations or manoeuvres **rapid up & down & sideways movement**
22. Describe any trail of exhaust, vapour or light seen **No**
23. Where was object last observed?  
a. relative to your surroundings **030°T**  
b. angle of elevation **45°**  
c. compass angle bearing **030°T**
24. What was the manner of its disappearance? **Faded away**
25. Do you know of any associated physical evidence (such as fragments, photographs, scorching, ground indentations, residual magnetism or radioactivity, etc)  
**No - except severe headache.**

26. State any training which enables observer to be reasonably certain of his/her ability to estimate angles and angular velocity.

No

27. How many witnesses to the sighting? ..... 2 .....

28. Do you know of witnesses to similar sightings in the area?

No

29. What natural phenomenon (or phenomena) would be nearest to explaining your observation?

No

30. What are your main reasons for excluding this explanation?

N/A

31. Please sketch the light/object with all details. If appropriate, sketch position and/or movement of object in relation to your surroundings. Use back of form if needed.

First Sighting



Brilliant white light

SECOND SIGHTING



About the size of golf ball

Signature ... SIGNED... K. S. ROJERS ..... Date ..... 13 Sep 72 .....

-4-  
Part 2 - Unit Evaluation

32. The following military aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type Nil (1) (2) (3)  
Heading .....T .....T .....T  
Height .....000 ft ..... 000 ft .....000 ft  
Speed .....K .....K .....K  
ATD/ATA\* .....hrs ...../ hrs ..... hrs

35. The following civil aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type Nil (1) (2) (3)  
Heading ..... T ..... T ..... T  
Height .....000ft .....000ft .....000ft  
Speed .....K .....K .....K  
ATD/ATA\* .....hrs .....hrs .....hrs

\*Give location of nearest ATD or ATA.

34. Observer's Location: Latitude 38°06'S Longitude 147°05'E

35. Give bearing and elevation of any planets and major stars that were in that position of the sky at that time. By day, give location of Venus only.

Venus 070°T, 04° Elev; Saturn 064°T, 14° Elev; Sirius 110°T, 8° Elevation

36. A meteorological balloon was released from Laverton

at 061700 Z. Colour White Weight 5 lb

Radio-sonde\*\*/radar\*\* : ~~XXXXXXXXXXXX~~ (\*\* delete as required)

General wind profile surface 290/12 2000' 280/30-50

Maximum height tracked 40,000ft at 061730

Was it known to have burst? No

37. The first significant temperature inversion was of 1 °C

at 0-1000 ft, measured at 061700 Z hours from Laverton

.....station.

38. Any remarks on satellites, rockets, research balloons, comets, meteorites etc relevant to the sighting.

Nil

39. When identified as possible aircraft, include radar trace if available, and ascertain which of the aircraft lights were operating.

No aircraft, no radar traces in the area.

40. The cause (or likely cause) of the sighting ~~xxxx~~/cannot\* be determined.

41. The object reported probably ~~xxxx~~/may have been\* (delete as required)

No explanation can be put forward regarding the blinding white light seen.

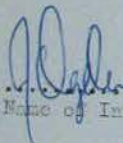
However the bright bobbing light was most probably Venus seen through the weak surface inversion.

Central Flying School

(Unit)

14 Sep 72

(Date)



(J.N. OGDEN)

(Name of Investigating Officer)

Flight Lieutenant

(Rank)

ANNEX 'J'  
TO HQESL SP/AN(30)  
DATED 25 SEP 72

REPORT ON UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

Part 1 - Report by Observer

(As a preliminary to completing this form, the observer is invited to describe the sighting in his or her own manner, using either separate sheets or the back of this form)

1. Name of Observer Ronald W. Tanian ..... Age 43...
2. Address of Observer 88 Seymour Street, Traralgon .....  
..... Phone Number 74-3333.....
3. Occupation of Observer Senior Sergeant of Police .....
4. Date & Time of Start of Observation 13 Sep 72 - 4.50am .....  
How Certain is the date? positive .....  
How accurate is the time of start? very accurate .....
5. Duration of Observation 1st - 5 minutes... 2nd - 15 seconds at 5.00am .....  
How accurate is your estimate? very accurate .....
6. Observer's location at time of sighting 1st - in front of Police Sta,.....  
Traralgon. 2nd - Princes Highway, Traralgon East. .....
7. Weather conditions at time of observation very rough, strong wind, fast moving  
cloud which obscured 2nd sighting. .....
8. Describe any aids/equipment used in the observation 2nd - strong night  
spotting field glasses. .....
9. Where was object first observed?:  
a. Relative to your surroundings just north of due east .....  
.....  
b. Angle of elevation 45° .....  
c. Compass angle bearing .....  
d. How accurate are these estimates? naked eye .....
10. What first attracted observer's attention? contacted by Constable Davey  
who observed object 11 Sep 72. .....
11. If there was more than one light/object: No  
a. how many were there? .....  
b. in what formation were they? .....

12. What was the colour of the light or object? **White - Bluish tinge** .....
13. What was the brightness? (compare with full moon or common light source at a stated distance, eg ordinary street light at 100 yards)  
**compared with moon - much brighter** .....
14. What was the apparent size at nearest approach?  
a. relative to Venus or Moon **similar to Venus** .....
- b. relative dimensions in inches at arm's length (about 20 inches from eyes) **viewed through field glasses - 1 1/2"** .....
15. What were the bearing and elevation angles at nearest approach and how were these values assessed?  
**just north of due East 45° - with naked eye** .....
16. Was any method of propulsion obvious? **no** .....
17. Describe any sound heard, including changes in pitch and intensity:  
**Nil** .....
18. What was the maximum and minimum angle of elevation (or height, if an estimate can be justified)?  
**No movement** .....
19. What was the maximum and minimum angular velocity (or speed, if an estimate can be justified)? If necessary, compare with the movement of familiar objects at stated distances  
**N/A** .....
20. Give duration of any stationary phases **stationary at all times** .....
21. Describe any deviations or manoeuvres **nil** .....
22. Describe any trail of exhaust, vapour or light seen **nil** .....
23. Where was object last observed?  
a. relative to your surroundings **as stated** .....
- b. angle of elevation .....
- c. compass angle bearing .....
24. What was the manner of its disappearance? **behind clouds** .....
25. Do you know of any associated physical evidence (such as fragments, photographs, scorching, ground indentations, residual magnetism or radioactivity, etc)  
**no** .....

26. State any training which enables observer to be reasonably certain of his/her ability to estimate angles and angular velocity.

**Police training**  
.....

27. How many witnesses to the sighting? **two** .....

28. Do you know of witnesses to similar sightings in the area?  
**Yes**  
.....

29. What natural phenomenon (or phenomena) would be nearest to explaining your observation?  
**Venus**  
.....

30. What are your main reasons for excluding this explanation?  
**Angle of observation at this particular time**  
.....

31. Please sketch the light/object with all details. If appropriate, sketch position and/or movement of object in relation to your surroundings. Use back of form if needed.

**1st Sighting**



**2nd Sighting  
with F/glasses**



**clear outer rim with  
darker center.**

Signature **SIGNED R.W. TAMM** ..... Date **13 Sep 72** .....

Part 2 - Unit Evaluation

32. The following military aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type ..... **Nil** ..... (1) ..... (2) ..... (3)

Heading ..... T ..... T ..... T

Height ..... 000 ft ..... 000 ft ..... 000 ft

Speed ..... K ..... K ..... K

ATD/ATA\* ..... hrs ..... / hrs ..... hrs

33. The following civil aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type ..... **Nil** ..... (1) ..... (2) ..... (3)

Heading ..... T ..... T ..... T

Height ..... 000ft ..... 000ft ..... 000ft

Speed ..... K ..... K ..... K

ATD/ATA\* ..... hrs ..... hrs ..... hrs

\*Give location of nearest ATD or ATA.

34. Observer's Location: Latitude ... **38112'E** ..... Longitude **146°33'E** .....

35. Give bearing and elevation of any planets and major stars that were in that position of the sky at that time. By day, give location of Venus only.

**Venus 045°T 26°Elev; Procyon 058°T 32° Elev; Sirius 068°T 59° Elev**

36. A meteorological balloon was released from **Laverton, Mildura, Mt Gambier**  
 at **121700** ..... Z. Colour **White** ..... Weight ..... gm

Radio-sonde\*\*/radar\*\*: Candle\*\*/battery\*\* (\*\* delete as required)

General wind profile **Surface 300/9 200,000' 230-250/40-60-80** .....

Maximum height tracked **40** ..... 000ft at **121730** .....

Was it known to have burst? **NO**

37. The first significant temperature inversion was of **2** ..... °C

at **12-16000** ft, measured at **121700** ..... Z hours from **Laverton** .....

..... station.

38. Any remarks on satellites, rockets, research balloons, comets, meteorites etc relevant to the sighting.

**Nil**



39. When identified as possible aircraft, include radar trace if available, and ascertain which of the aircraft lights were operating.

No aircraft, no radar traces in the area.

40. The cause (or likely cause) of the sighting can\*~~not~~ be determined.

41. The object reported probably was\*~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ (delete as required)

The star SIRIUS which had a magnitude of -1.5 on the morning of observation.

It is unusual, however, that no 'twinkling' was observed; but if, as is probable,

the star was viewed through a thin layer of cloud, this effect is virtually nullified, and a definite circular outline is apparent; the outline being further clarified if viewed through some optical apparatus eg, sextant, or in this case field glasses. A further effect of a thin cloud layer is to apparently magnify the star. If the observers estimation of the angle was poor, the planet Venus would also have given the same effect, Venus being brighter than Sirius, which would further explain the intensity of the observed light.

CENTRAL FLYING SCHOOL

(Unit)

14 Sep 72

(Date)

(J.N. OGDEN)

Flight Lieutenant

(Name of Investigating Officer)

(Rank)

NNNNV

72 OCT -5 21 52

DRB144VC YDB341VV KYA533 HH

RR RAYWPP

DE RAYPLV 081 2792302

ZNY RRRRR

R 052215Z OCT 72

FM HQLAV

TO RAYQC/HQSC

RAYWPP/DEPAIR

BT

R E S T R I C T E D A508/BS FOR CINTELLO CMM DAFI PD UFO REPORT  
 PD MRS DANES HOUSEWIFE STILLWELL'S RD AVONSLEIGH VIC 3159 PD  
 REPORTED FOLLOWING SIGHTING TO THE NORTH OF THE ABOVE ADDRESS AT  
 291130Z TO 291133Z SEP 1972 IN A NW DIRECTION PD ONE OBJECT ROSY-  
 PINK THREE TIMES LARGER THAN LARGEST STAR PD TRAVELLED IN HORIZONTAL  
 PLANE FASTER THAN JET AIRCRAFT TO NW OF OBSERVER PD NO MEANS OF  
 PROPULSION EVIDENT PD HUSBAND AND TWO CHILDREN ADDITIONAL  
 WITNESSES PD INVESTIGATION COMMENCED PD WEATHER FINE CMM SKY CLEAR  
 CMM VISIBILITY TWENTY NAUTICAL MILES PD

BT

AG THIS MESSAGE IS CLASSIFIED. YOUR  
 REPLY OR REFERENCE MUST BEAR  
 A MINIMUM CLASSIFICATION OF  
 RESTRICTED.

*DAF*

JOINT CONGEN  
 CANBERRA  
 OCT 5 11 30 AM '72

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REGISTRY CLASSIFICATION PARTICULARS

CLASSIFIER	
1	Original/Copy
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3	Date opened <u>12 OCT 1972</u>

REGISTRATION		<b>CONFIDENTIAL</b>
1	Security Classification	
2	Title <u>Reports on Flying Saucers and other Aerial Objects</u>	
3	Registration Number <u>580-1-1 PT 19 (new part)</u>	
4	Mark to <u>DAFI</u>	
5	Cancel File No _____ vide this File and inform Movements Section of cancellation and new File No	
6	Close File No <u>PT 18</u>	
7	Cross Reference this File with File(s) <u>PT 1-18</u>	

SUBJECT INDEX		
	Posting	Precis

NAME INDEX		
1	Heading	Precis
2	Alter File No on Logging Card for _____	
	Letter dated _____	Reference No _____